

NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS PRACTICE FORMAT 2

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Introduction:

By applying the Concept of Sub-syllables in English Language, a new strategy of learning English pronouncing skills is developed which includes all aspects of English pronunciation and enables to pronounce every word correctly in Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary (4th Edition) and Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (10th Edition). This article is designed to serve as practice format for learning English pronouncing skills efficiently. In this article, IPA transcriptions and corresponding Author's phonetic symbols of the pronunciation of every word are given with both British and American pronunciations, part of speech and origin.

Concept of Sub-Syllables in English Language

A sub-syllable is defined as an alphabet/letter or group of alphabet/letters which forms a part of a syllable (if the word is multi-syllable)/monosyllable. English is a non-phonetic language. However, the possible sounds of every sub-syllable are finite and that the sound of every sub-syllable depends on the parts of speech, structure and origin of a word. The sub-syllables include all the sounds of vowels (monophthong/diphthong/triphthong) and consonants (voiced and voiceless). The **Concept of Sub-Syllables** is a new system for learning English pronunciation efficiently. It has enabled to pronounce every word in an English dictionary correctly and easily, indicates and explains the silence of sounds when pronouncing some words, identifies different words having the same pronunciation and different words with similar pronunciations, has enabled to pin-point the differences between the British and American English pronunciations. It has enabled to explain how the letter-r and l control the vowel sounds and how the vowel sounds control r-sound in British pronunciation. By applying Mathematics and the Concept of Sub-Syllables, I have formulated the general rules of English pronunciation which give a single pronunciation to every word in an English dictionary without giving any specific preference to British or American accent. If a word has more than one pronunciation, then the preferred pronunciation is underlined. The underlined pronunciation of a word indicates generally the maximum number of correct letters of the spelling of the word. It has paved a new way to non-native speakers to learn English pronouncing skills without strictly following the British or American accent, which can be understood by the native speakers. Significantly, it has enabled to write the spelling of all the IPA/sound of sub-syllables and syllables of foreign origin reflected in English language. The Concept of Sub-Syllables is applicable to any existing language in the world and could herald the beginning of learning foreign languages (including Hindi) in a new way. The applications of the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language are reflected in this article which covers all general aspects of teaching and learning of the English pronunciation. By applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language, New Model of Spelling Bee Competition and New Model of Spelling Writing Competition are developed. The main objective of this

article is to enable both the students and teachers learn to pronounce all the sounds of IPA and sub-syllables/syllables of foreign origin related to English language correctly and easily.

Construction, Spellings and classification of English IPA

(i) Construction of the sounds of English IPA

- (a) The author's phonetic sounds of vowels are constructed using the letters - a, e, h, i, o, u, w, y.
- (b) There is a major shift in pronouncing English IPA of consonants by applying the concept of sub-syllables (using the sound of faint schwa-uh). The faint schwa is used after a consonant if it is before a vowel sound and before the consonant if it is after a vowel sound.
- c) The sound of [e] (written as e in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short, close-mid, high-mid and frontal vowel sound (monophthong). The sound of [æ] (written as a in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short, open-mid, low-mid and frontal vowel sound (monophthong). The sound of [e] is close-mid and that of [ɛ] is open-mid where as the sound of [æ] is produced with mouth open little wider than that of [ɛ]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [e] and [æ] are pronounced as *auh* (short& high-mid) and *ahuh* (short&low-mid) respectively. The sound of [ɑ:] (written as ah in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a long (monophthong), open, low and back vowel sound. The sound of [ɑ:] is pronounced as *ahh* (long & low).
- d) The sound of [i:] (written as ee in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a long (monophthong), close, high and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [ɪ] (written as i in the spelling in of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), close (open little wider than [i:]), high (pronounce little lower than [i:]) and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i:] and [ɪ] are pronounced as ee (long&high)(which is the primary sound of the vowel - e) and *euh* (short&high) respectively. The sound of [i](written as i in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), close, high and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i] is pronounced as *ehuh* (short &high).
- e) The sound of [ə](full schwa) and [ɔ] (faint schwa) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation are both short, mid and central vowel sound, the only difference is that the sound of [ɔ] is produced little shorter than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɔ] are written as *uh* (short&mid) and *uh* (shorter and mid) respectively.
The sound of [ʌ](written as u in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and near back vowel sound. The sound of [ʌ] is produced with mouth little more open and pronounced little lower than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ʌ] are pronounced as *uh* (short & mid) and *uhh* (short and mid) respectively. The sound of [ɜ:]/[ɔ:] (written as *uuhh/ur* in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a long (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and central vowel sound. The sound of [ɜ:]/[ɔ:] is produced with mouth little more open and pronounced little lower than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɜ:]/[ɔ:] are pronounced as *uh*(short& mid) and *uuhh/uuhhr* (long and mid) respectively.
- (f) The sound of [ɒ](written as o in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), open, low and back vowel sound. Using the concept of sub-syllables, the sound is

pronounced as *ouh* (short&low). The sound of [ɔ:](written as aw in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a long (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *oo* (long&low-mid). The sound of [ɔ] (written as **aw** in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *oo* (short&low-mid). The sound of [u:] (written as oo in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a long (monophthong), close, high and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwoo* (long& high). The sound of [u](written as **uu** in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), close, high and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwuu* (short&high). The sound of [ʊ](written as uu in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a short (monophthong), close, high and near back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwu* (short&high). The sound of [əʊ]/[oʊ] (written as oh in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a (diphthong, mid and central vowel sound)/ (diphthong, close-mid, high-mid and back vowel sound). For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhuhwu*/*ouhwuu* which is the primary sound of the vowel - o.

- g) The sound of [ɔɪ](written as oi in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a diphthong, open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. The sound of [aʊ] (written as ou in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a (diphthong, open, low and frontal vowel sound)/ (diphthong, open-mid, low-mid and front vowel sound). For simplicity, the sound of [ɔɪ] and [aʊ] are pronounced as *ouhy* and *ahhuhwu*/*ahuhwu* respectively. The sound of [eɪ](written as ay in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a diphthong, close-mid, high-mid and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [aɪ] (written as I/Y in the spelling of the author's pronunciation) is a diphthong, open, low and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [aɪ] is produced with the mouth more wide open than that of [eɪ]. For simplicity, the sound of [eɪ] and [aɪ] are pronounced as *auhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - a) and *ahhuhhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - i) respectively.

(ii). English IPA/the spellings of English IPA/the corresponding Author's phonetic symbols in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels &consonants.

English IPA/The spellings of English IPA/the corresponding Author's phonetic symbols in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels &consonants by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables. All vowels are voiced whereas some consonants are voiced and other consonants are voiceless.

Monophthongs (Long and Short Vowels)

[i:] (ee)/(ee)	[ɪ](euh)/(i)	[ʊ] (uhwuu)/(uu)	[u:] (uhwoo)/(oo)
/ (long&high)	/ (short&high)	/ (short&high)	/ (long&high)

[e/ɛ] (auh)/(e)	[ə] (uh)/(uh)	[ɜ:/ɔ:/]{uuuh(r)}/(uuuh/ur)	[ɔ:] (oo)/(aw)
/ (short&mid)	/ (short&mid)	/ (long&mid)	/ (long&mid))

[æ](ahuh)/	[ʌ](uhh)/(u)	[ɑ:](ahh)/(ah)	[ɒ](ouh)/(o)
(a)/(short&mid)	/ (short&mid)	/ (long&low)	/ (short&low)

Note; [i] (ehuh)/(i)/(short&high), [ɔ](uh)/(uh)/(shorter&mid), [ə]/[ɔ] {uh(r)}/{uh(r)/uhr} (short&mid), [u](uhwuu)/(uu) (short &high), [ɔ] (oo)/(aw)/(short&mid).

Diphthongs

[ɪə] (euhuh)/(iuh) [eɪ](auhy)/(ay)

[ʊə] (uhwuuuh)/(uuuh) [ɔɪ](ouhy)/(oi) [əʊ]/[oʊ] {(uhuhwuu)/(ouhwuu)}/(oh)

[eə] (auhuh)/(euh) [aɪ] (ahhuhy)/(I/Y) [aʊ] {(ahhuhwuu)/(ahuhwuu)}/(ou)

Note; [eə̇]/[er]{auhuh(r)}/(auhr)/{euh(r)}/(er), [ɪə̇]/[ɪr]{euhuh(r)}/(euhr)/{iuh(r)}/(ir)
[ju] (yuhwuu)/(yuu), [ju:] (yuhwoo)/(yoo), [jʊ] (yuhwuu)/(yuu), [jə] (yuhuh)/(yuh)

Triphthongs

[aɪə] (ah <u>huhyuh</u>)/(Iuh),	[aʊə] {(ahhuhwuuuh)/(ahuhwuuuh)}/(ouuh),	[ɔɪə] (ou <u>hyuh</u>)/(oiuh),
[eɪə] (au <u>hyuh</u>)/(ayuh),	[əʊə]/[oʊə] {(uhuhwuuuh)/(ouhwuuuh)}/(ohuh)	

Note; [jʊə] (yuhwuuuh)/(yuuuh)

Consonants

pairs: [p] (puh/uhp)/(p) / (voiceless), [b] (buh/uhb)/(b) / (voiced); [tʃ] (chuh/uhch)/(ch) / (voiceless), [dʒ] (juh/uhj)/(j) / (voiced);

[t] (tu <u>h</u> /uht)/(t) / (voiceless),	[d] (du <u>h</u> /uhd)/(d) / (voiced);	[f] (fu <u>h</u> /uhf)/(f) / (voiceless),	[v] (vu <u>h</u> /uhv) /(v) / (voiced);
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[k] (kuh/uhk)/(k) / (voiceless),	[g] (guh/uhg) /(g) / (voiced);	[s] (su <u>h</u> /uhs) /(s) / (voiceless),	[z] (zu <u>h</u> /uhz)/(z) / (voiced);
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[ʃ] (shuh/u <u>hsh</u>)/(sh) / (voiceless),	[ʒ] (zhuh/u <u>hz</u>)/(zh) / (voiced)	[θ](thuh/u <u>hth</u>)/(th) / (voiceless),	[ð](thuh/u <u>hth</u>)/(th) / (voiced);
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Singles: [m] (muh/uhm) /(m) / (voiced&nasal), [n] (nuh/uhn) /(n) / (voiced&nasal), [ŋ] (uhng)/(ng) / (voiced&nasal),

[h] (hu <u>h</u>)/(h) / (voiceless),	[l] (lu <u>h</u> /uhl) /(l) / (voiced),	[r] (ruh/uhr) /(r) / (voiced),
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[w] (wu <u>h</u>)/(w) / (voiced),	[j] (yu <u>h</u> /uhy)/(y) / (voiced).
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Note; [t̬] (duh/uhd)/(t̬)/(voiced), [ks] (uhkuhs)/(ks)/(voiceless), [ts] (tuhsuh/uhtuhs)/(ts)/(voiceless), [x](khuh/uhkh)/(x)/(voiceless).

Note; (a) Most of the English IPA (transcriptions) are reflected in the primary sounds of English alphabet:
a, a, a:, aɪ, aɪə, aʊ, aʊə, b, d, dʒ, e/ɛ, eə̇/er, eɪ, eɪə, f, i, i:, ɪ, ɪə, j, jə, ju, ju:, jʊ, jʊə, k, l, m,

n, ñ, p, r, s, t, tʃ, ʃ, ə, ʌ, ə́ /ə̄, əʊ/ou, əʊə/ouə, u, u:, ʊ, ʊə, v, w, z, ʒ.

(b) English IPA (transcriptions) that are not reflected in the primary sounds of English alphabet:

æ, g, h, ɔ:/ɔ̄:, ɔ, ɔ:, ɔɪ, ɔɪ:, ɔɪə, ŋ, ʈ, θ, ڏ,

(c) Additional IPA/sounds of foreign origin reflected in English language: à, á, â, ä, ð, æ:, e, e:, ẽ:, ᷑:, ç, é, è, ê, er:, erə, γ, hw, ī, ja:, kn, kʃ, ñ, n, ɳ, nj, ô, õ, ó, ö, œ, ù, ú, û, ü, vwɑ:, wæ:, wa:, weɪ, x, jeɪ, jəʊ/joʊ, jʒ:/jʒ̄:,

(d) Most of the vowel phonetic symbols and some of the consonant phonetic symbols (before the introduction of IPA in English pronunciation) are modified which correspond uniquely to the sounds of IPA reflected in English language and are used in the spelling of the pronunciation of words instead of using IPA transcriptions. Two IPA consonants: [t̪] (flap t sound) reflected only in American pronunciation and [x] reflected in foreign origin words are retained in the spelling of the pronunciation of foreign words.

Letter(s) in the spelling of the word, Author's phonetic symbols and corresponding IPA (transcriptions) reflected in English language:

(à){a/ah/uh}[à], (á){ah}[á], (ái){oi}[ɔɪ], (â){a/ah}[â], (ä){a}[ä], (äu){oi/ou}[ɔɪ/aʊ],
(âî){ay/e}[eɪ]/[e/ɛ], (in){a/an/an/in/uhn} [ãː]/[æ:], (an/and/ang/ant/amp/en/ent/emps /on/ongue) {o/ong/on/ong/ohn/ah/ahng/ahn/awn/awng/awng } [õ/õŋ/ɒn/ɒŋ/(əʊ/oʊ)n/ã:/ã:n/ã:ŋ/ã:ŋ/a:n/ɔ:n/ɔ:ŋ /ɔ:ŋ],
(a/ae/ai/e/ei/i/ua){a}[æ], (a)(ə/əh)[e/e:], (a/aa/at/aw/e/ea/o/ua){ah}[ə:], (a){a}[a]
(eigh/ey/ia/ie/igh/ih/is/oy/ui/uy/y/ye) {l/Y} [aɪ], (i/ia/iah/ie/io/iro/oi/y/ya/ye/yo/yre) {luh}[aɪə],
(ao/au/au/e/ough/ow){ou}[aʊ], {aue/hou(r)/ou(r)/owa/owe}{ohuh}[aʊə],
(b/bb/bh/pb){b}[b], (d/dd/dh/ddh/ed/g){d}[d], (ç){s}[ç],
(che/d/dg/dge/dj/g/ge/gi/j/jh/jj/k/ts){j}[dʒ],
(a/aa/ae/ai/e/ea/ee/eh/e/eo/ie/oe/u/ue){e}[e/ɛ],
(aer/air/ar/are/arr/ayer/ayor/ear/eir/er/ere/erre) {eu(h)r/er} [eə́ /er],
(a/ah/ai/ae/ais/aise/ao/au/ay/e/é/ea/eh/ei/eigh/er/et/ey/ez){ay}[ei], (é/ée){ay/i/e/euh/uh}[é],
(è){e/euh/ay}[è], (ê){ay/e}[ê], (e){ay}[e:], (ao/ea/ayo){ayuh}[eɪə],
(f/fe/ff/ffe/ft/lf/ph/pph/ugh/v/w){f}[f], (g/gg/gh/gu/gue/k/ckg){g}[g], (g){g}[ɣ],
(ch/h/j/wh) {h}[h], (hw/hu/ju) {joo/hw/w} [dʒu:/hw/w],
(a/ae/ai/e/ea/ei/ia/ic/ie/iu/o/oe/u/ui/y){i} [i], (a/ae/ay/e/ea/ee/y/ey/eye/i/ie/o){i}[i],
(ae/aoi/ay/e/ea/ee/eh/ei/eo/ey/i/ie/oe/ui/uille/y){ee}[i:], (i){ee}[i], (ea/ee/ia/oea/yo){iuh}[iə],
(ear/eer/eir/er/er/ere/ier/ir){iu(h)r/ir} [ɪə́ /ɪr],
(h/i/j/y) {y}[j], (ya/ia/o){yah}[ja:], (ie/é/ée){yay} [jeɪ],
(ea/ha/ia/iou/jaj/o/u/ua/ya/ye/yeh/yo){yuh}[jə], (io/jo/yo/yeo){yoh} [jəʊ/joʊ], (u/uu){yuuu}[ju],
(eau/eu/ew/ewe/ieu/iew/u/ue/ui/uu/yew/you){yoo}[ju:], (eur/ieu/ur/yirr/yur){yuuhh/yur}
[jʒ:/jʒ̄:], (eu/u/ua/ue/yo/you/yu){yuu}[jʊ], (eu/ewe/u/ua/ue/ueu/uou){yuuuh}[jʊə],
(c/cc/ch/che/ck/co/cqu/cu/g/j/kh/q/qu/que){k}[k], (kn){kn}[kn], (ksh){ksh}[kʃ],
(gl/l/lh/l/lle/sl){l}[l], (chm/gm/lm/m/mb/mm/mn/n){m}[m],

(dn/gn/gne/hn/kn/mn/mp/n/nd/ng/nh/nn/pn/rn}{n}[n], (ñ) {n-y/ny}[ñ], (n/ng}{ng}{n]
 (n/ng/ngh/nt/ny)(ng/uhng) [n /ŋ/θŋ], (gn/ni/nh/ny}{ny}{nj],
 (a/au/e/eau/ho/o/oh/ou/u}{o}[ɒ], (ô){oh}{ô], (ó}{o/oh} [ó], (ö}{o/e/oh/uuhh}{ö],
 (oeu/œu)(uuhh}{uuhh}[3:], (o){aww}{ɔ],
 {aw/awe/a(l/r)/ah/ao/au/augh/oa(r)/oo(r)/o(r)/ou(r)/ough/u/uo(r)} {aw}{ɔ:},
 (awy/eu/oi/ooi/oy/oyi/uoy}{oi}[ɔɪ], (œi){oi}[ɔɪ:], (o){aww}[ɔ:], (oir/oya/oye/oia}{oiuh} [ɔɪə],
 (p/pp/ph}{p}[p], (er/hr/l/r/rh/rr/rrh/rt/wr}{r} [r],
 (c/ps/rs/s/sc/sce/sch/se/sh/ss/st/sw/sz/th/tz/x/z}{s}[s],
 (c/ce/ch/che/chsi/ci/hs/s/sc/sch/sci/se/si/sj/ss/ssi/t/ti/x}{sh}{ʃ],
 (bt/d/dt/ed/ptte/t/th/tt/tte/z}{t}[t], (c/cc/cci/ch/che/ci/h/t/tch/te/tj/ts/tsch/tsh) {ch}{tʃ],
 (t/tt){ t }[t], (th/the/chth/d/dth/z}{th}[θ], (th/the/dd) {th}[ð], (c/ce/t/tz/z}{ts}[ts],
 (u/o/ou}{uu}[u], (ae/ah/ai/anc/aou/ar/au/ea/eig/eo/er/eu/ia/iae/ie/io/oiu/oa/oi/
 ou/our/ua/ue/ue/uo/ur/ure/yr}{uh}[ə], (a/ee/o/oe/oo/ou}{u}[ʌ],
 (ar/eur/or/our/re/ro/uer/uor/ur/ure/yr}{uh(r)}[ə́/ə̄],
 (ao/au/aux/eau/eo/ew/o/oa/oe/oh/ol/oo/ou/ough/ow) {oh}[əʊ/əʊ],
 (oa/oe/owe}{ohuh}[əʊə/əʊə],
 (oo/eu/ew/ieu/ioux/o/oe/oeu/ou/oue/ough/oup/out/oux/u/ue/ui/w/wo/ww}{oo}[u:],
 (ear/eu/eur/euse/ir/oeu/ol/or/our/ueur/urr/yr/yrrh}{uuhh/ur} [3:/3:'], (ù){oo}[ù], (û){oo}[û],
 (ü/üh){oo/uu/yuu/yuuuh}[ü], (u/o/oo/ou}{uu}[ʊ], (eu/oor/our/u/uo}{uuuh}[ʊə],
 (f/ph/v/ve/vv/w}{v}[v], (voy}{vwY} [vwaɪ], (hu/ju/ou/u/v/w/wh}{w}[w],
 (oi){wa}[wæ], (oi/oid/oie/ois/oy/oa/hua/jua/ua/uoi/wa}{wah}[wɑ:],
 (ua/uai/ue/ui/wai/way/we/wei}{way}[wei], (ch/g/gg/ugh/kg/kh}{x}[x],
 (cz/dh/es/s/se/sp/ss/sz/ts/tz/x/z/ze/zh/zz}{z}[z], (g/ge/j/rz/s/si/ti/z/zi}{zh}[ʒ].

