

# NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS PRACTICE FORMAT 1

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## **Introduction:**

By applying the Concept of Sub-syllables in English Language, a new strategy of learning English pronouncing skills is developed which includes all aspects of English pronunciation and enables to pronounce every word correctly in Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary (4<sup>th</sup> Edition) and Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (10<sup>th</sup> Edition).

## **Concept of Sub-Syllables**

A sub-syllable is defined as an alphabet/letter or group of alphabet/letters which forms a part of a syllable (if the word is multi-syllable)/monosyllable. English is a non-phonetic language. However, the possible sounds of every sub-syllable are finite and that the sound of every sub-syllable depends on the parts of speech, structure and origin of a word. The sub-syllables include all the sounds of vowels (monophthong/diphthong/triphthong) and consonants (voiced and voiceless). The **Concept of Sub-Syllables** is a new system for learning English pronunciation efficiently. It has enabled to pronounce every word in an English dictionary correctly and easily, indicates and explains the silence of sounds when pronouncing some words, identifies different words having the same pronunciation and different words with similar pronunciations, has enabled to pin-point the differences between the British and American English pronunciations. It has enabled to explain how the letter-r and l control the vowel sounds and how the vowel sounds control r-sound in British pronunciation. By applying, Mathematics and the Concept of Sub-Syllables, I have formulated the general rules of English pronunciation which give a single pronunciation to every word in an English dictionary without giving any specific preference to British or American accent. If a word has more than one pronunciation, then the preferred pronunciation is underlined. The underlined pronunciation of a word indicates generally the maximum number of correct letters of the spelling of the word. It has paved a new way to non-native speakers to learn English pronouncing skills without strictly following the British or American accent, which can be understood by the native speakers. Significantly, it has enabled to write the spelling of all the IPA/sound of sub-syllables and syllables of foreign origin reflected in English language. The Concept of Sub-Syllables is applicable to any existing language in the world and could herald the beginning of learning foreign languages (including Hindi) in a new way. The applications of the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language are reflected in this article which covers all general aspects of teaching and learning of the English pronunciation. The main objective of this article is to enable both the students and teachers learn to pronounce all the sounds of IPA and sub-syllables/syllables of foreign origin related to English language correctly and easily.

## Construction, Spellings and classification of English IPA

### (i) Construction of the sounds of English IPA

- (a) The author's phonetic sounds of vowels are constructed using the letters - a, e, h, i, o, u, w, y.
- (b) There is a major shift in pronouncing English IPA of consonants by applying the concept of sub-syllables (using the sound of faint schwa-uh). The faint schwa is used after a consonant if it is before a vowel sound and before the consonant if it is after a vowel sound.
- c) The sound of [e] (written as e in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short, close-mid, high-mid and frontal vowel sound (monophthong). The sound of [æ] (written as a in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short, open-mid, low-mid and frontal vowel sound (monophthong). The sound of [e] is close-mid and that of [ɛ] is open-mid where as the sound of [æ] is produced with mouth open little wider than that of [ɛ]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [e] and [æ] are pronounced as *auh* (short& high-mid) and *ahuh* (short&low-mid) respectively. The sound of [ɑ:] (written as ah in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation is a long (monophthong), open, low and back vowel sound. The sound of [ɑ:] is pronounced as *ahh* (long & low).
- d) The sound of [i:] (written as ee in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), close, high and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [ɪ] (written as i in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close (open little wider than [i:]), high (pronounce little lower than [i:]) and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i:] and [ɪ] are pronounced as *ee* (long&high)(which is the primary sound of the vowel - e) and *eu h* (short&high) respectively. The sound of [i] (written as i in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, high and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i] is pronounced as *ehuh* (short & high).
- e) The sound of [ə] (full schwa) and [ɚ] (faint schwa) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation are both short, mid and central vowel sound, the only difference is that the sound of [ɚ] is produced little shorter than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɚ] are written as *uh* (short&mid) and *uh* (shorter and mid) respectively.
- The sound of [ʌ] (written as u in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and near back vowel sound. The sound of [ʌ] is produced with mouth little more open and pronounced little lower than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ʌ] are pronounced as *uh* (short & mid) and *uhh* (short and mid) respectively. The sound of [ɜ:]/[ɝ:] (written as uhh/ur in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and central vowel sound. The sound of [ɜ:]/[ɝ:] is produced with mouth little more open and pronounced little lower than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɜ:]/[ɝ:] are pronounced as *uh* (short& mid) and *uhh/uhhr* (long and mid) respectively.
- (f) The sound of [ɒ] (written as o in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), open, low and back vowel sound. Using the concept of sub-syllables, the sound is pronounced as *ouh* (short). The sound of [ɔ:] (written as aw in the spelling) in the spelling of the