- (e) Knowledge of the sounds of English IPA will enhance the learning of local dialects, regional languages, national languages and even foreign languages.
- (f) In this article, IPA transcriptions and corresponding Author's phonetic symbols of the pronunciation of every word is given with both British and American pronunciations.
- (g) Some words of foreign origin are pronounced in two ways; the first way is from the Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (10th Edition) and the second way is from the Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary (4th Edition). Illustrations: actuary [æk-tju-ə-ri/æk-tju-er-i](ak-chuu-uh-ri/
ak-chuu-er-i)/[æk-tju-ə-ri/æk-tju-er-i](ak-tyuu-uh-ri/ak-tyuu-er-i)(n)<Lat>; bouquet [bu-keɪ] (buu-kay)/ [bu-keɪ/buʊ-keɪ](buu-kay/boh-kay)(n)<Fr>; quinoa [k i:n-wa:/kɪ-nəʊə] (keen-wah/ki-nohuh)/[kɪ-nəʊə/kɪn-wa:] (ki-nohuh/kin-wah)(n)<S.Amr>,

**(h) Primary sounds of English alphabet [alphabet/IPA (transcriptions)/Spelling/
Author's phonetic symbols].**

a[eɪ]	b[bi:]	c[si:]	d[di:]
(/auh-uhhy/)	(/buh-ee/)	(/suh-ee/)	(/duh-ee/)
(auhy)(ay)	(buhee)(bee)	(suhee)(see)	(duhee)(dee)
e[i:]	f[ef]	g[dʒi:]	h[eɪtʃ]
(/ee/)	(/auh-uhf/)	(/juh-ee/)	(/auh-uhhy-uhch/)
(ee)	(auhf)(ef)	(juhee)(jee)	(auhyuhch)(aych)
i[aɪ]	j[dʒeɪ]	k[keɪ]	l[eɪ]
(/ahhuh-uhhy/)	(/juh-auh-uhhy/)	(/kuh-auh-uhhy/)	(/auh-uhl/)
(ahhuhhy)(I/Y)	(juhauhy)(jay)	(kuhauhy)(kay)	(auhl)(el)
m[em]	n[en]	o[əʊ/oʊ]	p[pi:]
(/auh-uhm/)	(/auh-uhn/)	(/uh-uhwuu/)/	(/puh-ee/)
(auhm)(em)	(auhn)(en)	(/ouh-uhwuu/)	(puhee)(pee)
		(uhuhwuu)/	
		(ouhwuu)/(oh)	
q[kju:]	r[a:r]	s[es]	t[ti:]
(/kuh-yuh-uhwoo/)	(/ahh-uhr/)	(/auh-uhs/)	(/tuh-ee/)
(kuhyuhwoo)(kyoo)	(ahhuhr)(ahr)	(auhs)(es)	(tuhee)(tee)
u[ju:]	v[vi:]	w[dʌb-əl-ju:]	
(/yuh-uhwoo/)	(/vuh-ee/)	(/duh-uhh-uhb/)	
(yuhwoo)(yoo)	(vuhee)(vee)	uh-uhl/yuh-uhwoo/)	
		(duhuhhuhb- uhuhl-yuhwoo)	
		(dub-uhl-yoo)	
x[eks/əks]	y[wai]	z[zed/zi:]	
(/auh-uhk-uhs/)	(/wuh-ahhuh-uhhy/)	(/zuh-auh-uhd/)(/zuh-ee/)	
(auhkuhs)(eks)	(wuhahhuhhy)(wY)	(zuhauhd)/(zuhee)	
		(zed/zee)	

The chart of the similar sounds of English IPA

Author's phonetic symbol/spelling of the phonetic symbol/[IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations: word/IPA transcriptions/Author's phonetic symbols (with both British and American pronunciations)/part of speech/origin
a(ahuh)[æ], e(auh)[e/ɛ], ah(ahh)[ɑ:], ay(auhy)[eɪ],	Aadhaar [ɑ:d-ha:(r)/ɑ:d-ha:(r)](ahd-hah/ahd-hahr/ahd-hah/ahd-hahr)(n)<Ind>; aardvark[ɑ:d-va:k/ɑ:rd-vɑ:rk](ahd-vahk/ahrd-vahrk)(n)<Afr>; acappella [æ-kə -pel- ə/ɑ:-kə -pel- ə](a-kuh-pel-uh/ah-kuh-pel-uh)(n)<It>; apparatus [æp- ə -reɪ -təs/æp - ə -ræt- əs] (ap-uh-ray-tuhs/ap-uh-rat-uhs)(n)<Lat>; apparent [ə -pær-ənt/ə-per-ənt](uh-par-uhnt/uh-per-uhnt)(adj)<Lat>; asparagus [ə -spær-ə-gəs/ə-sper-ə-gəs](uh-spar-uh-guhs/uh-sper-uh-guhs)(n)<Gk>; banana [bə -nə:-nə/bə -næn-ə] (buh-nah-nuh/buh-nan-uh)(n)<Afr>, banyan [bæn-jæn] (ban-yan)(n)<Ind>; bazaar [bə -zɑ:r/bə-zɑ:r](buh-zah/buh-zahr)(n)<Prs>; carry [kær-i/ker-i](kar-i/ker-i)(v)<Fr>; challenge [chæl-ɪndʒ] (chal-inj)(n/v)<Fr>; character [kær-ɪk-tər/ker-ɪk-tər](kar-ik-tuh/kar-ik-tuhr/ker-ik-tuhr)(n)<Gk>, flax [flæks](flaks)(n)<Eng>, flex fleks(v)<Lat>/fleks(n), marijuana/marihuana [mær-ə-wə:-nə] (mar-uh-wah-nuh)(n)<Spn>; marry [mær-i/mer-i] (mar-i/mer-i)(v)<Fr>, merry mer-i(adj)<Eng>; masquerade [mæs-kər-əɪd/mæs-kə-reɪd] (maş-kuhr- ayd/maş-kuh-rayd)(n)<Fr>; mela [meɪ-lə](may-luh)(n)<Ind>; paradigm [pær-ə-daim/per-ə-daim](par-uh-dYm/per-uh-dYm)(n)<Gk>; parasite [pær-ə-sait/per-ə-sait] (par-uh-sYt/per-uh-sYt)(n)<Gk>; sergeant [sa:- dʒənt/ sa:r- dʒənt] (sah-juhnt/sahr-juhnt)(n)<Fr>; straight[streit] (straYt)(adj/adv/n)<Angl.Sxn>; Zimbabwe [zim-ba:b-wei] (zim-bahb-way)(n);
uh (uh) [ə], uh (uh) [ɔ], uh(r)/uhr{uh(r)} [ə]/[ɔ], u (uhh) [ʌ], uuuhh/ur{uuuhh(r)} [ɔ:/ɔ:],	additional [ə-dɪʃ-ən-əl] (uh-dish-uhn-uhl)(adj)<Lat>; affectionate [ə-fek-ʃən-ət] (uh-fek-shuhn-uhht)(adj)<Lat>; applicable [ə-plɪk-ə-bl] (uh-plik-uh-buhl)(adj)<Lat>; bicameral [baɪ-kæm-ər-əl/baɪ-kæm- ə -əl] (bY-kam-ehr-uhl/bY-kam-ehr-uhl)(n)<Lat>; bilateral [baɪ-læt-ər-əl/baɪ-læt- ə -əl](bY-lat-ehr-uhl/bY-lat-ehr-uhl)(adj)<Scdnv>; binary [baɪ-nər-i/baɪ-nə- i] (bY-nuhr-i/bY-nuhr-i)(adj)<Lat>; blueberry [blu:-bər-i/blu:-ber-i] (bloo-buhr-i/bloo-ber-i)(n)<N.Amr>; cigarette [sig-əret/sig-ə-ret](sig-uhret/sig-uh-ret)(n)<Fr>; coercive [kəʊ- ɔ:-siv/koo- ɔ:-siv](koh-uuhh-siv/koh-ur-siv)(adj)<Lat>; colonel [kɔ:nəl/kɔ:-nəl] (kuuhh-nuhl/kur-nuhl)(n)<It>; country [kʌn-tri](kun-tri)(n)<Fr>; courage [kʌr-ɪdʒ/kɔ:- ɪdʒ] (kur-ij/kur-ij)(n)<Fr>; discuss [dɪ-skʌs] (di-skus)(v)<Lat>; external [ɪk-stɔ:nəl/ɪk-stɔ:-nəl] (ik-stuuhh-nuhl/ik-stur-nuhl)(adj)<Lat>; failure [feɪ-ljər/feɪ-ljər] (fay-lyuh/fay-lyuhr)(n)<Lat>; fur [fɔ:r/fɔ:z] (fuuhh/fur)(n/v)<Fr>, furnace [fɔ:-nis/fɔ:-nɪs] (fuuhh-nis/fur-nis)(n)<Lat>, general [dʒen-ər-əl/dʒen- ə -əl]

	(jen- <u>uhr-uhl</u> / <u>jen-uhr-uhl</u>)(adj/n)<Lat>, natural [nætʃ-ər-əl / nætʃ-ər-əl] <u>(nach-uhr-uhl</u> / <u>nach-uhr-uhl</u>)(adj/n) <Lat>, onion [ʌn-yən] (<u>un-yuhn</u>)(n)<Fr>; rabi [<u>rəb-i</u>] (<u>rub-i</u>)(n)<Ind>; refer [<u>ri-fɜːr</u> / <u>ri-fɜːr</u>] (<u>ri-fuuuh</u> / <u>ri-fur</u>)(v)<Lat>; referral [<u>ri-fɜːr-əl</u> / <u>ri-fɜːr-əl</u>] (<u>ri-fuuuh</u> -ruhl / <u>ri-fur</u> -uhl)(n)<Lat>; transfigure [<u>træns-fɪg-ər</u> / <u>træns-fɪg-jər</u>] (<u>trans</u> -fig-uh / <u>trans</u> -fig-uh/ <u>trans</u> -fig-yuh)(v)<Lat>; worry [<u>wʌr-i</u> / <u>wɜːr-i</u>] (<u>wur-i</u> / <u>wur-i</u>)(v/n)<Eng>; yearn [jɜːn / jɜːn] (<u>yuuuhhn</u> / <u>yurn</u>) (v)<Eng>, young [jʌŋ] (yung)(adj/n)<Eng>,
i(euh)[i], i(ehuh)[i], ee(ee)[i:],	absenteeism [æb-sən-ti:-i-zəm] (<u>ab-suhn</u> -tee-i-zuhm)(n)<Lat>; Aborigine [æb-ə-ridʒ-ən-i] (<u>ab-uh-rij-uhnn-i</u>)(n)<Lat>; aleatory [eɪ-li-ə-tri] (ay-lee-uh-tri)(n)<Lat>; alveolar [æl-vi-əʊ-lər / æl-vi-ə-lər] (<u>al-vi-oh</u> -luh/ <u>al-vi-oh</u> -luhr / <u>al-vee</u> -uh-luhr)(adj)<Lat>; amelioration [ə-mi:-li-ə-reɪ-fən] (uh-mee-li-uh-ray-shuhn)(n)<lat>; anaemia/anemia [ə-ni:-mi-ə] (uh-nee-mi-uh)(n)<Gk>; amnesia [æm-ni:-zi-ə / æm-ni:-zə] (<u>am-nee</u> -zi-uh / <u>am-nee</u> -zhuh)(n)<Gk>; aphelia [æp-hi:-li-ə / æp-fi:l-jə] (<u>ap-hee</u> -li-uh/ <u>uh-feel</u> -yuh)(pl)<Gk>; aphelion [æp-hi:-li-ən / æp-fi:l-jən] (<u>ap-hee</u> -li-uhn / <u>uh-feel</u> -yuh)(sl)<Gk>; apiary [eɪ-pi-ə-ri / eɪ-pi-er-i] (<u>ay-pi</u> -uh-ri / <u>ay-pi</u> -er-i)(n)<Lat>; bikini [bɪ-ki:-ni] (<u>bi-kee</u> -ni)(n); biryani/biriani/biriyani [bɪr-i-a:-ni] (<u>bir-i-ah</u> -ni)(n)<Psn>; biscuit [bɪs-kit] (<u>bis</u> -kit)(n)<Lat>; breezily [bri:-zɪ-li] (<u>bree</u> -zi-li)(adv)<Spn&Ptg>; brilliantine [brɪl-i-ən-ti:n] (bril-i-uhnn-teen)(n)<Fr>; busily [bɪz-i-li] (<u>biz</u> -i-li)(adv)<Eng>; business [bɪz-nɪs] (<u>biz</u> -nis)(n)<Eng>; busy [bɪz-i] (<u>biz</u> -i)(adj/v)<Eng>; chameleon [kə-mi:-li-ən] (kuh-mee-li-uhnn)(n)<Gk>; character [kær-ɪk-tər / ker-ɪk-tər] (<u>kar</u> -ik-tuh/ <u>kar</u> -ik-tuhr / <u>ker</u> -ik-tuhr)(n)<Gk>; creative [kri-eɪ-tɪv / kri-eɪ-tɪv] (<u>kri</u> -ay-tiv / <u>kri</u> -ay-tiv) (adj)<Lat>; creatively [kri-eɪ-tɪv-li / kri-eɪ-tɪv-li] (<u>kri</u> -ay-tiv-li / <u>kri</u> -ay-tiv-li) (adv)<Lat>; creativity [kri-eɪ-tɪv-i-ti / kri-eɪ-tɪv-i-ti] (<u>kri</u> -ay-tiv-i / <u>kri</u> -ay-tiv-i) (n)<Lat>; hyaena/hyena [haɪ-i:-nə] (hY-ee-nuh)(n)<Gk>; isosceles [aɪ-sos-əl-i:z / aɪ-sa:səl-i:z] (<u>I</u> -sos-uhl-eez / <u>I</u> -sah-suhl-eez)(adj)<Gk>; Israel [<u>ɪz-reɪl</u> / <u>ɪz-ri-əl</u>] (<u>iz</u> -rayl / <u>iz</u> -ri-uhnl)(n)<Heb>; karaoke [kær-i-əʊ-ki / ker-i-əʊ-ki] (<u>kar</u> -i-oh-ki / <u>ker</u> -i-oh-ki)(n)<Jap>; media [mi:-di-ə] (<u>mee</u> -di-uh)(pl)<Lat>; recipe [<u>res</u> -i-pi] (<u>res</u> -i-pi)(n)<Fr>; recipient [<u>ri-sɪp</u> -i-ənt] (<u>ri-sip</u> -i-uhnt)(n)<Fr>; subpoena [sə-pi:-nə] (suh-peeh-nuh)(n/v)<Lat>; vehement [vi:-ə-mənt] (<u>vee</u> -uh-muhnt)(adj)<lat>; vehemently [vi:-ə-mənt-ly] (<u>vee</u> -uh-muhnt-ly)(adv)<lat>; vehicle [<u>vi</u> :-ɪ-kəl] (<u>vee</u> -i-kuhl)(n)<lat>; village [<u>vɪl-idʒ</u>] (<u>vil</u> -ij)(n)<Fr>; vitamin E [<u>vit</u> -ə-min i:/ vɪt-ə-min i:] (<u>vit</u> -uh-min ee / <u>V</u> -tuh-min ee)(n)<Lat>; women [<u>wɪmɪn</u>] (<u>wimin</u>)(pl)<Eng>; zucchini [<u>zʊ-ki:-ni</u> / <u>zu-ki:-ni</u>] (<u>zuu</u> -kee-ni / <u>zoo</u> -kee-ni)(n)<It>; Zimbabwean [<u>zim-ba:b-wi-</u> ən] (<u>zim</u> -bahb-wi-uhnn)(n);