author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as oo (long). The sound of [ɔ] (written as **aw** in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as oo (short). The sound of [u:] (written as oo in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), close, high and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwoo* (long and high). The sound of [u] (written as *uu* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, high and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwu* (short and high). The sound of [ʊ] (written as *uu* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, high and near back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwu* (short and high). The sound of [əʊ]/[oʊ] (written as *oh* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a (diphthong, mid and central vowel sound)/ (diphthong, close-mid, high-mid and back vowel sound). For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwu/ouhuwu* which is the primary sound of the vowel - o.

g) The sound of [ɔɪ] (written as *oi* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a diphthong, open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. The sound of [aʊ] (written as *ou* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a (diphthong, open, low and frontal vowel sound)/ (diphthong, open-mid, low-mid and front vowel sound). For simplicity, the sound of [ɔɪ] and [aʊ] are pronounced as *ouhy* and *ahhuwu/ahuwu* respectively. The sound of [eɪ] (written as *ay* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a diphthong, close-mid, high-mid and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [aɪ] (written as *I/y* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a diphthong, open, low and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [aɪ] is produced with the mouth more wide open than that of [eɪ]. For simplicity, the sound of [eɪ] and [aɪ] are pronounced as *auhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - a) and *ahhuhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - i) respectively.

**(ii). English IPA/the spellings of English IPA/the corresponding Author's phonetic symbols in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels & consonants.**

English IPA/The spellings of English IPA/the corresponding Author's phonetic symbols in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels & consonants by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables. All vowels are voiced whereas some consonants are voiced and other consonants are voiceless.

**Monophthongs (Long and Short Vowels)**

[ i:] (ee)/(ee) /(long&high)	[ɪ](euh)/(i) /(short&high)	[ʊ] (uhwu)/(uu) /(short&high)	[u:] (uhwoo)/(oo) /(long&high)
[e/ɛ] (auh)/(e) /(short&mid)	[ə] (uh)/(uh) /(short&mid)	[ɜ:/ɝ:] {uuhh(r)}/(uuhh/ur) /(long&mid)	[ɔ:] (oo)/(aw) /(long&mid))
[æ](ahuh)/ (a)/(short&mid)	[ʌ](uhh)/(u) /(short&mid)	[ɑ:](ahh)/(ah) /(long&low)	[ɒ](ouh)/(o) /(short&low)

Note; [ɪ] (euh)/(i)/(short&high), [ɜ] (uh)/(uh)/(shorter&mid), [ə] / [ɚ] {uh(r)}/{uh(r)/uhr} (short&mid),

[u](uhwuu)/(uu) (short &high), [ɔ] (oo)/(aw)/(short&mid).

### Diphthongs

[ɪə] (euhuh)/(iuh)      [eɪ] (auhy)/(ay)

[ʊə] (uhwuuuh)/(uuuh)      [ɔɪ] (ouhy)/(oi)      [əʊ]/[oʊ] {(uhuhwuu)/(ouhwuu)}/(oh)

[eə] (auhuh)/(euh)      [aɪ] (ahhuhy)/(l/y)      [aʊ] {(ahhuhwuu)/(ahuhwuu)}/(ou)

Note; [eə] / [er] {auhuh(r)}/(auhr) / {euh(r)}/(er), [ɪə] / [ɪr] {euhuh(r)}/(euhr) / {iuh(r)}/(ir)

[ju:] (yuhwuu)/(yuu), [ju:] (yuhwoo)/(yoo), [jʊ] (yuhwuu)/(yuu), [jə] (yuhuh)/(yuh)

### Triphthongs

[aɪə] (ahhuhyuh)/(luy),      [aʊə] {(ahhuhwuuuh)/(ahuhwuuuh)}/(ouuh),      [ɔɪə] (ouhyuh)/(oiuh),