euh(r){(auhuh(r)}[eə̄], er(auhr)[er],	<p>Aaron [eə̄-rən/<u>er-ən</u>] (<u>euh</u>-ruhn/<u>er-uhn</u>)(n)<Heb>; aerial [eə̄-ri-əl/<u>er-i-əl</u>] <u>(euh</u>-ri-uhl/<u>er-i-uhl</u>)(adj/n)<Gk>, aerobics [<u>eə̄-rəʊ-biks</u>/<u>er-əʊ-biks</u>] <u>(euh</u>-roh-biks/<u>er-oh-biks</u>)(n)<Gk>, aeroplane [<u>eə̄-rə-pleɪn</u>/<u>er-ə-plein</u>] <u>(euh</u>-ruh-playn/<u>er-uh-playn</u>)(n)<Fr&Gk>, aerosol [<u>eə̄-rə-sɒl</u>/<u>er-ə-sa:l</u>] <u>(euh</u>-ruh-sol/<u>er-uh-sahl</u>)(n)<Gk>; affair [uh-<u>feə̄</u>/uh-<u>fer</u>](uh-<u>feuh</u>/ uh-<u>feuhr</u>/uh-<u>fer</u>)(n)<Fr>, air [eə̄'/er] (<u>euh</u>/<u>euhr</u>/er)(n/v)<Gk>, airy [<u>eə̄-ri</u>/<u>er-i</u>] <u>(euh</u>-ri/<u>er-i</u>) (adj)<Gk>; arbitrary [<u>a:-bi-trər-i</u>/<u>a:r-bə -trər-i</u>] (<u>ah</u>-bi-<u>truhr</u>-i/ <u>ahr</u>-<u>buh-trer-i</u>)(adj)<Lat>; area [<u>eə̄-ri-ə</u>/<u>er-i-ə</u>] (<u>euh</u>-ri-uh/<u>er-i-uh</u>)(n)<Lat>; billionaire [<u>bɪl-jə-neə̄</u>/<u>bɪl-jə-ner</u>] (<u>bil-yuh-neuh</u>/<u>bil-yuh-neuhr</u>/ <u>bil-yuh-ner</u>)(n)<Fr>; bolero [<u>bə -leə-rəʊ</u>/<u>bə-ler-oʊ</u>] (<u>buh-leuh-roh</u>/ <u>buh-ler-oh</u>)(n)<Spn>; burial [<u>ber-i-əl</u>] (<u>ber-i-uhl</u>)(n)<Eng>, bury [<u>ber-i</u>] (<u>ber-i</u>)(v)<Eng>; care [<u>keə̄/ker</u>] (<u>keuh</u>/<u>keuhr</u>/<u>ker</u>)(n/v)<Eng>; dairy [u deə̄-ri/<u>der-i</u>] (<u>deuh</u>-ri/<u>der-i</u>)(n/adj)<Eng>; diaeresis/dieresis [<u>dai-er-ə-sɪs</u>] (dY-<u>er-uh-sis</u>)(n)<Gk>; doctrinaire [<u>dɒk-trɪ-neə̄</u>/<u>dɑ:k-trə-ner</u>] (<u>dok</u>-tri-<u>neuh</u>/<u>dok</u>-tri-<u>neuhr</u>/<u>dahk</u>-<u>truh-ner</u>)(adj)<Fr>; fair [<u>feə̄/fer</u>] (feuh/<u>feuhr</u>/fer)(n)<Lat>, flair [<u>fleə̄/fler</u>] (<u>fleuh</u>/<u>fleuhr</u>/fler)(n)<Fr>; fare [<u>feə̄/fer</u>] (feuh/<u>feuhr</u>/fer)(n/v)<Eng>, snare [<u>sneə̄/sner</u>] (<u>sneuh</u>/<u>sneuhr</u>/ <u>sner</u>)(n/v/adj)<Nrs/Dut/Grm>, vary [<u>vəə̄-ri</u>/<u>ver-i</u>] (<u>veuh</u>-ri/<u>ver-i</u>)(v)<Lat>, very [<u>ver-i</u>] (<u>ver-i</u>)(adv/adj)<Lat>;</p>
iuh(r){euhuh(r)}[iə̄], ir(euhr)[ɪr],	<p>aerie/eyrie [<u>iə̄-ri/ɪr-i</u>] (<u>iuh</u>-ri/<u>ir-i</u>)(n)<Fr>; aloe vera [<u>æl-əʊ vɪə -rə</u>/ <u>al-əʊ vɪr -ə</u>] (<u>al</u>-oh <u>viuh</u>-ruh/<u>al</u>-oh <u>vir</u>-uh)(n)<Lat>; anterior [<u>æn-tiə -ri-ə</u> / <u>æn-tiər-i -ə</u>] (<u>an</u>-<u>tiuh</u>-ri-uh/<u>an</u>-<u>tiuh</u>-ri-<u>ühr</u>/<u>an</u>-<u>tir-i</u>-<u>ühr</u>)(adj)<Lat>; arrear [<u>ə -riə̄/ə -rir</u>] (<u>uh</u>-<u>riuh</u>/<u>uh</u>-<u>riuhr</u>/<u>uh</u>-<u>rir</u>)(n)<Fr>, arrears [<u>ə -riə̄z/ə -rirz</u>] (<u>uh</u>-<u>riuhz</u>/<u>uh</u>-<u>rirz</u>)(n)<Fr>; arterial [<u>a:-trə-ri- əl/a:r-tir-i-əl</u>] (<u>ah</u>-<u>tiuh</u>-ri-<u>uhl</u>/ <u>ahr</u>-<u>tir-i</u>-<u>uhl</u>)(adj)<Gk>, atmosphere [<u>æt-mə -sfrə̄/æt-mə-sfir</u>] (<u>at</u>-muh-<u>sfihu</u>/ <u>at</u>-muh-<u>sfihuhr</u>/<u>at</u>-muh-<u>sfir</u>)(adj)<Gk>; bacteria [<u>bæk-tɪə-ri- ə/bæk-tir-i-ə</u>] (<u>bak</u>-<u>tiuh</u>-ri-uh/<u>bak</u>-<u>tir-i</u>-uh)(n)<Gk>, brigadier [<u>brig- ə -dɪə̄/brig- ə -dɪr</u>] (<u>brig</u>-uh-<u>diuh</u>/<u>brig</u>-uh-<u>diuhr</u>/<u>brig</u>-uh-<u>dir</u>)(n)<Eng>; cafeteria [<u>kæf- ə -trə-ri- ə</u>/ <u>kæf- ə -tir-i -ə</u>] (<u>kaf</u>-uh-<u>tiuh</u>-ri-uh/<u>kaf</u>-uh-<u>tir-i</u>-uh)(n)<Spn>; career [<u>kə -riə̄/</u> <u>kə -rɪr</u>] (<u>kuh</u>-<u>riuh</u>/<u>kuh</u>-<u>riuhr</u>/<u>kuh</u>-<u>rir</u>)(n/v)<Fr>; chevalier [<u>ʃev- ə -lɪə̄/ʃev- ə -lɪr</u>] (<u>shev</u>-uh-<u>liuh</u>/<u>shev</u>-uh-<u>liuhr</u>/<u>shev</u>-uh-<u>lir</u>)(n)<Fr>; clear [<u>klɪə̄/klɪr</u>] (<u>kliuh</u>/<u>kliuhr</u>/<u>klir</u>)(adj/v/adv/n)<Fr>, elixir [<u>I-lik-siə̄/I-lik-sjə̄</u>] (<u>i-lik</u>-siuh/<u>i-lik</u>-siuhr/<u>i-lik</u>-syuhr)(n)<Arb>; engineer [<u>en- dʒɪ-nɪə̄/en-dʒɪ-nɪr</u>] (<u>en</u>-<u>ji</u>-<u>niuh</u>/<u>en</u>-<u>ji</u>-<u>niuhr</u>/<u>en</u>-<u>ji</u>-<u>nir</u>)(n)<Lat>, fierce [<u>fɪə̄s/fɪrs</u>] (<u>fiuhs</u>/<u>firs</u>) (adj)<Lat>; pierce [<u>pɪə̄s/pɪrs</u>] (<u>piuhs</u>/<u>pirs</u>)(v)<Fr>, real [<u>rɪə̄l/rɪ:-əl</u>] (<u>riuh</u>/ <u>ree</u>-<u>uhl</u>)(adj/adv)<Lat>, weary [<u>wɪə̄-ri/wɪr-i</u>] (<u>wiuh</u>-ri/<u>wir-i</u>)(adj/v)<Eng>, year [<u>jɪə̄/jɪr</u>] (<u>yiuh</u>/<u>yiuhr</u>/<u>yir</u>)(n)<Eng>;</p>

I/Y(ahhuhy)[aɪ], y(yuh/uhy)[j], Iuh(ahhuhyuh)[aɪə],	acidify [ə-sɪd-i-fai] (uh-sid-i-fY)(v)<Lat>; acolyte [æk-əl-aɪt](ak-uhl-Yt)(n)<Gk>; acquire [ə -kwaɪər/ə -kwaɪər](uh-kwluh/uh-kwlühr/uh-kwlühr)(v) <Lat>, admire [əd-maɪər/əd-maɪər](uhd-mIuh/uhd-mIühr/uhd-mYr)(v)<Lat>, alleluia [æl- i -lu:-jə](al-i-loo-yuh)(n)<Heb>; ayatollah [aɪ -ə-tɒl-ə/aɪ -ə-toʊ-lə] (I-uh-tol-uh/I-uh-toh-luh)(n)<Arb>, Ayur veda [aɪə ʋeɪ -də/aɪ -ər ʋeɪ -də] (Iuh ʋay-duh/I -uh-ehr ʋay-duh)(n)<Skt>; behaviour/behavior [bɪ -hei-vjər/ bɪ -hei-vjər](bi-hay-vyuh/bi-hay-vyuh/bi-hay-vyuh)(n)<Lat>, billiards [bɪl- r-ədz/bɪl-jə-dz](bil-i-uhdz/bil-yuhrdz)(n)<Fr>; coyote [kaɪ-əʊ-ti/kaɪ -oʊ -ti] (kY-oh-ti/kY-oh-ti)(n)<N.Amr Ind>; cyan [saɪ-ən] (sY-uhn)(n)<Gk>; dahlia [deɪ-li-ə/deɪ-jə](day-li-uh/dayl-yuh)(n)<Swd>; daily [deɪ-li](day-li) (adv/adj/n)<Ang-Sxn>, dais [deɪ- ɪs/deɪs](day-is/days)(n)<Fr>, daisy [deɪ-zi] (day-zi)(n)<Eng>; diabetes [daɪə -bi:-ti:z/daɪə -bi:-təs] (dIuh-bee-teez/ dIuh-bee-ťuhs) (n)<Gk>, diamond [daɪə -mənd](dIuh-muhnd)(n)<Fr>; elixir [ɪ-lik-siər/ɪ-lik-sjər](i-lik-siuh/i-lik-siuhr/i-lik-syuhruh)(n)<Arb>; pyre [paɪər/paɪr] (pluh/pluhr/pYr)(n)<Gk>; rabbi [ræb-ər] (rab-I)(n)<Heb>; satire [sæt-ərər/ sæt-air](sat-Iuh/sat-Iuhr/sat-Yr)(n)<Lat>; virus [vaɪə-rəs/vaɪ-rəs](vIuh-ruhs/ vY-ruhs)<Lat>;
o(ouh)[o], oh (uhuhwuu/ouhwuu) [əʊ]/[oʊ], ohuh(uhuhwuuuh/ ouhwuuuh)[əʊə] / [oʊə], aw(oo) [ɔ:], aw(oo) [ɔ],	altar [ɔ:l-tər/ɒl-tər/ə:l-ťər](awl-tuh/awl-tuhr/ol-tuh/ol-tuhr/ahl-ťuhr)(n)<Lat>; arborio [a:-bɔ:-ri- əʊ/a:r-bɔ:r-i-əʊ](ah-baw-ri-oh/ahr-bawr-i-oh)(n)<It>; award [ə-wɔ:d/ə-wɔ:rd](uh-wawd/uh-wawrd)(v/n)<Fr>, boa [bəʊə/bəʊə](bohuh)(n)<Lat>; boat [bəʊt/boʊt](boht)(n)<Eng>, both [bəʊθ/ boʊθ](bohth) (predet/det/pron) <Nrs>; borrower [bɔr-əʊ-ər/ ba:r-əʊ-ər] (bor-oh-uh/bor-oh-uhr/bahr-oh-uhr)(n)<Eng>; bosberaad [bɒs-bər- ə:t/bɔ:s-bər-ə:t](bos-buhr-aht/baws-buhr-aht)<S.Afr:[bɔs-bər-ə:t] (baws-buhr-aht)>, bought (bawt/baht)(ptt/ptp)<Angl.Sxn>, cone [kəʊn/ koʊn](kohn)(n)<Gk>; corrie [kɔr-i/kɔr-i](kor-i/kawr-i)(n)<Sct>, cough [kɒf/kɔ:f](kof/kawf)(v/n)<Eng>; donga [dɔŋ-gə/dɔ:ŋ-gə](dong-guh/ dawng-guh)<S.Afr:(dawng-guh)>, gone [gən/ga:n] (gon/gahn) (v/prep/adj)<Eng>, koala [kəʊ-ə:-lə/kou-ə:-lə](koh-ah-luh)(n)<Abrig>, lower [ləʊ -ər/ləʊ -ə] (loh-uh/loh-uhr) (v/adj)<Eng>; poetess [pəʊət-əs] (poħuh-tes)(n)<Gk>, quinoa [ki:n-wa:/ki-nəʊə](keen-wah/ki-nohuh)/ [ki-nəʊə/kin-wa:] (ki-nohuh/kin-wah)(n)<S.Amr>, tokoloshe[tɒk-ɒl-ɒʃ/] ta:-kuh-la:ʃ] (tok-ol-osh/tah-kuh-lahsh)<S.Afr:[tɔk-ə-lɔ-ʃe](tawk-uh-law-she)>, veto [vi:-təʊ/vi:-ťoʊ](vee-toh/vee-ťoh) (n)<Lat>, volt [volt/voʊlt] (volt/voht) (n)<It>, warrior [wɔr-i-ər/wɔ:r-i-ər] (wor-i-uh/wawr-i-uhr)(n)<Fr
uu (uhwuu) [ʊ], oo (uhwoo) [u:], uuuh(uhwwuuuh)[ʊə],	actual [æk- tʃu -əl/æk-tju- əl/æk- tʃʊl] (ak-chuu-uhl/ak-tyuu-uhl/ ak-chuul)(adj)<Lat>, affluent [æf-lu-ənt] (af-luu-uhnt)(adj)<Lat>, altruism [æl-tru-ɪ-zəm](al-truu-i-zuhm)(n)<It>, altruist [æl-tru-ɪst](al-truu-ist)(n)<It>,

uu (uhwuu) [u],	<p>Ayurvedic medicine [aɪ-ə-veɪ-dɪk <u>med-sn/aɪ-ə-veɪ-dɪk med-i-sn/</u> <u>aɪ-ʊr-veɪ-dɪk med-i-sn/</u>] (I -uh-vay-dik <u>med-suhn/I -uh-vay-dik med-i-suhn/</u> <u>I -uur-vay-dik med-i-suhn/</u>)[aɪ -ʊə-veɪ-dɪk <u>med-suhn/aɪ-ʊr-veɪ-dɪk med-suhn/</u> <u>I -uuuh-vay-dik med-suhn/I -uur-vay-dik med-suhn)(n)<Ind>, boogie [<u>bu:-gi/</u> <u>boo-gi</u>] (v/n)<Unkn>; book [<u>bʊk</u>] (buuk)(n/v)<Eng>; boomerang [<u>bu:-mə-ræŋ/</u> <u>boo-muh-rang)(n/v)<Abrg></u>, bouquet [<u>bu-keɪ</u>] (<u>buu-kay/[bʊ-keɪ/boʊ-keɪ</u> <u>buu-kay/boh-kay)(n)<Fr></u>; boutique [<u>bu:-ti:k</u>] (<u>boo-teek)(n)<Fr></u>; effluent <u>[ef-lu-ənt](ef-luu-uhnt)(n)<Lat></u>; elusive [<u>i-lu:-sɪv</u>] (<u>i-loo-siv)(adj)<Lat></u>; <u>entourage [ɒn-tu-ra:3/q:n-tu-ra:3] (on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh)/</u> <u>[ɒn-tʊ-ra:3/q:n-tʊ-ra:3] (on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh)(n) <Fr></u>; February <u>[feb-ru-ºr-i/feb-ru:-er-i] (feb-ruu-uhr-i/feb-roo-er-i)(n)<Lat></u>; koeksister <u>[kʊk-sɪs-tər/kʊk-sɪs-tə](kuuk-sis-tuh/kuuk-sis-tuhr)(n)<S.Afr></u>; pool [<u>pu:l</u>] <u>(pool) (n)<Eng>/[pu:l](pool)(n/v)<Fr></u>, pull [<u>pʊl</u>](puul)(v/n)<Eng>; ruin [<u>ru:-ɪn</u>] <u>(roo-in)(v/n)<Lat></u>, Rwanda [<u>ru-æn-də/ru-a:n-də](ruu-an-duh/</u> <u>ruu-ahn-duh)(n)</u>; sanctuary [<u>sæŋk-tʃə-ri/sæŋk-tʃu-er-i</u>] (<u>sangk-chuuuh-ri/</u> <u>sangk-chuu-er-i)(n)<Lat></u>; silhouette [<u>sɪl-u-et</u>](sil-uu-et)(n/v)<Fr>; Sioux [<u>su:</u>] <u>(soo)(n)<Amr Ind></u>; through [<u>θru:](throo)(perp/adv/adj)<Eng></u>, tour <u>[tʊə/tʊər/tɔ:/tɔ:r/tʊr](tuuuh/tuuuh/taw/tawr/tuur)(n/v)<Fr></u>,</u></p>
yoo(yuhwoo)[ju:], yuu (yuhwuu)[jʊ], yuh (yuhuh) [jə], yuuuh (yuhwuuuh)[jʊə], yuu (yuhwuu) [ju],	<p>accumulate [ə-<u>kju:-mjʊ -leɪt</u>] (uh-<u>kyoo-myuu-layt</u>)(v)<Lat>, accumulation [ə-<u>kju:-mjʊ -leɪ-ʃn</u>](uh-<u>kyoo-myuu-lay-shuhn</u>)(n)<Lat>, actuary [<u>æk-tʃu-uh-ri/</u> <u>æk-tʃu-er-i](ak-chuu-uh-ri/ak-chuu-er-i)/[æk-tju-ə-ri/æk-tju-er-i]</u> <u>(ak-tyuu-uh-ri/ak-tyuu-er-i)(n)<Lat></u>; ambiguous [<u>æm-bɪg-ju-əs</u>] (uam-<u>big-yuu-uhs</u>)(adj)<Lat>; annual [<u>æn-ju-əl/æn-jʊl</u>] (<u>an-yuu-uhl/an-yuul</u>) (adj/n)<Lat>, annually [<u>æn- ju -ə-li/æn-jʊ-lɪ</u>] (<u>an-yuu-uh-li/an-yuu-li</u>) (adv)<Lat>; assiduous [<u>ə-sɪd-yu-əs</u>](uh-<u>sid-yuu-uhs</u>)(adj)<Lat>, azalea [ə-<u>zeɪ-ljə</u>] (uh-<u>zay-lyuh</u>)(n)<Gk>, bureau [<u>bjʊə-rəʊ/bjʊr-əʊ</u>](<u>byuuuh-roh/byor-oh</u>)(n)<Fr>, bureaucracy [<u>bjʊə -rɒk-rə-si/bjʊ-rä:-krə-si</u>] (<u>byuuuh-rok-ruh-si/ byuu-rah-kruh-si</u>)(n)<Fr>, coiffure [<u>kwa:-fjuə'/kwa:-fjuər</u>] (kwah-<u>fyyuuuh/kwah-fyyuuuh/kwah-fyyuhr</u>)(n)<Fr>; dual [<u>dju:-əl/du:-əl</u>] (<u>dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl</u>)(adj)<Lat>, duel [<u>dju:- əl/du:- əl</u>] (<u>dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl</u>) (n)<Lat>; duet [<u>dju-ət/du:-ət</u>] (<u>dyuuu-ət/doo-ət</u>)(n)<It>; durable [<u>djuə-rə-bl/dør-ə-bl</u>] (<u>dyuuuh-roh-buhl/duur-uh-buhl</u>)(adj)<Lat>, duration [<u>djuə-reɪ-ʃn/du:-reɪ-ʃn</u>] (<u>dyuuuh-ray-shuhn/doo-ray-shuhn</u>)(n)<Lat>, epicure [ep-ɪ-<u>kjuər/ep- i -kjʊr</u>] (<u>ep-i-kyuuuh/ep-i-kyuuuh/r/ep-i-kyuhr</u>)(n)<Gk>; eunuch [<u>ju:-nək</u>](<u>yoo-nuhk</u>)(n)<Gk>; Europe [<u>jʊə-rəp/jʊ-rəp</u>](<u>yuuuh-ruhp/yuu-ruhp</u>)(n), fuel [<u>fjuəl</u>](<u>fyyuuuh/l</u>)(n/v)<Fr>, refuel [<u>ri:-fjuəl</u>](<u>ree-fyyuuuh/l</u>)(v)<Fr>; trillion [<u>trɪl-jən</u>](<u>tril-yuhn</u>)(crd.num)<Fr>; tuberculosis {TB} [tju:-bʒ:-kjʊ-<u>ləʊ -sis/tu:-bʒ:-kjə-łoʊ-sis</u>] (<u>tyoo-buuuh-kyuu-loh-sis/too-bur-kyuh-loh-sis</u>)(n)<Lat>; turbulence [<u>tɔ:-bjʊ-łəns/tɔ:-bjə-łəns</u>]</p>