[eɪə] (auhyuh)/(ayuh),      [əʊə]/[oʊə] {(uhuhwuuuh)/(ouhwuuuh)}/(ohuh)

Note; [jʊə] (yuhwuuuh)/(yuuuh)

### Consonants

pairs: [p] (puh/uhp)/(p)      [b] (buh/uhb)/(b)      [t] (chuh/uhch)/(ch)      [dʒ] (juh/uhj)/(j)  
/(voiceless),      /(voiced);      /(voiceless),      /(voiced);

[t] (tuh/uh) / (t)      [d] (duh/uhd) / (d)      [f] (fuh/uhf) / (f)      [v] (vuh/uhv) / (v)  
/(voiceless),      /(voiced);      /(voiceless),      /(voiced);

[k] (kuh/uhk) / (k)      [g] (guh/uhg) / (g)      [s] (suh/uhs) / (s)      [z] (zuh/uhz) / (z)  
/(voiceless),      /(voiced);      /(voiceless),      /(voiced);

[ʃ] (shuh/uhsh) / (sh)      [ʒ] (zhuh/uhzh) / (zh)      [θ] (thuh/uhth) / (th)      [ð] (thuh/uhth) / (th)  
/(voiceless),      /(voiced)      /(voiceless),      /(voiced);

Singles: [m] (muh/uhm) / (m)      [n] (nuh/uhn) / (n)      [ŋ] (uhng) / (ng)  
/(voiced&nasal),      /(voiced&nasal),      /(voiced&nasal),

[h] (huh) / (h)      [l] (luh/uhl) / (l)      [r] (ruh/uhr) / (r)  
/(voiceless),      /(voiced),      /(voiced),

[w] (wuh) / (w)      [j] (yuh/uhy) / (y)  
/(voiced),      /(voiced).

Note; [t̚] (duh/uhd) / (t̚) / (voiced), [ks] (uhkuhs) / (ks) / (voiceless), [ts] (tuhsuh/uhthuhs) / (ts) / (voiceless),  
[x] (khuh/uhkh) / (x) / (voiceless).

Note; (a) Most of the English IPA (transcriptions) are reflected in the primary sounds of English alphabet:

- a, ɑ, ɑ:, ɑl, ɑlə, ɑʊ, ɑʊə, b, d, dʒ, e/ɛ, eə/er, ei, eiə, f, i, i:, l, lə, j, jə, ju, ju:, jʊ, jʊə, k, l, m, n, ɒ, p, r, s, t, tʃ, ʃ, ə, ə, ʌ, ə/ə, əʊ/ou, əʊə/ouə, u, u:, ʊ, ʊə, v, w, z, ʒ.
- (b) English IPA (transcriptions) that are not reflected in the primary sounds of English alphabet:  
æ, g, h, ʒ:/ʒ:, ɔ, ɔ:, ɔl, ɔl:, ɔlə, ɳ, ʧ, θ, ð,
- (c) Additional IPA/sounds of foreign origin reflected in English language: à, á, â, ä, ã, æ:, ã:, ã:, ç, é, è, ê, ei:, eiə, hw, i, ja:, kn, kʃ, ñ, ŋ, əŋ, nj, ô, õ, ó, ö, œ, ù, û, ü, vwaɪ, wæ, wɑ:, wei, x, jei, jəʊ/jou, jɜ:/jɜ:,
- (d) Most of the vowel phonetic symbols and some of the consonant phonetic symbols (before the introduction of IPA in English pronunciation) are modified which correspond uniquely to the sounds of IPA reflected in English language and are used in the spelling of the pronunciation of words instead of using IPA transcriptions. Two IPA consonants: [t̬] (flap t sound) reflected only in American pronunciation and [x] reflected in foreign origin words are retained in the spelling of the pronunciation of words. Letter(s) in the spelling of the word, Author's phonetic symbols and corresponding IPA (transcriptions) reflected in English language:  
(à){a/ah/uh}{à}, (á){ah}{á}, (ái){oi}{ɔl}, (â){a/ah}{â}, (ä){a}{ä}, (äü){oi/ou}{ɔl/ɑʊ},  
(aî){ay/e}{ei}/[e/ɛ], (in){a/an/an/in/uhn}{æ̃}/[æ:], (an/and/ang/ant/amp/en/ent/emps/on/ongue){o/ong/on/ong/ohn/ah/ahng/ahn/awn/awng/awng}{[õ/õŋ/ɒn/ɒŋ/(əʊ/ou)n/ã:/ã:n/ã:ŋ/ɑ:n/ɔ:n/ɔ:ŋ/õ:ŋ]},  
(a/ae/ai/e/ei/i/ua){a}{æ}, (a/aa/at/aw/e/ea/o/ua){ah}{ɑ:],  
(eigh/ey/ia/ie/igh/ih/is/oy/ui/uy/y/ye){l/y}{al}, (i/ia/iah/ie/io/iro/oi/y/ya/ye/yo/yre){luh}{alə},  
(ao/au/aue/ough/ow){ou}{aʊ}, {aue/hou(r)/ou(r)/owa/owe}{ohuh}{aʊə},  
(b/bb/bh/pb){b}{b}, (d/dd/dh/ddh/ed/g){d}{d}, (ç){s}{ç},  
(che/d/dg/dge/dj/g/ge/gi/j/jh/jj/k/ts){j}{dʒ},  
(a/aa/ae/ai/e/ea/ee/eh/e/eo/ie/oe/u/ue){e}{e/ɛ},  
(aer/air/ar/are/arr/ayer/ayor/ear/eir/er/ere/erre){euh(r)/er}{eə/er},  
(a/ah/ai/ae/ais/aise/ao/au/ay/e/é/ea/eh/ei/eigh/er/et/ey/ez){ay}{ei}, (é/ée){ay/i/e/euh/uh}{é},  
(è){e/euh/ay}{è}, (ê){ay/e}{ê}, (e){ay}{ei}, (ao/ea/ayo){ayuh}{eiə},  
(f/fe/ff/ffe/ft/lf/ph/pph/ugh/v/w){f}{f}, (g/gg/gh/gu/gue/k/ckg){g}{g}, (ch/h/j/wh){h}{h},  
(hw/hu/ju){joo/hw/w}{dʒu:/hw/w}, (a/ae/ai/e/ea/ei/ia/ic/ie/iu/o/oe/u/ui/y){i}{i},  
(a/ae/ay/e/ea/ee/y/ey/eye/i/ie/o){i}{i},  
(ae/aoi/ay/e/ea/ee/eh/ei/eo/ey/i/ie/oe/ui/uille/y){ee}{i:], (i){ee}{i}, (ea/ee/ia/oea/yo){iuh}{iə},  
(ear/eer/eir/er/eor/ere/ier/ir){iuh(r)/ir}{eə/ir},  
(h/i/j/y){y}{j}, (ya/ia/o)(yah)(yuhahh){jɑ:], (ie/é/ée)(yay){jei},  
(ea/ha/ia/iou/jaj/o/u/ua/ya/ye/yeh/yo){yuh}{jə}, (io/jo/yo/yeo)(yoh){jəʊ/jou}, (u/uu){yuu}{ju},  
(eau/eu/ew/ewe/ieu/iew/u/ue/ui/uu/yew/you){yoo}{ju:], (eur/ieu/ur/yirr/yur){yuuhh/yur}{jɜ:/jɜ:], (eu/u/ua/ue/yo/you/yu){yuu}{jʊ}, (eu/ewe/u/ua/ue/ueu/uou){yuuuh}{jʊə},  
(c/cc/ch/che/ck/co/cqu/cu/g/j/kh/q/qu/que){k}{k}, (kn){kn}{kn}, (ksh){ksh}{kʃ},  
(gl/l/lh/l/ll/sl){l}{l}, (chm/gm/lm/m/mb/mm/mn/n){m}{m},  
(dn/gn/gne/hn/kn/mn/mp/n/nd/ng/nh/nn/pn/rn){n}{n}, (ñ){n-y/ny}{ñ}, (n/ng){ng}{ŋ}  
(n/ng/ngh/nt/ny)(ng/uhng){ŋ/ŋ/əŋ}, (gn/ni/nh/ny){ny}{nj},