	(tuuhh-byuu-luhns/tur-byuh-luhns)(n)<Lat>,
oi (ouhy) [ɔɪ], oiuh (ouhyuh) [ɔɪə], ou (ahhuhwuu/ ahuhwuu) [aʊ], ouuh(ahhuhwuuuh/ ahuhwuuuh)[aʊə],	annoy [ə-nɔɪ](uh-noi)(v)<Lat>, annoyance [ə-nɔɪ-ə̃ns](uh-noi-uhns)(n)<Lat>, anoint [ə-nɔɪ̃nt](uh-noint)(v)<Fr>, bon voyage [bɔ̃n vɔɪ-ə̃ʒ/ba:ŋ vwai-ə̃ʒ] (bon voi-ahzh/bahn vwY-ahzh)(n)<Fr>, bowel [baʊ-ə̃l/baʊə̃l] (bou-uhl/bouuhl)(n)<Lat>, bower [baʊə̃l](bouuh/bouuhr)/[baʊ-ə̃r/baʊ-ə̃](bou-uh/bou-uhr)(n)<Eng>, coir [kɔɪə̃/kɔɪ̃r] (koiuh/koiuhr/koir)(n)<Ind>; countess [kaʊn-tes/kaʊn-ṭə̃s](koun-tes/koun-ṭuhs)(n)<Fr&Lat>; Creutzfeldt-Jacob dicease [kroɪ̃ts-felt-dzæk-ɒb-di-z̃i:z/kroɪ̃ts-felt-dz̃a:b-di-z̃i:z] (kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez){CJD}(n)<Grm>; Deutschmark [dɔɪ̃tʃ-ma:k/dɔɪ̃tʃ-ma:rk](doich-mahk/doich-mahrk)(n)<Grm>; devour [di-vaũə̃/di-vaũə̃] (di-vouuh/di-vouuhr/di-vouuhr)(v)<Lat>, employer [im-ploɪ̃ə̃] (im-ploiuh/im-ploiuhr)/[im-ploɪ̃ə̃-ə̃/im-ploɪ̃ə̃-ə̃] (im-ploiuh/im-ploiuhr)(n)<Fr>; Euler [ɔɪ̃-lə̃/ɔɪ̃-lə̃] (oi-luh/oi-luhr)(n)<Sws>, flout [flaʊ̃t](flout)(v)<Dut>, flower [flaʊ̃ə̃/flaʊ̃ə̃] (flouuh/flouuhr)/[flaʊ̃-ə̃r/flaʊ̃-ə̃] (flou-uh/flou-uhr)(n/v)<Fr>, lowering [laʊ̃-rɪ̃ŋ/laʊ̃-rɪ̃ŋ] (louuh-ring/louuhr-ing)(adj)<Eng>, loyal [lɔɪ̃-ə̃/lɔɪ̃-ə̃] (loi-uhl/loiuhl)(adj)<Fr>, oiler [ɔɪ̃-lə̃/ɔɪ̃-lə̃] (oi-luh/oi-luhr)(n)<Lat>; power [paʊ̃ə̃] (pouuh/pouuhr)/[paʊ̃ə̃/paʊ̃ə̃] (pouuh/pouuhr/pouuhr)(n/v)<Fr>, powerful [paʊ̃ə̃-f̃l/paʊ̃ə̃-f̃l] (pouuh-fuhl/pouuhr-fuhl)(adj)<Fr>, Reuter [rɔɪ̃-tə̃/rɔɪ̃-tə̃] (roi-tuh/roi-tuhr/roi-ťuhr)(n)<Grm>, royal [rɔɪ̃-ə̃/rɔɪ̃-ə̃] (roi-uhl/roiuhl)(adj/n)<Fr>; towel [taʊ̃ə̃l](touuhl)(n/v)<Fr>, towelette [taʊ̃ə̃-let](touuh-let)(n)<Fr>, tower [taʊ̃ə̃/taʊ̃ə̃](touuh/touuhr/touuhr)(n/v)<Eng>, trowel [traʊ̃ə̃l](trouuhl)(n)<Fr>,
b (buh/uhb) [b], p (puh/uhp) [p],	babble [bæb-l] (bab-uhl)(v/n)<Grm>, pebble [peb-l] (peb-uhl)(n)<Eng>; babel [beɪ̃-bə̃l] (bay-buhl)(n)<Heb>, Babylonian [bæb-ə̃-lə̃-ni-ə̃n/bæb-ə̃-lə̃-ni-ə̃n] (bab-uh-loh-ni-uhn)(n); balm [ba:m](bahm)(n)<Lat>, palm [pa:m] (pahm)(n/v)<Lat>; beach [bi:tʃ](beech)(n/v)<Eng>, peach [pi:tʃ](peech)(n/v)<Fr>; bias [baɪ̃-ə̃s] (bY-uhs)(n/v)<Fr>, pious [paɪ̃-ə̃s] (pY-uhs)(adj)<Lat>; bob [bɒb/ba:b] (bob/bahb)(v/n)<Unkn>, pope [pəʊp/poʊp](pohp)(n)<Gk>; bobby [bɒb-i/ba:-bi] (bob-i/bah-bi)(n)<Eng>, poppy [pɒp-i/pa:-pi] (pop-i/pah-pi)<Lat>; bull [bʊl](buul)(n)<Nrs/Lat>, pull [pʊl](puul)(v/n)<Eng>; but [bʌt/bə̃t] (but/buht)(prep/conj/adv/n)<Eng>, put [pʊt](puut)(v)<Eng>; cobra [kəʊ̃-brə̃/kʊ̃-brə̃] (koh-bruh)(n)<Ptg>, copra [kɒp-rə̃/ka:-prə̃] (kop-ruh/kah-pruh)(n)<Ptg&Spn>; popular [pɒp-yʊ-łə̃/pa:-pyə-łə̃] (pop-yuu-luh/pop-yuu-luhr/pah-pyuh-luhr)(adj)<Lat>, population [pɒp-jʊ-łeɪ̃-ʃ̃n/pa:-pjə-łeɪ̃-ʃ̃n] (pop-yuu-lay-shuhn/pah-pyuh-lay-shuhn)(n)<Lat>, pupil [pyu:-p̃l] (pyoo-puhl)(n)<Lat>, puppet [pʌp-ɪt] (pup-it)(n)<Lat>, puppy [pʌp-ɪ̃] (pup-i)(n)<Fr>, purple [pɜ̃-pl/pɜ̃:-pl] (puuhh-puhl/pur-puhl)(adj/n)<Gk>, shepherd [ʃeɪ̃-ə̃d/ʃeɪ̃-ə̃d] (shep-uhd/shep-uhrd)(n/v)<Eng>, speak

	[spi:k](speek)(v)<Eng>, speech [spi:tʃ](speech)<Eng>, speed [spi:d](speed) (n/v)<Eng>; stable [<u>steɪ-bl</u>] (<u>stay-buhl</u>)(adj)<Lat>/[<u>steɪ-bl</u>] (<u>stay-buhl</u>) (n/v)<Fr>, staple [<u>steɪ-pl</u>] (<u>stay-puhl</u>)(n/v)<Eng>/[<u>steɪ-pl</u>] (<u>stay-puhl</u>) (n/adj)<Grm/Dut>; subpoena [sə- <u>pi</u> :-nə](suh-pee-nuh)(n/v)<Lat>;
ch (chuh/uhch)[tʃ], j (juh/uhj) [dʒ],	abridge [ə- <u>brɪdʒ</u>](uh- <u>brij</u>)(v)<Fr>, abridgement [ə- <u>brɪdʒ-mənt</u>](uh- <u>brij-muhnt</u>)(n)<Fr>; cello [<u>tʃel-</u> əʊ/ <u>tʃel-ow</u>](<u>chel</u> -oh)(n)<It>; challenge [<u>tʃæl-ɪndʒ</u>](<u>chal-inj</u>)(n/v)<Fr>, church [<u>tʃɜ:tʃ/tʃ ɜ:tʃ</u>](<u>chuuhhch/church</u>)(n)<Gk>, churchy [<u>tʃɜ:tʃi-</u> <u>chɜ:tʃi</u>](<u>tʃuuuh-chi/chur-chi</u>)(adj)<Gk>; celestial [<u>sɪ-les-ti-əl</u> / <u>sɪ-les-tʃəl</u>] (<u>si-les-ti-uhl</u> / <u>si-les-chuhl</u>)(adj)<Lat>; dodge [<u>dɒdʒ/dɑ:dʒ</u>](<u>doj/dahj</u>)(v)<Unkn>, dungeon [<u>dʌndʒən</u>](<u>duj-uhn</u>)<Unkn>, dungeon [<u>dʌn-dʒən</u>](<u>dun-juhn</u>)(n)<Fr>; judge [<u>dʒʌndʒ</u>](<u>juj</u>)(n/v)<Fr>, judges [<u>dʒʌn-dʒɪz</u>](<u>ju-jis</u>)(pl)<Fr>; junta [<u>dʒʌn-tə/</u> <u>hən-tə</u>](<u>jun-tuh/huun-tuh</u>)(n)<Spn&Ptg>, question [<u>kwes-tʃən</u>](<u>kwes-chuhn</u>)(n/v)<Fr>, questionnaire [<u>kwes-tʃə-neər/kwes-tʃə-ner</u>](<u>kwes-chuh-neuh/kwes-chuh-neuhr</u>)(n)<Fr>, prejudice [<u>predʒ-ʊ-dɪs</u>](<u>prej-uu-dis</u>)(n/v)<Lat>, vegetable [<u>vedʒ-tə-bl</u>](<u>vej-tuh-buhl</u>)(n/adj)<Lat>;
d (duh/uhd) [d], t (tuh/uht) [t], t̪ (duh/uhd) [t̪], th (thuh/uhth) [θ], th (thuh/uhth) [ð],	acetone [<u>æs-i-təʊn/æs-i-tɔ:n</u>](<u>as-i-tohn/as-i-tohn</u>)(n)<Lat>; activity [<u>æk-trɪ-vɪ-tɪ/æk-trɪv-ə-tɪ</u>](<u>ak-tiv-i-ti/ak-tiv-uh-ti</u>)(n)<Lat>; apartheid [ə- <u>pɑ:-tart/ə-pɑ:-teɪt/ə-pɑ:r-tart</u>](<u>uh-pah-tYt/uh-pah-tayt/uh-pahr-tYt</u>)(n)<Afr>; apathetic [<u>æp-ə-θet-ɪk/æp-ə-θet-ɪk</u>](<u>ap-uh-thet-ik/ap-uh-thet-ik</u>)(adj)<Gk>, apathy [<u>æp-ə-θi</u>](<u>ap-uh-thi</u>)(n)<Gk>; aptitude [<u>æp-tɪ-tju:d/</u> <u>æp-ti-tu:d</u>](<u>ap-ti-tyood/ap-ti-tood</u>)(n)<Lat>; arithmetic [<u>ə-rɪθ-mə-tɪk/</u> <u>ə-rɪθ-mə-tɪk</u>](<u>uh-rith-muh-tik/uh-rith-muh-tik</u>)(n)<Gk>; athletic [<u>æθ-let-ɪk/</u> <u>æθ-let-ɪk</u>](<u>ath-let-ik/ath-let-ik</u>)(adj)<Gk>; articulate [<u>a:-tɪk-jʊ-lət/</u> <u>a:r-tɪk-jʊ-lət</u>](<u>ah-tik-yuu-luht/ahr-tik-yuu-luht</u>)(adj)/[<u>a:-tɪk-jʊ-leɪt/</u> <u>a:r-tɪk-jʊ-leɪt</u>](<u>ah-tik-yuu-layt/ahr-tik-yuu-layt</u>)(v)<Lat>, bath [ba:θ/bæθ] (bahth/ <u>bath</u>)(n/v)<Eng>, bathe [beɪð](bayth)(v/n)<Eng>, bathed [beɪðd] (baythd)(adj)<Eng>, bathing [<u>beɪ-ðɪŋ</u>](<u>bay-thing</u>)(n)<Eng>; boot [bu:t] (boot)(n/v)<Fr>/[bu:t](boot)<Eng>, booth [bu:ð/bu:θ](booth/ <u>booth</u>)(n)<Nrs>; both [bəʊθ/bəʊθ] (booth) (predet/det/ pron)<Nrs>, bother [<u>bɒð-ə:r/</u> <u>ba:-ðə:</u>](<u>both-uh/both-uhr/bah-thuhr</u>)(v/n/exclm)<Angl-Irs>; breadth [<u>bredθ/bretθ</u>](<u>bredth/bretth</u>)(n)<Ang.Sxn>, breath [breθ] (breth)(n)<Eng>, breathe [bri:ð](breeth)(v)<Eng>; brothel [<u>brɒθ-ə:l/bra:-θə:l</u>](<u>broth-uhl/</u> <u>brah-thuhl</u>)(n)<Eng>, brother [<u>brʌð-ə:r/brʌð-ə:</u>](<u>bruth-uh/bruth-uhr</u>)(n)<Eng>; eight [eɪt](ayt)(crd.num)<Eng>, eighteen [<u>eɪ-ti:n</u>](<u>ay-teen</u>)(crd.num)<Eng>, eighteenth [<u>eɪ-ti:nθ</u>](<u>ay-teenth</u>)(ord.num)<Eng>, eighth [eɪtθ] (aytth) (ord.num)<Eng>, eighties [<u>eɪ-tiz/eɪ-tiz</u>](<u>ay-tiz/ay-tiz</u>)(crd.num)(pl)<Eng>, eightieth [<u>eɪ-ti-əθ/eɪ-ti-əθ</u>](<u>ay-ti-uhth/ay-ti-uhth</u>)(ord.num)<Eng>, eighty [<u>eɪ-ti/eɪ-ti</u>](<u>ay-ti/ay-ti</u>)(crd.num)<Eng>; father [fɑ:-ðə:r/fɑ:-ðə:](<u>fah-thuh/</u>