(a/au/e/eau/ho/o/oh/ou/u){o}[ɔ], ð, (ô){oh}[ô], (ó){o/oh}[ó], (ö){o/e/oh/uuhh}[ö],  
 (oeu/œu)(uuhh){uuhh}[ɜ:], (o){**aw**}[ɔ],  
 {aw/awe/a(l/r)/ah/ao/au/augh/oa(r)/oo(r)/o(r)/ou(r)/ough/u/uo(r)}{aw}[ɔ:],  
 (awy/eu/oi/ooi/oy/oyi/uoy){oi}[ɔ], (œi){**oi**}[ɔ:], (o){**aw**}[ɜ:], (oir/oya/oye/oia){oiuh}[ɔə],  
 (p/pp/ph){p}[p], (er/hr/l/r/rh/rr/rrh/rt/wr){r}[r],  
 (c/ps/rs/s/sc/sce/sch/se/sh/ss/st/sw/sz/th/tz/x/z){s}[s],  
 (c/ce/ch/che/chsi/ci/hs/s/sc/sch/sci/se/si/sj/ss/ssi/t/ti/x){sh}[ʃ],  
 (bt/d/dt/ed/ptte/t/th/tt/tte/z){t}[t], (c/cc/cchi/ch/che/ci/h/t/tch/te/tj/ts/tsch/tsh){ch}[tʃ],  
 (t/tt){t}[t], (th/the/chth/d/dth/z){th}[θ], (th/the/dd){th}[ð], (c/ce/t/tz/z){ts}[ts],  
 (u/o/ou){uu}[u], (ae/ah/ai/anc/aou/ar/au/ea/eig/eo/er/eu/ia/iae/ie/io/oiu/oa/oi/  
 ou/our/ua/ue/ue/uo/ur/ure/yr){uh}[ə], (a/ee/o/oe/oo/ou){u}[ʌ],  
 (ar/eur/or/our/re/ro/uer/uor/ur/ure/yr){uh(r)}[əˈ/əː],  
 (ao/au/aux/eau/eo/ew/o/oa/oe/oe/oh/ol/oo/ou/ough/ow){oh}[əʊ/ou],  
 (oa/oe/owe){ohuh}[əʊə/ouə],  
 (oo/eu/ew/ieu/ioux/o/oe/oeu/ou/oue/ough/oup/out/oux/u/ue/ui/w/wo/ww){oo}[u:],  
 (ear/eu/eur/euse/ir/oeu/ol/or/our/ueur/urr/yr/yrh){uuhh/ur}[ɜ:/ɜ:], (ù){oo}[ù], (û){oo}[û],  
 (ü/üh){oo/uu/yuu/yuuuh}[ü], (u/o/oo/ou){uu}[ʊ], (eu/oor/our/u/uo){uuuh}[ʊə],  
 (f/ph/v/ve/vv/w){v}[v], (voy){vw[y]}[vwaɪ], (hu/ju/ou/u/v/w/wh){w}[w],  
 (oi){wa}[wæ], (oi/oid/oie/ois/oy/oa/hua/jua/ua/uoi/wa){wah}[wɑ:],  
 (ua/uai/ue/ui/wai/way/we/wei){way}[weɪ], (ch/g/gg/ugh/kg/kh){x}[x],  
 (cz/dh/es/s/se/sp/ss/sz/ts/tz/x/z/ze/zh/zz){z}[z], (g/ge/j/rz/s/si/ti/z/zi){zh}[ʒ].

- (e) Knowledge of the sounds of English IPA will enhance the learning of local dialects, regional languages, national languages and even foreign languages.
- (f) In this article, IPA transcriptions and corresponding Authour’s phonetic symbols of the pronunciation of every word is given with both British pronunciation and American pronunciation.
- (g) Some words of foreign origin are pronounced in two ways; the first way is from the Oxford Advanced Learner’s Dictionary (10<sup>th</sup> Edition) and the second way is from the Cambridge Advanced Learner’s Dictionary (4<sup>th</sup> Edition). Illustrations: actuary [æk-tju-uh-ri/æk-tju-er-i](æk-chuu-uh-ri/æk-chuu-er-i)/[æk-tju-ə-ri/æk-tju-er-i](æk-tyuu-uh-ri/æk-tyuu-er-i)<Lat>; bouquet [bu-keɪ] (buu-kay)/[bʊ-keɪ/boʊ-keɪ](buu-kay/boh-kay)<Fr>; quinoa [k i:n-wɑ:/ki-nəʊə] (keen-wah/ki-nohuh)/[ki-nəʊə/kin-wɑ:] (ki-nohuh/kin-wah)<S.Amr>

**(h) Primary sounds of English alphabet (IPA transcriptions & Spellings).**

a[eɪ] (/auh-uhy/) (auhy)(ay)	b[bi:] (/buh-ee/) (buhee)(bee)	c[si:] (/suh-ee/) (suhee)(see)	d[di:] (/duh-ee/) (duhee)(dee)
e[i:] (/ee/) (ee)	f[ef] (/auh-uhf/) (auhf)(ef)	g[dʒi:] (/juh-ee/) (juhee)(jee)	h[eɪtʃ] (/auh-uhy-uhch/) (auhyuhch)(aych)
i[aɪ] (/ahhuh-uhy/) (ahhuhy)(l/y)	j[dʒeɪ] (/juh-auh-uhy/) (juhauhy)(jay)	k[keɪ] (/kuh-auh-uhy/) (kuhauhy)(kay)	l[el] (/auh-uhl/) (auhl)(el)
m[em] (/auh-uhm/) (auh)(em)	n[en] (/auh-uhn/) (auhn)(en)	o[əʊ/ou] (/uh-uhwuu/)/ (/ouh-uhwuu/) (uhuhwuu)/ (ouhwuu)/(oh)	p[pi:] (/puh-ee/) (puhee)(pee)
q[kju:] (/kuh-yuh-uhwoo/) (kuhyuhwoo)(kyoo)	r[ɑ:r] (/ahh-uhr/) (ahhuh)(ahr)	s[es] (/auh-uhs/) (auhs)(es)	t[ti:] (/tuh-ee/) (tuhee)(tee)
u[ju:] (/yuh-uhwoo/) (yuhwoo)(yoo)	v[vi:] (/vuh-ee/) (vuhee)(vee)	w[ <u>dʌ</u> b-əl-jʊ:] (/duh-uhh-uhb/ uh-uhl/yuh-uhwoo/) (duhuhhuhb- uhuhl-yuhwoo) ( <u>dub</u> -uhl-yoo)	
x[eks/ɛks] (/auh-uhk-uhs/) (auhkuhs)(eks)	y[wai] (/wuh-ahhuh-uhy/) (wuhahhuhy)(wy)	z[zed/zi:] (/zuh-auh-uhd/)/(/zuh-ee/) (zuhauhd)/(zuhee) (zed/zee)	