	<p><u>fah-thuhr</u>(n/v)<Eng>; hundred [hʌn-drəd](hun-druhd)(crd.num)<Eng>, hundredth [hʌn-drətθ] (hun-druhtth) (ord.num)<Eng>; internet [<u>in-tə-net</u>/<u>in-tə -net</u>] (<u>in-tuh-net/in-tuhr-net</u>)(n); ladder [<u>læd-ə'</u>/<u>læd-ə</u>] (<u>lad-uh/lad-uh-r</u>)(n/v)<Eng>, later [<u>leɪ -tə'</u>/<u>leɪ -tə</u>] (<u>lay-tuh/lay-tuhr/lay-tuhr</u>) (adj/adv/exclm)<Eng>, latter [<u>læt- ə'</u>/<u>læt- ə</u>] (<u>lat- uh/lat- uhr/lat- uhr</u>)(adj)<Eng>, letter [<u>let-ə'</u>/<u>let- ə</u>] (<u>let-uh/let-uhr/let-uhr</u>) (n/v)<Lat>; month [mʌnθ](munth)(n)<Eng>, monthly [<u>mʌn-θli</u>] (<u>mun-thli</u>)(adj/adv/n)<Eng>; mother [<u>mʌð- ə'</u>/<u>mʌð- ə</u>] (<u>muth-uh/muth-uhr</u>)(n/v)<Eng>; that [<u>ðæt</u>] (that)(prep/det)<Eng>; the [<u>ði:/ðə</u>] (<u>thee/thuh</u>)(det)<Eng>, through [<u>θru:</u>] (<u>throo</u>)(perp/adv/adj)<Eng>, true [<u>tru:</u>] (<u>troo</u>)(adj)<Eng>; three [<u>θri:</u>] (<u>three</u>)(crd.num)<Eng>, tree [<u>tri:</u>] (<u>tree</u>)<Eng>; than [<u>ðæn/ðuhn</u>] (<u>than/thuhn</u>)(conj/prep)<Eng>, them [<u>ðem/ðəm</u>] (<u>them/thuhm</u>) (pron)<Nrs>, then [<u>ðen</u>] (<u>then</u>)(adv)<Eng>; their [<u>ðeər/ðer</u>] (<u>theuh/theuhr/ther</u>) (det/pron)<Nrs>, there [<u>ðeər/ðer</u>] (<u>theuh/theuhr/ther</u>)(adv/exclm)<Eng>; these [<u>ðeez</u>] (<u>theez</u>)(pl)<Eng>, this [<u>ðɪs</u>] (<u>this</u>) (det/adv)<Eng>; thigh [<u>θai</u>] (<u>thY</u>)<Eng>, thy [<u>ðai</u>] (<u>thY</u>)(det)<Eng>; tide [<u>taɪd</u>] (<u>tYd</u>)(n/v)<Angl.Sxn>, tight [<u>taɪt</u>] (<u>tYt</u>)(adj/adv)<Grm>, tithe [<u>taɪð</u>] (<u>tYth</u>)(n)<Eng>; thing [<u>θɪŋ</u>] (<u>thing</u>)<Eng>, think [<u>θɪŋk</u>] (<u>thingk</u>) (v/n)<Eng>; tidal [<u>taɪ-dəl</u>] (<u>tY-duhl</u>)(adj)<Angl.Sxn>, title [<u>taɪ-tl</u>/<u>taɪ-tl</u>] (<u>tY-tuhl/tY-tuhl</u>)(n/v)<Lat>, tittle [<u>tit-l</u>/<u>tit-l</u>] (<u>tit-uhl/tit-uhl</u>)(n)<Lat>; today [<u>ta -deɪ</u>] (<u>tuh-day</u>) (adv/n)<Eng>; together [<u>ta -geð-ə'</u>/<u>ta -geð- ə</u>] (<u>tuh-geth-uh/tuh-geth-uhr</u>)(adv/adj)<Eng>, togetherness [<u>ta -geð- ə-nəs</u>/<u>ta -geð- ə -nəs</u>] (<u>tuh-geth-uh-nuhs/tuh-geth-uhr-nuhs</u>)(n)<Eng>; tomato [<u>ta-ma:-təʊ/tə -meɪ -təʊ</u>] (<u>tuh-mah-toh/tuh-may-toh</u>)<C.Amr Ind>; twentieth [<u>twen-əθ/twen-ti- əθ</u>] (<u>twen-ti-uhth/twen-ti-uhth</u>)(ord.num)<Eng>, twenty [<u>twen-ti/twen-ti</u>] (<u>twen-ti/twen-ti</u>) (crd.num)<Eng>; writ [<u>rɪt</u>] (<u>rit</u>)(n)<Eng>/[<u>rɪt</u>] (<u>rit</u>)(ptp), write [<u>raɪt</u>] (<u>rYt</u>)(v)<Eng>, writhe [<u>raɪð</u>] (<u>rYth</u>)(v)<Eng>;</p>
f (fuh/uhf) [f], v (vuh/uhv) [v],	alpha [<u>æl-fə</u>] (<u>al-fuh</u>)(n)<Gk>, alphabet [<u>æl-fə-bet</u>] (<u>al-fuh-bet</u>)(n)<Gk>, anopheles [<u>ə-nɒf-ɪ-li:z</u> / <u>ə-na: -fə-li:z</u>] (<u>uh-nof-i-leez/uh-nah-fuh-leez</u>)(n)<Gk&Lat>, aphelia [<u>æp-hi:-li-ə</u> / <u>ə-fi:l-jə</u>] (<u>ap-hee-li-uh/uh-feel-yuh</u>)(pl)<Gk>, aphelion [<u>æp- hi:-li-ən</u> / <u>ə-fi:l-jən</u>] (<u>ap-hee-li-uh/uh-feel-yuh</u>)(n)<Gk>, apostrophe [<u>ə-pɒs-trə-fi</u> / <u>ə-pa:-strə-fi</u>] (<u>uh-pos-truh-fi/uh-pah-struh-fi</u>)(n)<Gk>, atrophy [<u>æt-rə-fi</u>] (<u>at-ruh-fi</u>)(n)<Gk>, belief [<u>bɪ-li:f</u>] (<u>bi-leef</u>)(n)<Eng>, believe [<u>bɪ -li:v</u>] (<u>bi-leev</u>)(v)<Eng>; cipher [<u>sar-fə'</u> / <u>sar-fə</u>] (<u>sY-fuh/sY-fuhr</u>)(n)<Gr>; decipher [<u>di-sar-fə'</u> / <u>di-sar-fə</u>] (<u>di-sY-fuh/di-sY-fuhr</u>)(v)<Fr>; diaphragm [<u>dai-ə-fræm</u>] (<u>dY-uh-fram</u>)(n)<Lat>; grief [<u>gri:f</u>] (<u>greef</u>)(n)<Fr>, grieve [<u>gri:v</u>] (<u>greev</u>)(v)<Fr>; if [<u>ɪf</u>] (if)(conj/n)<Eng>, nephew [<u>nef-ju:</u> / <u>nev-ju:</u>] (<u>nef-yoo/nev-yoo</u>)(n)<Lat>, off [<u>ɒf/a:f</u>] (<u>of/ahf</u>)(adv/prep/adj/n/v)<Eng>; phoenix [<u>fi:-nɪks</u>] (<u>fee-niks</u>)(n)

	<Gk>; rough [rʌf](ruf)(adj/v/n/adv)<Eng>, roughage [<u>rʌf-idʒ</u>] (<u>rʌf-ij</u>)(n)<Eng>, roughen [<u>rʌf-ən</u>] (<u>ruf-uhn</u>)(v)<Eng>, roughly [<u>rʌf-li</u>] (<u>ruf-li</u>)(adv)<Eng>; sheriff [<u>ʃer-ɪf</u>] (<u>sher-if</u>)<Eng>, slough [<u>sʌf</u>] (<u>sluf</u>)(v)<Grm>/[sloʊ/slū:] (slou/sloo) (n)<Eng>; tough [tʌf](tuf) (adj/v/n)<Eng>, toughen [<u>tʌf-ən</u>] (<u>tuf-uhn</u>)(v)<Eng>, toughie [<u>tʌf-i</u>] (<u>tuf-i</u>)(n)<Eng>, trough [trɔf/tra:f] (<u>trof/trahf</u>)(n/v)<Eng>, twelfth [twelfθ](twelfth)(ord.num)<Eng>, twelve twelv (crd.num)<Eng>; wife [waɪf](wYf)(n)[pl.wives [waɪvz](wYvz)]<Eng>;
h (huh) [h]	exhale [eks- <u>hei</u>](eks-hayl)(v)<Lat>; hale and hearty [<u>hei-ənd-ha:-ti</u>] (<u>hei-ənd-ha:r-ti</u>] (<u>hayl-uhnd-hah-ti/hayl-uhnd-hahr-ti</u>)(adj), hallelujah [<u>hæl-i-lu:-jə</u>] (<u>hal-i-loo-yuh</u>)/allelujah [<u>æl-i-lu:-jə</u>] (<u>al-i-loo-yuh</u>)(n)<Heb>, hansom [<u>hæn-səm</u>] (<u>han-suhm</u>)(n)<Eng>; hiatus [<u>haɪ-ət-əs</u> / <u>haɪ-ət-əs</u>] (<u>hY-ay-tuhs/hY-ay-tuhs</u>)(n)<Lat>; hippopotamus [<u>hɪp-ə-pɒt-ə-məs</u>] (<u>hip-uh-pot-uh-muhs/hip-uh-pah-tuh-muhs</u>)(n)<Gk>, home [<u>həʊm</u>][<u>hoʊm</u>](hohm)(n/adj/adv/v)<Eng>, horse [<u>hɔ:s/hɔ:rs</u>] (<u>haws/hawrs</u>)(n/v)<Eng>, hostage [<u>hɒs-tɪdʒ</u>] (<u>hos-tij/hah-stij</u>)(n)<Fr>, house [<u>haʊs</u>](hous)(n)/[<u>haʊz</u>](houz)(v)<Eng>,
g (guh/uhg) [g], k (kuh/uhk) [k],	analogue [<u>æn-ə -log/æn-ə -la:g</u>] (<u>an-uh-log/an-uh-lahg</u>) (adj/n)<Gk>; anchor [<u>æŋ-kər/æŋ -kər</u>] (<u>ang-kuh/ang-kuhr</u>)(n/v)<Gk>, anger [<u>æŋ-gər/æŋ -gər</u>] (<u>ang-guh/ang-guhr</u>)(n/v)<Nrs>; angle [<u>æŋ -gl</u>] (<u>ang-guhl</u>)(n/v)<Lat>/[<u>æŋ -gl</u>] (<u>ang-guhl</u>)(v)<Eng>, ankle [<u>æŋ -kl</u>] (<u>ang-kuhl</u>)<Eng>; antique [<u>æn-ti:k</u>] (<u>an-teek</u>)(adj/n)<Lat>; argue [<u>a:g-ju:/a:rg-ju:</u>] (<u>ahg-yoo/ahrg-yoo</u>) (v)<Lat>; azygous [<u>æz-ə -gəs</u>] (<u>az-uh-guhs</u>)(adj)<Gk>; back [bæk](bak) (adv/n/adj/v)<Eng>, bag [bæg](bag)(n/v)<Nrs>, beg beg(v)<Eng>; bling [blɪŋ] (bling)(adj/n), blink [blɪŋk](blingk)(v/n)<Sct>; bloc [blɒk/blɑ:k] (<u>blok/blahk</u>)(n)<Fr>, block [blɒk/blɑ:k] (<u>blok/blahk</u>)(n/v)<Dut>, blog [blog/blɑ:g] (<u>blog/blahg</u>)(n/v); boutique [<u>bu:-ti:k</u>] (<u>boo-teek</u>)(n)<Fr>; catastrophe [<u>kə -tæs-trə -fi</u>] (<u>kuh-tas-truh-fi</u>)(n)<Gk>; dock [dɒk/da:k] (<u>dok/dahk</u>)(n/v)<Dut/Grm/Eng/Uncrt>, dog [dɒg/dɔ:g] (<u>dog/dawg</u>) (n/v)<Eng>, tog [tɒg/tɑ:g] (<u>tog/tahg</u>)(n/v)<Eng>; league [<u>li:g</u>] (<u>leeg</u>)(n)<It/Lat>, leak [<u>li:k</u>] (<u>leek</u>)(v/n)<Grm/Dut>, lick [<u>lɪk</u>] (<u>lik</u>)(v/n)<Eng>; lock [<u>lɒk/lə:k</u>] (<u>lok/lahk</u>)(n/v)<Eng>, log [<u>lɒg/la:g</u>] (<u>log/lahg</u>)(n/v)<Unkn>; plague [<u>pleɪg</u>] (<u>playg</u>)(n)<Lat>, plaque [pla:k/plæk] (<u>plahk/plak</u>)(n)<Fr>; smock [smɒk/sma:k] (<u>smok/smahk</u>)<Eng>, smog [smɒg/sma:g] (<u>smog/smahg</u>)(n), smoke [sməʊk/sməʊk] (<u>smohk</u>)(n/v)<Eng>;
l (luh/uhl) [l], r (ruh/uhr) [r],	armadillo [<u>ɑ:-mə -dɪl-əʊ/ə:r-mə -dɪl-əʊ</u>] (<u>ah-muh-dil-oh/ahr-muh-dil-oh</u>)(n)<Spn>; barrel [<u>bær-əl</u>] (<u>bar-uhl</u>)(n/v)<Lat>, cholesterol [<u>kə -les-tər-ɒl/kə -les-tə -ra:ł</u>] (<u>kuh-les-tuhr-ol/kuh-les-tuh-rahł</u>)(n)<Gk>; chlorophyll [<u>klor-ə -fil/klor-ə -fil</u>] (<u>klor-uh -fil/klawr-uh -fil</u>)(n)<Gk>; cirrhosis [<u>sɪ -rəʊ-sɪs/sɪ -rəʊ-sɪs</u>] (<u>si-roh-sis</u>)(n)<Gk>; Cinderella [<u>sɪn-dər-əl-ə</u> /

	s <small>in-də -rel-ə](sin-duhr-el-uh/sin-duh-rel-uh)(n); college [kol- ɪdʒ/kə:-lɪdʒ]</small> <small>(kol- ij/kah-lɪj)(n)<Lat>; colonel [k3:-nəl/k3:-nəl] (kuuhh-nuhl/kur-nuhl)(n)<It>; diaeresis/dieresis [dai-er- ə -sis](dY-er-uh-sis)(n)<GK>, dialysis [dai -æl-ə-sis](dY-al-uh-sis)(n)<Gk>; diarrhoea/diarrhea [dai - ə -ri:- ə](dY-uh-ree-uh)(n)<Gk>; gorilla [gə -rɪl- ə](guh-ril-uh)(n)<Fr>, guerrilla/guerilla [gə -rɪl- ə](guh-ril- uh)(n)<Spn>; imbroglio [im-brəʊ-li-əʊ/im-broʊ-li-əʊ] (im-broh-li-oh)(n)<It>; laureate [lɔr-i- ət/lə:r-i- ət](lor-i-uht/lahr-i-uht)(n)<Lat>, laurel [lɔr-əl/lɔ:r-əl](lor-uhl/lawr-uhl)/(lɔr-əl/lə:r-əl)(lor-uhl/lahr-uhl)(n)<Lat>, laurels [lɔr-əls/lɔ:r-əls](lor-uhls/lawr-uhls)/[lɔr-əls/lə:r-əls](lor-uhls/lahr-uhls)(pl)<Lat>; llama [la:-mə] (lah-muh)(n)<Spn>; parallel [pær- ə -lel/per- ə -lel](par-uh-lel/per-uh-lel)(n) <Gk>, parallelogram [pær- əlel- ə -græm/per- əlel- ə -græm] (par-uhlel-uh-gram/per-uhlel-uh-gram)(n)<Gk>; parliament [pa:-lɪ -mənt/pa:r-lə -mənt] (pah-li-muhnt/pahr-luh-muhnt)(n)<Fr>; pearl [pɜ:l/pɜ:!] (puuhhl/purl)(n)<Fr>, tagliatelle [tæl-je -tel-i/tɑ:l-je -tel-i](tal-yuh-tel-i/tahl-yuh-tel-i)(n)<It>; umbrella [ʌm-brel- ə](um-brel-uh)(n/adj)<It>;</small>
m(muh/uhm)[m] n(nuh/uhn)[n] ng(uhng)[ŋ]	angle [æŋ -gl] (ang-guhl)(n/v)<Lat>/ [æŋ -gl](ang-guhl)(v)<Eng>; anxiety [æŋ -zai- ə -ti/æŋ -zai - ə -ti] (ang-zY-uh-ti/ang-zY-uh-ti)(n)<Lat>, anxious [æŋk-ʃəs](angk-shuhs)(adj)<Lat>; assign [ə -sain] (uh-sYn)(v)<Lat>, autumn [ɔ:-təm/ə:-təm](aw-tuhm/ah-tuhm)(n)<Lat>; balm [ba:m](bahm)(n)<Lat>, balmy [ba:-mi](bah-mi)(adj)<Lat>; banana [bə -næn- ə] (buh-nan-uh)(n)<Afr>; bomb [bɒm/ba:m](bom/bahm)(n/v)<Fr>, bungalow [bʌŋ -gəl- əʊ/bʌŋ -gəl- əʊ](bung-guhl-oh)<Hin>; champagne [ʃæm-peɪn](sham-payn)(n)<Fr>; climb [klaim](klYm) (v/n)<Eng>, climbdown [klaim-dəʊn](klYm-doun)(n)<Eng>, column [kol- əm/kə:-ləm] (kol-uhm/kah-luhm)<Lat>, comb [kəʊm/kooṁ](kohm) (n/v)<Eng>; damn [dæm](dam) (v/adj)<Lat>; know [nəʊ/nəʊ] (noh)(v)<Eng>, knowledge [nɒl-ɪdʒ/nə:-lɪdʒ](nɒl-ij/nah-lij)(n)<Eng>, Knesset [knes-et] (knes-et)(n)<Heb>; lamb [læm](lam)(n/v)<Eng>; language [læn -gwɪdʒ] (lang-gwij)(n)<Fr>, languish [læn -gwɪʃ](lang-gwish)(v)<Fr>; larynx [lær-ɪŋks](lar-ingks)(n)<Lat>; limn [lɪm](lim)(v)<Lat>; lingua franca [lɪŋ-gwə fræn-kə](ling-gwuh frang-kuh)(n)<It>; mango [mæn-gəʊ/mæn-goʊ] (mang-goh)(n)<Ptg>; Manx [mæŋks] (mangks)(n)<Nrs>; meringue [mə-ræŋ](muh-rang)(n)<Fr>; mnemonic [ni-mɒn-ɪk/nɪ-ma:-nɪk] (ni-mon-ik/ni-ma:-nik)(n/adj)<Gk>, moon (moon)(n/v)<Eng>, moony[mu:-ni](moo-ni)(adj)<Eng>, mummy [mʌm-i](mum-i)(n)<Uncrt/Arb>; Wednesday [wenz-deɪ] (wenz-day)(n)<Eng>; womb [wu:m](woom)(n)<Eng>;
s (suh/uhs) [s], z (zuh/uhz) [z], sh (shuh/uhsh) [ʃ],	accomplice [ə -kʌm-plɪs/ə -ka:m-plɪs] (uh-kum-plis/uh-kahm-plis)(n)<Fr>, accomplish [ə -kʌm-plɪʃ/ə -ka:m-plɪʃ] (uh-kum-plish/uh-kahm-plish)(v)<Fr>; advice [əd-varɪs](uhd-vYs)(n)<Fr>, advise [əd-varɪz](uhd-vYz)(v)<Fr>; addition

zh (zhuh/uhzh) [ʒ],	<p>[ə -dʒɪ-ʒən](uh-dish-uhn)(n)<Lat>, adhesion [əd-hi-ʒən](uhd-hee-zhuhn)(n)<Lat>, edition [ɪ-dɪ-ʒən](i-dish-uhn)(n)<Lat>; ambrosia [æm-brəʊ-zi-ə/æm-brəʊ-ʒə/æm-broʊ-ʒə](am-broh-z-i-uh/am-broh-ʒuh)(n)<Gk>; Asia [eɪ-ʒə](ay-zhuh)(n), Asian [eɪ-ʒən](ay-zhuhn)(n/adj); assassination [ə-sæs-ɪ-neɪʃən](uh-sas-i-nay-shuhn)(n)<Arb>; association [ə-səʊ-si-ɪ-ʃən/ə-səʊ-si-ɪ-ʃən](uh-soh-si-ay-shuhn)(n)<Lat>; brazier [breɪ-zi-ər/brɛɪz-ər](bray-zi-uh/bray-zi-uhr/brayzh-uhr)(n)<Fr>; Cartesian [ka:-t̬i-zi-ən/k a:r-t̬i-ʒən] (kah-t̬i-zi-uhn/kahr-t̬i-zhuhn)(n)<Lat>; casual [kæʒ-ju-əl](kazh-yuu-uhl)(adj)<Lat>, causal [kɔ:-zəl/ka:-zəl] (<u>kaw-zuhl/kah-zuhl</u>) (adj)<Lat>; cease [si:s](sees)(v/n)<Lat>, seize [si:z](seez)(v)<Lat>; certiorari [sɜː-ʒi-ə-reə-ri/sʒ-ʒi-ə-rer-i](suuhh-shi-uh-reuh-ri/sur-shi-uh-rer-i)(n)<Lat>; cetacean [sɪ-teɪ-ʃən](si-tay-shuhn)(n/adj)<Gk>; division [dɪ-vɪʒ-ən] (di-vizh-uhn) (n)<Lat>, equation [ɪ-kweɪ-ʒən] (i-kway- zhuhn)(n)<Lat>; fission [fɪʃ-ən] (fish-uhn)<Lat>; fissure [fɪʃ-ər/fɪʃ-ər](fish-uh/fish-uhr)(n)<Lat>; fruition [fru-ɪʃ-ən](froo-ish-uhn)(n)<Lat>; fuchsia [fju:-ʃə] (fyoo-shuh) (n/adj)<Grm>; fusion [fju:-ʒən](fyoo-ʒuh)(n)<Lat>; his [hɪz](hiz) (det/pron)<Anglo-Sxn>, hiss [hɪs](his)(n/v)<Eng>; lingerie [<u>lon-ʒər-i/lə:n-ʒə-reɪ</u>](lon-zuhr-i/<u>lahn-zhuh-ray</u>)(n)<Fr>; lose [lu:z] (looz)(v)<Eng>, loss [<u>los/lə:s</u>](los/lahs)(n)<Eng>; massage [mæs-ə:ʒ/mə-sa:ʒ] (<u>mas-ahzh/muh-sahzh</u>)(n/v)<Fr>, message [mes-ɪdʒ](mes-ij)(n/v)<Gk>; measles [mi:-zəlz](mee-zuhlz)(n)<Dut>; measure [meʒ-ər/meʒ-ər](mezh-uh/mezh-uhr)(v/n)<Lat>; militia [mɪ-lɪ-ər] (mi-lish-uh)(n)<Lat>; mirage [mɪ-ra:ʒ](mi-rahzh)(n)<Fr>; nation [neɪ-ʃən] (nay-shuhn)(n)<Lat>, national [næʃ-ən-əl/næʃ-nəl](nash-uhn-uhl/nash-nuhl)(adj/n)<Lat>; pleasure [pleʒ-ər/pleʒ-ər](plezh-uh/plezh-uhr)(n/adj)<Fr>; police [pə-li:s] (puh-lees)(n/v)<Lat>, position [pə-zɪʃ-ən] (pə-zish-uhn)(n/v)<Lat>; precedent [pres-ɪ-dənt/pres-ə-dent](pres-i-duhnt/pres-uh-dent)(n)<Lat>, president [prez-ɪ-dənt](prez-i-duhnt)(n)<Lat>; quotient [<u>kwoʊʃ-ənt/kwoʊʃ-ənt</u>](kwoh-shuhnt)(n)<Lat>; use [ju:s](yoos)(n)/[ju:z](yooz)(v)<Fr>; zoology [zu:-ɒl-ə-dʒi/zəʊ-ɒl-ə-dʒi/zoo-ə:lə-dʒi](zoo-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ah-luh-ji)(n)<Gk>;</p>
ts (tuhsuh/uhtuhs) [ts]	<p>accounts [ə-kaʊnts](uh-kounts)(n)<Fr>, Alzheimer's [ælts-haɪ-məz/ə:lts-haɪ-məz] (alts-hY-muhz/ahlts-hY-muhrz)(n)<Grm>, bar mitzvah [ba: mɪts-və /ba:r mɪts-və](bah mits-vuh/ bahr mits-vuh)(n)<Heb>, blitz [blɪts](blits)(n)<Grm>, blitzkrieg [blɪts-kri:g] (blits-kreeg)(n)<Grm>, cahoots [kə -hu:ts](kuh-hoots)(n)<Unkn>; chintz [tʃɪnts] (chints)(n)<Hin>; Creutzfeldt-Jacob dicease [k्रoɪts-felt- dʒæk-ɒb-dɪ-zi:z/kroɪts-felt- dʒɑ:-ka:b-dɪ-zi:z] (<u>kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez</u>){CJD}(n)<Grm>; governance [gʌv-ən-ənts/gʌv-ə-nənts](guv-uhn-uhnts/guv-ühr-nuhnts)(n)<Fr>, Leibniz [lɪb-nɪts](lib-nits)(n)<Grm>, ordnance [ɔ:d.nəns/ɔ:rd.nəns]</p>

	(awd-nuhns/ <u>awrd-nuhns</u>)/[ɔ:.d.nənts/ɔ:rd-nənts](aw-d-nuhnts/ <u>awrd-nuhnts</u>) (n)<Fr/Lat>; pestilence [<u>pes-tr-ləns</u>] (<u>pes-ti-luhns</u>)/[<u>pes-tr-ləns</u> / <u>pes-təl-ənts</u>] (<u>pes-ti-luhns</u> / <u>pes-tuhl-uhnts</u>)(n)<Lat>; quartz [kwɔ:ts/kwɔ:rts] (kwawts/ <u>kwawrts</u>)(n)<Grm>; tsunami [tsu:-na:-mi](tsoo-nah-mi)(n)<Jap>, tzimmes [tsim-ɪs] (<u>tsim-is</u>)(n)<Yid>, tzitzith [<u>tsit-sis</u>] (<u>tsit-sis</u>)(n)<Heb:tsee-tseet>, Yahrzeit [jɔ:-tsaɪt/jɔ:r-tsait] (<u>yaw-tsYt</u> / <u>yawr-tsYt</u>)(n)/Jahrzeit [jɔ:-tsaɪt/ jɔ:r-tsait] (<u>yaw-tsYt</u> / <u>yawr-tsYt</u>)(n)<Heb>, Zeitgeist [<u>tsaɪt-gaɪst</u> / <u>zaɪt-gaɪst</u>] (<u>tsYt-gYst</u> / <u>zYt-gYst</u>)(n)<Grm>, zizith [<u>tsit-sis</u>] (<u>tsit-sis</u>)<Heb>;
w (wuh) [w]	equal [i:-kwəl] (ee-kwuhl)(adj/n/v)<Lat>, equality [i-kwɒl-ə-ti/i-kwa:-lə-t̪i] (i-kwol-uh-ti/i-kwah-luh-t̪i)(n)<Lat>, equation [i-kweɪ-ʒən](i-kway-zhuhn) (n)<Lat>; equator [i-kweɪ-tə'/i-kweɪ-t̪ə](i-kway-tuh/i-kway-tuhr/i-kway-tuhr) (n)<Lat>; equestrian [i-kwes-tri-ən](i-kwes-tri-uhn)(adj/n)<Lat>; language [læŋ-gwɪdʒ](lang-gwij)(n)<Fr>, languages [læŋ-gwɪ-dʒɪz](lang-gwi-jeez) (pl)<Fr>; narwhal [nɑ:-wəl/na:r-wəl] (nah-wuhl/nahr-wuhl)(n)<Dan>; quinine [kwɪn-i:n/kwai-naɪn](kwin-een/kwY-nYn)(n)<S.Amr Ind>; rottweile [rɒt-waɪ-lə/rɒt-var-lə/ra:t-waɪ-lə] (rot-wY-luh/ <u>rot-wY-luhr</u> / <u>rot-vY-luh</u> / <u>rot-vY-luhr</u> /raht-wY-luhr)(n)<Grm>; wardrobe [wɔ:-drəʊb/ wɔ:r-droʊb] (<u>waw-drohb</u> / <u>wawr-drohb</u>)(n)<Fr>; Wednesday [<u>wenz-deɪ</u>] (<u>wenz-day</u>)(n)<Eng>; whale [weɪl] (wayl)(n)<Eng>, what [wɒt/wa:t] (wot/ <u>waht</u>)(pron/det/adv)<Eng>, whistle [<u>wɪs-l</u>] (<u>wis-uhl</u>)(v/n)<Eng>; woe [wəʊ/woʊ] (woh)(n)<Eng>; won [wʌn] (wun)(pst/ppt)<Eng>, woman [wʊm-ən] (<u>wuum-uhn</u>)(n)<Eng>, women [<u>wɪmɪn</u>] (wimin)(pl)<Eng>;
ks (uhkuhs) [ks]	axe [æks](aks)(n/v)<Eng>, barrack [bær-əks](bar-uhks)(v/n)<Spn>, betwixt [bɪ-twɪkst](bi-twikkst)(prep/adv)<Eng>, box [boks/ba:ks] (<u>boks</u> / <u>bahks</u>), equinox [ek-wɪ-noks/ek-wi-na:ks] (<u>ek-wi-noks</u> / <u>ek-wi-nahks</u>)(n)<Lat>, ex facto [eks fæk-təʊ/eks fæk-toʊ] (eks fak-toh)(n)<Lat>, larynx [<u>lær-ɪŋks</u>] (lær-ingks)(n)<Lat>, lynx [<u>lɪŋks</u>] (lingks)(n)<Gk>, mathematics [mæθ-mæt-ɪks/mæθ-mæt-ɪks] (<u>math-mat-iks</u> / <u>math-mat-iks</u>)(n)<Gk>, minx [mɪŋks](mingks)(n)<Unkn>; optics [ɒptɪks/a:p-tɪks] (<u>op-tiks</u> / <u>ahp-tiks</u>)(n)<Gk>; orthodontics [ɔ:-θə-dɒn-tɪks/ɔ:r-θoʊ-də:n-tɪks] (aw-thuh-don-tiks/ <u>awr-thoh-dahn-tiks</u>)(n)<Gk>; pharynx [<u>fær-ɪŋks</u>] (far-ingks)(n)<Gk>, Pnyx [nɪks/pnɪks] (niks/pniks)(n)<Gk>, pyx [pɪks](piks)(n)<Gk>, phoenix [fi:-níks] (<u>fee-niks</u>)(n)<Gk>, phonics [fɒn-ɪks/ fa:-níks] (<u>fon-iks</u> / <u>fah-niks</u>)(n)<Gk>, physics [fɪz-ɪks] (<u>fiz-iks</u>)<Lat>, politics [pɒl-ɪ-tɪks/pa:lə-tɪks] (<u>pol-i-tiks</u> / <u>pah-luh-tiks</u>)(n)<Gk>,

THE CHART OF ADDITIONAL IPA/SOUNDS OF FOREIGN ORIGIN REFLECTED IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

letter(s) in the spelling/ Author's phonetic symbols/ spelling of the phonetic symbols / [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations: word/IPA transcriptions/Author's phonetic symbols (with both British and American pronunciations)/ part of speech/origin
(à)(a/ah/uh) {(ahuh)/ahh/uh}[à]	à la carte [æl-ə-kɑ:t/əl-ə-ko:r̩t](al-uh-kaht/al-uh-kahrt)(adj)<Fr>, déjà vu [dej-ə voo:](day-zhah voo)<Fr>, ménage à trios [meɪ-nɑ:ʒ - ə:-trwɑ:](may-nahzh-ah-trwah)/[meɪn-ə:ʒh-ə:-trwah](mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah)(n)<Fr>, vis-à-vis [vɪz-ə-vi:](viz-uh-vee)(prep)<Fr>, voilà [vwɑ:-la:](vwah-lah)(exclm)<Fr>,
(á)(ah)(ahh)[á]	bodhrán [baʊ-ra:n/bɔ:r-ə:n](bou-rahn/bawr-ahn)(n)<Irs>,
(ái)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔɪ]	Dáil Éireann/Dáil [dɔɪl eə-rən/dɔɪ ler-ən] (doil euh-ruhn/doi ler-uhn)(n)<Irs>,
(â)(a/ah)(ahuh/ahh)[â]	chateau/château[ʃæt-əʊ/ʃæ-toʊ](shat-oh/sha-toh)(n)<Fr>, coup de grâce [ku:dəgra:s](koo duh grahs)(n)<Fr>, pâté [pæt-eɪ/pa:-teɪ](pat-ay/pah-tay)/[pæt-eɪ/pæt-eɪ](pat-ay/pat-ay)(n)<Fr>, pâté de foie gras [pæt-eɪ də fwa:grɑ:/pæt-eɪ də fwa:grɑ:](pæt-ay duh fwah grah/pah-tay duh fwah grah)(n)<Fr>,
(ä)(a)(ahuh)[ä]	doppelgänger [dɒp-əl-gæŋ-ə]/[dɔ:pəl-gæŋ-ə](dop-uhl-gang-uh/dop-uhl-gang-uhr/dah-puhl-gang-uhr)(n)<Grm>,
(äu)(oi/ou)(ouhy/ahuhwuu) [ɔɪ/aʊ]	Fräulein [frɔɪ-laɪn/fraʊ-laɪn](froi-lyN/frou-lyN)(n)<Grm>,
(a)(ə/əh)(uh/uhh)[ə/ə:]	dagga [dæx-ə](dax-uh)(n)<S.Afr:[dex-ə](dəx-ə)>, gatvol [xæt-fol/xə:t-fɔ:l](xat-fol/xaht-fawl)(n)<S.Afr:[xət-fɔ:l](xət-fawl)>, inyanga [ɪn-yə:ŋ-ə](in-yahng-uh)(n)<S.Afr:[ɪn-yə:ŋ-ge](in-yə:ŋ-ge)>,
(aî)(ay/e)(auhy/auh){[eɪ]}/ [e/ɛ]}	crème fraîche [krem frɛʃ](krem fresh)(n)<Fr>, maître d' [meɪt-rə di:/meɪt-tər di:](mayt-ruh dee/may-tuhr dee)/[meɪt-rə di:/meɪt-ťə di:](mayt-ruh dee/may-ťuhr dee)(n)<Fr>,
(ç)(s)(suh)[ç]	curaçao [kjʊə-rə-sau/kyʊr-ə-sou](kyuuuh-ruh-sou/kyuur-uh-soh)(n)<Dut>, façade/facade [fə-sa:d](fuhsahd)(n)<Fr>,
(é/ée)(ay/i/e/uh)(auhy/ euh/auh/auhuh/uh)[é]	café/caf�� [kæ-feɪ](ka-fay)(n)<Fr>, cause célèbre [kɔ:z sel-eb-rə/kɔ:z sel-eb-rə](kawz sel-eb-ruh/kahz sel-eb-ruh)(n)<Fr>, éclair [i-kleər/i-kler](i-kleuh/i-kleuhr/i-kler)(n)<Fr>, émigr��/��migr�� [em-i-greɪ]

	(em-i-gray)(n)<Fr>, fiancé [fi- <u>ɒn</u> -sei/fi:-a:n- <u>seɪ</u>](fi-on-say/fee-ahn-say)(n)<Fr>, fiancée [fi- <u>ɒn</u> -sei/fee-a:n- <u>seɪ</u>] (<u>fi-on-say/fee-ahn-say</u>)(n)<Fr>, ingénue [ɛ̃-zə-nju:/æn-dʒə-nu:] (<u>a-zhuh-nyoo/an-juh-noo</u>)/[æ̃n-ʒeɪ-nu:/æn-ʒə-nu:] (<u>an-zhay-noo/an-zhuh-noo</u>)(n)<Fr>, métier [<u>met-i-eɪ/met-i-eɪ</u>] (<u>met-i-ay/met-i-ay</u>)(n)<Fr>, protégé [<u>prot-ə-ʒeɪ/prəʊ-tə-ʒeɪ</u>] (<u>prot-uh-zhay/proh-tuh-zhay</u>)/[<u>prot-ə-ʒeɪ/prəʊ-tə-ʒeɪ</u>] (<u>prot-uh-zhay/proh-tuh-zhay</u>)<Fr>, protégée [<u>prot-ə-ʒeɪ/prəʊ-tə-ʒeɪ</u>] (<u>prot-uh-zhay/proh-tuh-zhay</u>)/[<u>prot-ə-ʒeɪ/prəʊ-tə-ʒeɪ</u>] (<u>prot-uh-zhay/proh-tuh-zhay</u>)<Fr>,
(è)(e/euh/ay)(auh/auhuh/auhy)[è]	cafetière [kæf-ə-tyeə'/kæf-ə-tyer] (<u>kaf-uh-tyeuh/kaf-uh-tyeuh</u>)/ <u>kaf-uh-tyer</u>)(n)<Fr>, caffè latte [kæf-eɪ <u>la:t-eɪ/kæf-eɪ lat-eɪ</u>] (<u>kaf-ay laht-ay/kaf-ay lat-ay</u>)(n)<It>, compere/compère [<u>kɒm-peə'</u> /kɑ:m-per] (<u>kom-peuh/kom-peuhr/kahm-per</u>)(n/v)<Fr>, cortège/cortege [<u>kɔ:-teʒ/kɔ:r-teʒ</u>] (<u>kaw-tezh/kawr-tezh</u>)(n)<It>, manège [<u>mæ-neʒ</u>] (<u>ma-nayzh</u>)(n)<Fr>,
(ê)(ay/e)(auhy/auh)[ê]	arête [ə -reɪt] (<u>uh-rayt</u>)(n)<Fr>, bête noire [<u>bet nwa:/bet nwa:r</u>] (<u>bet nwah/bet nwahr</u>)/[<u>bet nwa:/bet nwa:r</u>] (<u>bet nwah/bet nwahr</u>)(n)<Fr>, crepe/crêpekrep(n)<Fr>, fête [<u>fεɪt</u>] (fayt)(n)<Fr>,
(e)(ay)(auhy)[eɪ:]	piezoelectric [pi:-zəʊ-ɪ- <u>lek-trɪk</u> /pi- eɪ:-zəʊ- ɪ - <u>lek-trɪk</u>] (<u>pee-zoh-i-lek-trik/pi-ay-zoh-i-lek-trik</u>)(adj)<Gk>, piezoelectricity [pi:-zəʊ- ɪ - <u>lek-trɪs-ɪ-ti</u> /pi- eɪ:-zəʊ- ɪ - <u>lek-trɪs-uh-ti</u>] (<u>pee-zoh-i-lek-tris-i-ti/pi-ay-zoh-i-lek-tris-uh-ti</u>)<Gk>,
(i)(ee)(ee)[i]	naïf/naif [<u>nai-i:f</u>] (nY- <u>eef</u>)(adj)<Fr>, naive/naïve [<u>nai-i:v</u>] (nY- <u>eev</u>)(adj)<Fr>,
(an/and/ang/ant/amp/en/ent/emps/on/ongue) (o/ong/on/ong/ohn/ah/ahng/ ahn/ awn/awng/awng) {ouhn/ouhm/ouhnuhng/ouhwuuuhn/ (uhuhwuu/ouhwuu)n /uhahhuhn/ahhuhm/ahhuhnuhn/ahhuhnuhng/oouhn/oouhng/oouhnuhng} [õ/õŋ/õn/ õŋ/ã:n/ã:ŋ/ã:n/ (əv/ov)n/ã:/ã:n/ã:ŋ/ã:n/	aide-de-camp [<u>eɪd-də -kō/eɪd-də -kæmp</u>] (<u>ayd-duh-ko/ayd-duh-kæmp</u>)/ <u>[eɪd-duh-kā:/eɪd-duh-kæmp</u>] (<u>ayd-duh-kah/ayd-duh-kamp</u>)(n)<Fr>, avant-grade [<u>æv- õ -ga:d/æv- ã:-ga:rd</u>] (<u>av-o-gahd/av-ah-gahrd</u>)/ <u>[æv- ã:-ga:d/æv - ã:-ga:rd]</u> (<u>av-ah-gahd/av-ah-gahrd</u>) (adj)<Fr>, bon vivant [<u>bõ -vi:-võ/ba:n-vi:-va:nt</u>] (<u>bo-vee-vo/bahn-vee-vahnt</u>)/ <u>[bõ:ŋ -vi-vã:ŋ/ba:n-vi:-va:nt</u>] (<u>bawng-vi-vahng/bahn-vee-vahnt</u>)/bon veveur [<u>bõ:-vi:-v3:/bõ:-vi:-v3:/ba:n vee-v3:</u>] (<u>bo-vee-vuuhh/bo-vee-vur</u>)/ <u>[bõ:ŋ -vi-v3:/bõ:ŋ -vi-v3:/ba:n vi:-v3:]</u> (<u>bawng-vi-vuuhh/bawng-vi-vur/bahn vee-vur</u>)(n)<Fr>, bouillon [<u>bu:-jõn/bu:-jõ/bu:-ja:n</u>] (<u>boo-yon/boo-yo/boo-ya:n</u>)/ <u>[bu:-jõ/bu:-ja:n</u>] (<u>boo-yo/buul-yahn</u>)(n)<Fr>, broderie anglaise [<u>brəʊ -də-ri ñ -gleɪz/broʊ -də-ri ñ -gleɪz</u>] (<u>broh-duh-ri ong-glaz</u>)/

ɔ:n/ɔ:ŋ /ɔ:ŋ]	<p>broh-duh-ri ahng-glaz)(n)<Fr>, carte blanche [ka:t bla:nʃ/k a:rt bla:nʃ] (kaht blahnsh/kahrt blahnsh)/ [ka:t bla:ʃ/k a:rt bla:nʃ] (kaht blahsh/kahrt blahnsh)<Fr>, chaise longue [ʃeɪz lɔŋ /ʃeɪz lɔ:n] (shayz long/shayz lawng)/[ʃeɪz lɔ:ŋ](shez lawng) [pl.chaises longues [ʃeɪz lɔŋ/ʃeɪz lɔ:n] (shayz long/shayz lawng)/[ʃeɪz lɔ:ŋ] (shez lawng)]<Fr>, contretemps [kɒn-trə-tɔ:/ka:n-trə-tɔ:] (kon-truh-to/kahn-truh-tah)/[kɒn-trə-tɔ/ka:n-trə-ta:] (kon-truh-to/kahn-truh-tah)(n)<Fr>, cor anglais [kɔ:r ñɔ:gler] (kɔ:r ñɔ:gler) (kawr ong-glay/kawr ñɔ:gley)/[kɔ:r-ron ñɔ:gler/kɔ:r-a:ŋ-gler] (kaw-rong-glay/kawr-ahng-glay)(n)<Fr>, denouement/dénouement [deɪ-nu:-mõ/deɪ-nu:-mã:](day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah)/[deɪ-nu:-mõ/deɪ-nu:-mã:] (day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah)(n)<Fr>, en masse [ð mæs/ ð mæs] (o mas/ah mas)(adv)<Fr>, genre [ʒõ-rə/ʒõn-rə/za:n-rə] (zhō-ruh/zhon-ruh/zhahn-ruh)/[ʒa:n-rə /ʒõn-ruh](zhahn-rə/zhon-rə)(n/adj)<Fr>, Grand Prix [grõ pri:/grã: pri:](gro pree/grah pree)(n)<Fr>, penchant [põ -ʃõ/pen- tʃənt](po-sho/pen-chuhnt)/[pã:ŋ-fã:ŋ/pen- tʃənt] (pahng-shahng/pen-chuhnt)<Fr>, pension [pen-ʃõn] (pen-shuhn)(n/v)<Lat>/[põ-sjõ/pa:n-si-ɔñ](po-syo/pahn-si-ohn)(n)<Fr>, pièce de résistance [pjɛs də re-zis-tõs/pjɛs də-rez-i:-sta:ns] (pyes duh re-zis-tos/pyes duh-rez-ee-stahns)/[pi-es-duh-ray-zi-stã:s] (pi-es-duh-ray-zi stahs)(n)<Fr>, poste restante [pəʊst res-ta:nt/ pəʊst re-stant] (pohst res-tahnt/pohst re-stahnt)/[pəʊst res-ta:nt/ pəʊst res-tã:nt/pəʊst res-ta:nt] (pohst res-tahnt/pohst res-tahnt/pohst res-tahnt)(n/adv)<Fr>, rapprochement [ræ-prøʃ-mõ/ræ-prøʃ-ma:n/ræ-pra:ʃ-ma:n] (ra-prosh-mo/ra-prohsh-mo/ra-prohsh-mahn/ra-prahsh-mahn)/[ræ-prøʃ-mõŋ/ræ-prøʃ-ma:n] (ra-prosh-mong/ra-prohsh-mahng)(n)<Fr>, sangfroid [sõŋ -frwa:/sa:ŋ -frwa:] (song-frwah/sahng-frwah)/[sõŋ-frwa:/sa:ŋg-frwa:] (so-frwah/sahng-frwah)(adj)<Fr>, vol-au-vent [vɔl-ə-võ/vɔ:l-ou -vã:] (vol-uh-vo/vawl-oh-vah)/[vɔl-ə-võ/vɔ:l-ou -vã:](vol-uh-vo/vaw-loh-vah)(n)<Fr>,</p>
(in)(a/aŋ/an/in/uhn) (ahuhn/ahuhn/euhn/uhn) [ã]/[æ:]	<p>absinthe/absinth [æb-sæθ/æb-sinθ](ab-sath/ab-sinth)(n)<Fr>, coq au vin [kɒk əv vã:k/kook ou vã:k/ka:k ou vã:k](kok oh va/kohk oh va/kahk oh va)(n)<Fr>, dauphin [dəʊ-fã:/doo-fæn](doh-fa/doh-fan)(n)<Fr>, gratin [græt-ã/grat-a:ʃn] (grat-a/grah-tuhn)<Fr>, pince-nez [pæs -neɪ](pas-nay)/[pæ:ns-neɪ] (pans-nay)(n)<Fr>, pointe/pointes [pwæ:t](pwat)(n)<Fr>,</p>

(ñ)(n-y/ny) (uh-n-yuh/nuh-yuh)[ñ]	Doña [dɒn-jə/də:-njə] (<u>don</u> -yuh/ <u>dah</u> -nyuh)(n)<Spn>, El Niño [el ni:n-jəʊ/el ni:n-joʊ](el <u>neen</u> -yoh)(n)<Spn>, mañana [mæn-ja:-nə] (<u>man</u> -yah-nuh)(adv)<Spn>, vicuña [vɪ-ku:-njə /və-ku:-njə] (<u>vi</u> -koo-nyuh/vuh- <u>koo</u> -nyuh)(n)<S.Amr>,
(n/ng/ngh/nt/ny)(ng/uhng) (nguh/uhng) [n /ŋ /n̩]	feng shui [fəŋg ſwɛi/feng ſu:i](fuung <u>shway</u> / <u>feng shooi</u>)(n)<Chn>, manyatta [mæn-jaet-ə](man-yat-uh)(n)<E.Afr:[mæ-ŋæ-tæ] (<u>ma</u> -nya-ta)>, Nganhwei [əŋa:n- hweɪ](uhngahn- <u>hway</u>)(n)<Chn>, Ngo Dinh Diem [əŋəʊ-di:n-djəm/əŋoʊ -di:n-dzjəm](uhngoh-deen-dyuhm/ <u>uhngoh-deen-dzyuhm</u>)(n)<Vet>, rancour/rancor [ræŋ -kə'/ræŋ-kə] (<u>rang</u> -kuh/ <u>rang</u> -kuhr)<Lat>, Ranjit Singh [rʌn-dʒit ſɪŋ] (<u>run</u> -jit ſing)<Ind>, rapprochement [ræ-prɔʃ-mən/ræ-prəʊʃ-mən/ræ-prəʊʃ-ma:n/ræ-pra:ʃ-ma:n] (<u>ra</u> -prosh-mo/ <u>ra</u> -prohsh-mo/ <u>ra</u> -prohsh-mahn/ <u>ra</u> -prahsh-mahn)/[ræ-prɔʃ-mən/ræ-prəʊʃ-ma:n] (<u>ra</u> -prosh-mong/ <u>ra</u> -prohsh-mahng)<Fr>, relinquish [ri-լɪŋ -kwɪʃ] (<u>ri</u> -ling-kwish)(v)<Lat>, sacrosanct [sæk-rə-sæŋkt] (<u>sak</u> -ruh-sangkt)<Lat>, sangeet [sʌn-gi:t/sa:ŋ-g:t](sun-geet/ <u>sahng</u> -geet)<Hin>, sangfroid [sɒŋ -frwa:/sa:ŋ -frwa:] (<u>song</u> -frwah/ <u>sahng</u> -frwah)/[sɔ:ŋ-frwa:/sa:ŋg-frwa:] (<u>so</u> -frwah/ <u>sahng</u> -frwah)(adj)<Fr>, sangria [sæŋ -gri:-ə/sa:n-gri:-ə] (<u>sang</u> -gree-uh/ <u>sahn</u> -gree-uh)(n)<Spn>,
(ô)(oh)(uhuhwuu/ouhwuu) [ô]	maître d'hôtel [meɪ̯-trə dəʊ -tel/meɪ̯ -tər dəʊ -tel] (<u>may</u> -truh doh- <u>tel</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr doh- <u>tel</u>)/[meɪ̯t-rə dəʊ -tel/meɪ̯-tər dəʊ -tel](mayt-ruh doh- <u>tel</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr doh- <u>tel</u>)(n)<Fr>, table d'hôte [tɑ̯:-blə dəʊt/tɑ̯:-bl dəʊt] (<u>tah</u> -bluh doht/ <u>tah</u> -buhl doht)(adj/n)<Fr>,
(ó)(o/oh){ouh/ (uhuhwuu/ouhwuu)} [ó]	colón [kol-ɒn/kə-loʊn] (<u>kol</u> -on/ <u>kuh</u> -lohn)[pl.colónes [kɒl-ɒn-es/kə-loʊn-es](<u>kol</u> -on-es/ <u>kuh</u> -lohn-es)](n)<CosR&EIS>, króna [kraʊ̯-nə/kroʊ̯ -nə] (<u>kroh</u> -nuh)(Kr)<IclD> [pl.krónur [kraʊ̯ -nə'/kroʊ̯ -nə] (<u>kroh</u> -nuh/ <u>kroh</u> -nuhr){Kr}],
(ö/oe)(o/e/oh/uuhh){ouh/ auh/ouhwuu/uuhh)[ö]	döner kebab/doner kebab/kebab [dɒn-ə-ki-bæb/dəʊ-nə-ki-ba:b] (<u>dönn</u> -ə-ki- <u>bæb</u> /doh-nuhr-ki- <u>bab</u>)(n)<Trk>, Möbius strip/Moebius strip [<u>m3</u> :̯-bi-əs strip] (<u>muuhh</u> -bi-uhs strip)(n)<Grm>, roentgen/röntgen [<u>rent</u> -gən/ <u>rent</u> -gən] (<u>ront</u> -guhn/ <u>rent</u> -guhn)<Grm>, rosti [<u>ro</u> -sti/ <u>ra</u> -sti] (<u>ro</u> -sti/ <u>rah</u> -sti)/rösti [<u>r3</u> :-sti] (<u>ruuhh</u> -sti)(n)<Sw.Grm>,
(œi)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔi:]	trompe l'œil [trɒmp-ɫɔi:]/trɔ:mp-ɫɔi:] (<u>tromp</u> - <u>loi</u> / <u>trawmp</u> - <u>loi</u>)<Fr> [pl.trompe l'œils [trɒmp - ɫɔi:/trɔ:mp- ɫɔi:] (<u>tromp</u> - <u>ploï</u> / <u>trawmp</u> - <u>loi</u>)](n)<Fr>,

(oeu/œu)(uuhh)(uuhh)[3:]	cri de coeur/cri de cœur [kri:-de-kɔ:/kri:-de-kɔ:] (kree-de-kuuhh/ kree-de-kur) [pl.cris de coeur/cris de cœur [kri:-de-kɔ:/kri:-de-kɔ:] (kree-de-kuuhh/kree-de-kur])(n)<Fr>,
(ù/ú)(oo)(uhwoo)[ù/ú]	fufu[fu:-fu:](foo-foo)(n)<W.Afr:[fùfù]>, più [pjoo:](pyoo)(adv)<It>, ragù [ræg-u:](rag-oo)(n)<It>, tiramisù/tiramisu [tir-ə -mi-su:/tir-ə-mi:-su:] (tir-uh-mi-soo/tir-uh-mee-soo)(n)<It>,
(û)(oo)(uhwoo)[û]	crème brûlée [krem-bru:-lei] (krem-broo-lay)[pl. crèmes brûlées [krem-bru:-lei](krem-broo-lay)](n)<Fr>,
(ü/üh)(oo/uu/yuu/yuuuh) (uhwoo/uhwuu/yuhwuu/ yuhwuuuh)[ü]	Führer/Fuehrer [fjʊə -rə'/fyʊər-ə](fyuuuh-ruh/fyuuuh-ruhr/ fyuur-ehr)(n)<Grm>, kümmel [(kʊm- əl](kuum-uhl)(n)<Grm>, über-/ uber- [u:-bə- /u:-bər-](oo-buh-/oo-buhr-)(prefix)<Grm>, Yüen [ju:-en] (yoo-en)(n)<Chn>, Yünnan [jʊ-næn] (yuu-nan)(n)<Chn>,
(hw/hu/ju)(joo/hw/w) (juhwoo/huhwuh/wuh) [dʒu:/hw/w]	Don Juan [dɒn dʒu:- ən/dɒn hwa:n/də:n dʒu:- ən/də:n hwa:n] (don joo-uhn/don hwahn/dahn joo-uhn/dahn hwahn)(n)<Spn>, feng shui [fəŋ ſwei/fen ſu:i](fung shway/feng shooi)(n)<Chn>, Hsinhua [ʃɪn-hwa:](shin-hwah)(n)<Chn>, hwan [hwa:n/wa:n](hwahn/wahn)(n) <Krn>, Hwang Hai [hwa:ŋ haɪ](hwahng hY)<Chn>, Hwang Ho [hwa:ŋ hoo] (hwahng hoh)(n)<Chn>, Nganhwei [ŋa:n-hweɪ] (uhngahn-hway)(n)<Chn>, putonghua [pu:-tɒŋ -hwa:/pu:-ta:ŋ-hwa:] (poo-tong-hwah/poo-tahng-hwah)(n)<Chn>, t'ai chi ch'uan [taɪ tʃi: tʃwa:n] (tY chee chwahn)(n)<Chn>,
(g)(g)(guh)[ɣ]	Archipiélago de Colón [ar.ki.pi.el.a.ɣo ðe ko.lɒn]/ ar-ki-pi-el-a-go ðe ko-lon/<Spn>
(ch/g/gg/ugh/kg/kh)(k/x) (uhk/khuh/uhkh) [k/x]	ach [a:x](ahx)(exclm)<Sct>, berg [b3:g/bɔ:g](buuhhg/burg)(n) <S.Afr: [berx]>, chutzpah [hʊts-pə/xʊts-pə](huuts-puh/xuuts-puh) (n)<Yid>, dagga [dæx-ə](dax-uh)(n)<S.Afr:[dex-e]>, dreich [dri:x] (dreex)(adj)<Sct>, gatvol [xæt-fɒl/xɑ:t-fɔ:l](xat-fol/xaht-fawl)(adj)<S.Afr>, gogga [xɒ-xə/xə:-xə](xo-xuh/xah-xuh)(n)<S.Afr: [xɔ-xə](xaw-xuh)>, Kharkov [ka:-kəv/xə:-kəv/ka:r-ka:v/x a:r-ka:v](kah-kuhv/xah-kuhv/ kahr-kahv/xahr-kahv)(n)<Rus>, lekgotla [le-xɒt-lə/le-xə:t-lə] (le-xot-luh/ le-xaht-luh)(n)<S.Afr>, loch [lɒk/lɒx/l a:k/l a:x](lok/lox/lahk/lahx)(n)<Sct>, lough [lɒk/lɒx/la:k/la:x] (lok/lox/lahk/lahx)(n)<Irs>, och [ɒk/ɒx/a:k/a:x] (ok/ox/ahk/ahx)(exclm)<Sct/Irs>, Reich [raɪk/raɪx](rYk/rYx)(n)<Grm>, Sassenach [sæs- ə -næk/sæs-ə -næx] (sas-uh-nak/sas-uh-nax)/ [sæs- ə -næk] (sas-uh-nak)(n/adj)<Sct>, Taoiseach [ti:-ʃəx](tee-shuhx)/ [ti:-ʃək](tee-shuhk)(n)<Irs>,

(oi/oid/oie/ois/ooi/oy/oyi/ oa/eu/hua/jua/ua/uoi/wa) (wa/wah/wo/wY/wu/oi/ wuh/o/ah/uh) (wuhahuh/wuhahh/wuhahh uhy/ wuhuhh/ouhy/wuhuh/ ouh/ahh/uh)[wæ/wa:/ wai/wʌ/ɔɪ/wə/b/a:/ə]	abattoir [æb-ə-twa:/æb-ə-twa:r](ab-uh-twah/ab-uh-twahr)(n)<Fr>, avoirdupois [æv-ə-də-pɔɪz/æv-wa:-dju:-pwa:/æv-ə-də-pɔɪz] (av-uh-duh-poiz/av-wah-dyoo-pwah/av-ehr-duh-poiz)(n)<Fr>, bon voyage [bɔn vɔɪ -a:ʒ/ba:n vɔɪ -a:ʒ](bon voi-ahzh/bahn voi-ahzh)/ [bɔn vɔɪ -a:ʒ/ba:n vwai-a:ʒ](bon voi-ahʒ/bahn vwY-ahʒ)(exclm)<Fr>, bourgeois [bʊə-ʒwa:/bʊə-ʒwa:/bʊr-ʒwa:/bʊr-ʒwa:] (buuuuh-zhwah/buuuh-zhwah/buur-zhwah/buur-zhwah)/[bawʒ-wa:/bʊrʒ-wa:] (bawzh-wah/buurzh-wah)(adj)<Fr>, (the) bourgeoisie [bʊə-ʒwa:-zi:/bʊrʒ-wa:-zi:](buuuuh-zhwah-zee/buurzh-wah-zee)/[bɔ:ʒ-wa:-zi:/bʊrʒ-wa:-zi:](bawzh-wah-zee/buurzh-wah-zee)(n)<Fr>, bwana [bwa:-nə] (bwah-nuh)(n)<E.Afr>, chihuahua [tʃi-wa:-wə](chi-wah-wuh)(n)<Mex>, clairvoyance [kleə-vɔɪ-əns/kler-vɔɪ-əns](kleuh-voi-uhns/kler-voi-uhns)(n)<Fr>, clairvoyant [kleə-vɔɪ -ənt/kler-vɔɪ -ənt](kleuh-voi-uhnt/kler-voi-uhnt)(n/adj)<Fr>, coif [kɔɪf](koif)(n)<Fr/Lat>/ [ka:f](kahf)(n/v)<Fr>, connoisseur [kon-ə-sɜ:r/kɔ:-nə -sʒ:](kon-uh-suuhh/kon-uh-sur/kah-nuh-sur)(n)<Fr>, Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease [krɔɪts-felt-jæk-ɒb-dɪ -zi:z/krɔɪts -felt-ja:-ka:b-dɪ -zi:z] (kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez){CJD}(n)<Grm>, devoir [di-vwa: /di-vwa:r](di-vwah/di-vwahr)(n)<Fr>, doyen [dɔɪ-en](doi-en)/[dɔɪ-en/dwar-en](doi-en/dwY-en)(n)<Fr>, envoy [en-vɔɪ](en-voi)(n)<Fr>, fatwa [fat-wa:](fat-wah)(<Arb>, gurdwara [g3:-dwa:-rə/g3:-dwa:-rə](guuhh-dwah-ruh/gur-dwah-ruh)(n)<Ind>, iguana [i-gwa:-nə](i-gwah-nuh)(n)<Spn>, jawan [dʒə-wa:n](juh-wahn)(n)<Ind>, je ne sais quoi [ʒə-nə-seɪ-kwa:](zhuh-nuh-say-kwah)(n)<Fr>, joie de vivre [ʒwɑ: də yi:-vrə](zhwah duh yee-vruh)(n)<Fr>, Kuala Lumpur [kwa:-lə lʊm-pʊr](kwah-luh luum-puur)(n), kwashiorkor [kwɒʃ-i-ɔ:-kɔ: /kw ɔ:-ʃi-ɔ:r-kə:](kwosh-i-aw-kaw/kwosh-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shi-awr-kuhr)/ [kwæʃ-i-ɔ:-kɔ: /kwa:-ʃi:-ɔ:r-kɔ:](kwash-i-aw-kaw/kwash-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shee-awr-kawr)(n)<Ghn>, marijuana/marihuana [mær-ə -wə:-nə](mar-uh-wah-nuh)(n)<Spn>, memoir [mem-wa:](mem-wah/mem-wahr)(n)<Fr>, ménage à trois [meɪ-na:ʒ-a:-trwa:](may-nahzh-ah-trwah)/[meɪn-a:ʒ-a:-trwa:](mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah)(n)<Fr>, Ojibwa [əʊ-dʒɪb-wa:/oʊ-dʒɪb-wa:](oh-jib-wah)(n)<N.Amr>, Poincaré [pwæn-kæ-reɪ](pwan-ka-ray)(n)<Fr>, pointillism [pɔɪn-tɪ-lɪ-zɔ:m/pwæn-trɪ-lɪ-zɔ:m](poin-ti-li-zuhm/pwan-ti-li-zuhm)/[pɔɪn-tɪ-lɪ-zɔ:m/pwæn-trɪ-lɪ-zɔ:m](poin-ti-li-zuhm/pwan-ti-li-zuhm/pwan-tuh-li-zuhm)(n)<Fr>, quinoa [ki:n-wa:/ki-nəʊə](keen-wah/ki-nohuh)/[ki-nəʊə/kɪn-wa:](ki-nohuh/kin-wah)(n)<S.Amr>, rooibos [rɔɪ-bɔ:s/rɔɪ-bɔ:s](roi-bos/roi-baws)(n)<S.Afr>[rɔ:-bɔ:s](raw-baws); sangfroid [sɒŋ -frwa:/sə:n -frwa:](song-frwah/sahng-frwah)/
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	[sə̃-frwa:/sa:ng-frwa:](so-frwah/sahng-frwah)(adj)<Fr>, schwa/shwa [ʃwa:] (shwah)(n)<Gk>, suave [swa:v] (swahv)(adj)<Lat>, suavely [swa:v-li] (swahv-li)(adv)<Lat>, Swahili [swə-hi:-li/swa:-hi:-li] (swuh-hee-li/swah-hee-li)<Arb>; swastika [swos-ti-kə/swa:-sti-kə] (swos-ti-kuh/swah-sti-kuh)(n)<Skt>; toilette [twa:-let] (twah-let)(n)<Fr>, toyi-toyi [tɔɪ-tɔɪ](toi-toi)(n)<S.Afr>, voilà [vwa:-la:] (vwah-lah) (exclm)<Fr>, voile [vɔɪl/vwa:l](voil/vwahl)(n)<Fr>, voyeur [vwa:-jɛ:/ vwa:-jɔ:](vwah-yuuh/vwah-yur)(n)<Fr>,
(io/jo/yo/yeo)(yoh) (yuh-uh-uhwuu/ yuh-ouh-uhwuu)/ [jəʊ]/[jʊə]	Ajodhya/Ayodhya [ə-jəʊd-jə] (uh-yohd-yuh)(n)<Hin>, imbroglio [ɪm-brəʊ-li-əʊ/ɪm-broʊl-jʊə] (im-broh-li-oh/im-brohl-yoh)(n)<It>, seraglio [sɪ-ra_-li-əʊ/sɪ-rəl-jʊə] (si-rah-li-oh/si-ræl-yoh)(n)<It>, yeoman [jəʊ-mən/jʊə-mən] (yoh-muhn)(n)[pl. yeomen [jəʊ-mən/jʊə-mən] (yoh-muhn)]<Eng>, yeomanry [jəʊ-mən-ri/jʊə-mən-ri] (yoh-muhn-ri)(n)<Eng>, yoga [jəʊ-gə/jʊə-gə] (yoh-guh)(n)<Skt>, yogi [jəʊ-gi/jʊə-gi] (yoh-gi)(pl)<Skt>, yogurt/yoghurt/ yoghourt [jɒg-ət/jʊə-gərt] (yog-uht/yoh-guhr)(n)<Trk>, zabaglione [zæb-əl-jəʊ-ni/zɑ:-bəl-jʊə-ni] (zab-uhl-yoh-ni/zah-buhl-yoh-ni)(n)<It>,
(gn/ni/nh/ny)(ny)(nuhyuh) [nj]	chignon [ʃi:-nju:n/ʃi:-nja:n] (shee-nyon/shee-nyahn)/[ʃi:-nju:n/ʃi:-nja:n] (shee-nyo/shee-nyahn)(n)<Fr>, cognac [kɒn-jæk/kəʊ-njæk] (kon-yak/koh-nyak)(n)<Fr>, cognoscenti [kɒn-jə-ʃen-ti:/ka:-njə-ʃen-ti:] (kon-yuh-shen-tee/kah-nyuh-shen-tee)(pl)<It>, lasagne/lasagna [lə-zæn-jə/la:-za:-njə] (luh-zan-yuh/lah-zah-nyuh)(n)<It>, lorgnette [lɔ:-njet/lɔ:r-njet] (law-nyet/lawr-nyet)(n)<Fr>, Monsignor [mɔn-si:-njə/] (mon-see-nyuh/mon-see-nyuhr/mahn-see-nyuhr){Mgr} [pl. Monsignori [mɔn-si:-njɔ:-ri/mɑ:n-si:-njɔ:r-i] (mon-see-nyaw-ri/mahn-see-nyawr-i)](n)<It>, Nyasa [nja:-sa:/naɪ-æs-ə] (nyah-sah/nY-as-uh)(n)<Afr>, nyeman [nje-ma:n] (nye-mahn)(n)<Rus>, petunia [pə-tju:-ni-ə/puh-tu:-njə] (puh-tyoo-ni-uh/puh-too-nyuh)(n)<Amr Ind>, piranha [pi-rə:-nə/pə-ra:-njə] (pi-rah-nuh/puh-rah-nyuh)(n)<Por>, pneumonia [nju:-məʊ-ni-ə/nu:-moʊ-njə] (nyoo-moh-ni-uh/noo-moh-nyuh)(n)<Gk>, poignant [pɔɪ-njənt] (poi-nyuhnt)(adj)<Fr>, seignior [seɪ-njər/si:n-jər] (say-nyuh/say-nyuhr/seen-yuh/seen-yuhr)(n)<Fr>, signor [si:-njɔ:r] (see-nyaw/see-nyawr)(n)<It> [pl. signori [si:-njɔ:r-ri:] (see-nyaw-ree)]<It>, signora [si:-njɔ:-rə /si:-njɔ:r-ə] (see-nyaw-ruh/see-nyawr-uh)(pl)<It>, signorina [si:-njə-ri:-nə] (see-nyuh-ree-nuh)(n)<It>, senior [si:-ni-ə(r)] (see-ni-uh/see-ni-uhr)/[si:-ni-ə'/si:-njə] (see-ni-uh/see-ni-uhr/see-nyuhr)(n)<Lat>, seniority [si:-ni-or-ə-ti/si:-njɔ:r-ə-ti] (see-ni-or-uh-ti/see-nyawr-uh-ti)/[si:-ni-or-ə-ti/si:-njɔ:r-ə-ti]

	(see-ni-or-i-ti/see-nyawr-uh-ti)(n)<Lat>, vignette [vin-jet] (vin-yet)/[vi:-njet](vee-nyet)<Fr>,
(voy)(vwY) (vuhwuhahhuh) [vwaɪ]	bon voyage [bɔn vɔɪ -a:ʒ /ba:n vɔɪ -a:ʒ](bon voi-ahzh/bahn voi-ahzh)/[bɔn vɔɪ -a:ʒ /ba:n vwaɪ-a:ʒ] (bon voi-ahzh/bahn vwY-ahzh) (exclm)<Fr>,
(eu/ieu/u/yi/yu)(yuuhh) (yuhuuhh) [jʒ:]	curator [kju-reɪ-tər/kjʒ:-eɪ-ʒə] (kyuu-ray-tuh/kyuu-ray-tuhr/kyur-ay-tuhr)(n)<Lat>, milieu [mi-ljʒ:/mi:l-ʒ:] (mi-lyuuuhh/meel-yuuuhh)(n)<Fr>, Monsieur [mə-sjʒ:/mə -sjʒ:] (muh-syuuhh/muh-syur)(n)<Fr>, seigneur [si:n- ʒ:/si:n-ʒ:] (seen-yuuuhh/seen-yur)(n)<Fr>, voyeur [vwa:- ʒ:/vwa:-ʒ:] (vwah-yuuuhh/vwah-yur)(n)<Fr>, yird [jʒ:d/ʒ:] (yuuhhd/yurd)(n)<Sct&N.Eng>, yirr [jʒ:/ʒ:] (yuuhh/yur)(v)<Sct>, yurt [jʒ:t/ʒ:] (yuuht/yurt)(n)<Trk>,
(ya/ia/o)(yah)(yuhahh)[ja:]	bouillon [bu:-jɔn/bu:-jɔ/bu:-ja:n] (boo-yon/boo-yo/boo-yahn)/[[bu:-jɔ/buł-ja:n](boo-yo/buul-yahn)(n)<Fr>, chignon[ji:-njɔn/ji:-nja:n] (shee-nyon/shee-nyahn)/[ʃi:-njɔ/ji:-nja:n] (shee-nyo/shee-nyahn)(n)<Fr>, inyanga [ɪn-ya:n -ə] (in-yahng-uh)(n)<S.Afr:[ɪn-ye:n-ge]>, Kejia [keɪ-dʒja:] (kay-yah)(n)<Mdr>, Magyar [mæg-ya:r/mæg-yær] (mag-yahr/mag-yar)(n)<Hgr>, Myanmar [mjæn-ma:/mjɑ:n-ma:r] (myan-mah/myan-mahr/myahn-mahr)(n), Nyasa [nja:-sa:/naɪ-æs-ə] (nyah-sah/nY-as-uh)(n)<Afr>, teriyaki [ter-i-æk-i/ter-i-ja:-ki](ter-i-ak-i/ter-i-yah-ki)(n)<Jap>, yacht [yɒt/ya:t](yot/yaht)(n)<Dut>, yachtswomen [yɒt-swimɪn/ya:t-swimɪn] (yot-swimin/yaht-swimin)(pl)<Dut>;
(ie/é/ée)(yay) (yuhauhy)[jeɪ]	hotelier [həʊ -tel-i- ə'/hɔʊ-tɛl-jeɪ](hoh-tel-i-uh/hoh-tel-i-uhr/hoh-tuhl-yay)(n)<Fr>, papier mâché [pæp-i-eɪ mæʃ- eɪ/peɪ-pər mə-jeɪ/pæp-jeɪ mə-ʃeɪ] (pap-i-ay mash-ay/pay-puhr muh-shay/pap-yay muh-shay)/[pæp-i- eɪ mæʃ- eɪ/peɪ -pər muh-ʃeɪ] (pap-i-ay mash-ay/pay-puhr muh-shay)(n)<Fr>, pied-à-terre [pjεɪd- ə-teə'/pjεɪd - ə-ter](pyayd- ah-teuh/pyayd-ah-teuhr/pyayd-ah-ter)/ [pi-εɪ-dæt-eə'/pi-εɪ-dæt-er] (pi-ay-dat-euh/pi-ay-dat-er)(n)<Fr>, pietà [pjεɪ-ta:] (pyay-tah)(n)<It>, soigné [swa:n- jeɪ] (swahn- yay)(adj)<Fr>, soignée [swa:n-jeɪ/ swa:n- jeɪ] (swahn-yay/swahn- yay)(adj)<Fr>,
(kn)(kn)(kuhnuh)[kn]	Knesset knes-et(n)<Heb>, knish [knɪʃ](knish)(n)<Yid>, knopkierie [knɒb-kɪə-ri/kna:b-kɪr-i] (knob-kiuh-ri/knahb-kir-i)(n)<S.Afr>, Knosses [knɒs-əs/nɒs-əs/kna:-səs/nɑ:-səs] (knos-uhks/nos-uhks/

	<u>knah-suhs/nah-suhs</u> (n)<Gk>,
(ksh)(ksh)(kuhshuh)[kʃ]	Kshatriya[kʃæt-ri-ə](kshat-ri-uh)(n)<Skt>,
(ao/ea/ayo)(ayuh) (auhyuh)[eɪə]	aorist [eə-rɪst/eɪə-rɪst](euh-rist/ayuh-rist)<Gk>, Aortearoa [aʊ-terə-rəʊə/au-terə-roʊə](ou-tayuh-rohuh)(n)<NZ>, kaolin/china clay [keɪə -lɪn] (kayuh-lin)(n)<Chn>, mayor [meə'r/meɪər] (meuh/meuhr/ <u>mayuhr</u>)/[meə'r/mer](meuh/meuhr/mer)(n)<lat>,
(ua/uai/ue/ui/wai/way/ we/wei) (way) (wuhaulhy)[wei]	dissuade [dɪ-sweɪd](di-swayd)(v)<Lat>, dissuasion [dɪ-sweɪ-fən] (di-sway-shuhn)(n)<Lat>, equator [ɪ-kweɪ-tə'/ɪ-kweɪ-tɔ̄] (i-kway-tuh/i-kway-tuhr/i-kway-tuhr)(n)<Lat>, feng shui [fəŋg ʃweɪ/] feng Ju:i](fuung shway/feng shooi)(n)<Chn>, gweilo [gweɪ-ləʊ/gweɪ-loo] (gway-loh)(n)<SEA>, Kuwait[ku:-weɪt] (koo-wayt)(n), Nganhwei [ŋa:n- hweɪ](uhngahn-hway)(n)<Chn>, Norway [nɔ:-wei/nɔ:r-wei] (naw-way/nawr-way)(n), quail [kweɪl] (kwayl)(n)<Fr>, quaint [kweɪnt](kwaynt)(adj)<Fr>, segue [seg-wei] (seg-way)(v/n)<It>, suede [sweɪd](swayd)(n)<Fr>, sway [sweɪ] (sway)(v/n)<Dut/Grm>, Venezuela [ven-i-zweɪ-lə](ven-i-zway-luh)(n), Venezuelan [ven-i-zweɪ-lən] (ven-i-zway-luhn)(adj/n), zarzuela [za:-zweɪ-lə/za:r-zweɪ-lə] (zah-zway-luh/zahr-zway-luh)(n)<Spn>, Zimbabwe [zim-ba:b-wei] (zim-bahb-way)(n),

References:

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