## The chart of the similar sounds of English IPA

Author's phonetic symbol/ spelling of the phonetic symbol/ [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations (word/IPA transcriptions/Author's phonetic symbols)
<p>a(ahuh)[æ], e(auh)[e/ɛ], ah(ahh)[ɑ:], ay(auhy)[eɪ],</p>	<p>Aadhaar [ɑ:d-hɑ:(r)/ɑ:ɹd-hɑ:(r)](ahd-hah/ahd-hahr/ahd-hah/ahd-hahr)&lt;Ind&gt;; aardvark[ɑ:d-vɑ:k/ɑ:rd-vɑ:rk] (ahd-vahk/ahrd-vahrk)&lt;Afr&gt;; acappella [æ-kə -pel- ə/ɑ:kə -pel- ə] (ə-kuh-pel-uh/ah-kuh-pel-uh)&lt;It&gt;; apparatus [æp- ə -reɪ -təs/æp- ə -ræt- əs] (ap-uh-ray-tuhs/ap-uh-rat- uhs)&lt;Lat&gt;; apparent [ə -pæɹ-ənt/ ə-per-ənt](uh-par-uhnt/uh-per-uhnt); asparagus [ə -spæɹ-ə-gəs/ə-sper-ə-gəs](uh-spar-uh-guhs/uh-sper-uh-guhs)&lt;Gk&gt;; banana [bə -nɑ:-nə/bə -næn-ə] (buh-nah-nuh/buh-nan-uh)&lt;Afr&gt;, banyan [bæn-jæn] (ban-yan)&lt;Ind&gt;; bazaar [bə -zɑ:ˈr/bə-zɑ:r](buh-zah/ buh-zahr)&lt;Prs&gt;; carry [kæɹ-i/ker-i](kar-i/ker-i); challenge [chæl-ɪndʒ] (chal-ɪnj)(n/v); character [kæɹ-ɪk-tər/ker-ɪk-tə](kar-ɪk-tuh/kar-ɪk-tuhr/ ker-ɪk-tuhr)&lt;Gk&gt;, marijuana/marihuana [mæɹ-ə-wɑ:-nə] (mar-uh-wah-nuh)&lt;Spn&gt;; marry [mæɹ-i/mer-i] (mar-i/mer-i)(v), merry (mer-i)(adj); masquerade [mæs-kər- eɪd/mæs-kə-reɪd] (mas-kuhr- eɪd/ mäs-kuh-rayd)&lt;Fr&gt;; mela [meɪ-lə] (may-luh)&lt;Ind&gt;; paradigm [pæɹ-ə-dɑɪm/per-ə-dɑɪm] (par-uh-dym/per-uh-dym)&lt;Gk&gt;; parasite [pæɹ-ə-sɑɪt/per-ə-sɑɪt] (par-uh-syt/per-uh-syt)&lt;Gk&gt;; sergeant [sq:- dʒənt/ sq:r- dʒənt] (sah-juhnt/sahr-juhnt)&lt;Fr&gt;; straight[streɪt] (strayt); Zimbabwe [zɪm-bɑ:b-weɪ] (zim-bahb-way);</p>
<p>uh (uh) [ə], uh (uh) [ə], uh(r)/uhr{uh(r)} [ə]/[ə], u (uhh) [ʌ], uuhh/ur{uuhh(r)} [ɜːr/ɜː],</p>	<p>additional [ə-dɪʃ-ən-əl] (uh-dɪsh-uhn-uhl); affectionate [ə-fek-ʃən-ət] (uh-fek-shuhn-uh)(adj); applicable [ə-plɪk- ə-bl] (uh-plɪk-uh-buhl)(adj); bicameral [baɪ-kæm-ər-əl/baɪ-kæm- ə -əl] (by-kam-uhr-uhl/ by-kam-uhr-uhl)&lt;Lat&gt;; bilateral [baɪ-læt-ər-əl/baɪ-læt- ə -əl](by-lat-uhr-uhl/ by-lat-uhr-uhl); binary [baɪ-nər-i/baɪ-nə -i] (by-nuhr-i/by-nuhr-i); blueberry [blu:-bər-i/blu:-ber-i] (bloo-buhr-i/ bloo-ber-i) (n); cigarette [sɪg-ət-ret/sɪg-ə-ret] (sɪg-uhret/sɪg-uh-ret)&lt;Fr&gt;; coercive [koh- ɜ:-sɪv/koh- ɜ:-sɪv](koh-uuhh-siv/ koh-ur-siv); colonel [kɜ:-nəl/kɜ:-nəl] (kuuhh-nuhl/kur-nuhl); country [kʌn-trɪ] (kun-trɪ)&lt;Fr&gt;; courage [kʌr-ɪdʒ/kɜ:-ɪdʒ] (kur-ɪj/kur-ɪj); discuss [dɪs-kʌs] (di-skʌs) (v); external [ɪk-stɜ:-nəl/ɪk-stɜ:-nəl] (ik-stuuhh-nuhl/ik-stur-nuhl)(adj), failure [feɪ-ljər/feɪ-ljə] (fay-lyuh/fay-lyuhr/fay-lyuhr); fur [fɜːr/fɜː] (fuuhh/fur)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;, furnace [fɜː-nɪs/fɜː-nɪs] (fuuhh-nis/fur-nis)&lt;Lat&gt;, general [dʒen-ər-əl/dʒen- ə -əl](jen-uhr-uhl/jen-uhr-uhl)(adj/n),</p>



	<p>natural [nætʃ<sup>-ə</sup>r-<sup>ə</sup>l/nætʃ- ə -<sup>ə</sup>l](<u>nach-uh</u>-uhl/<u>nach-uh</u>-uhl), onion [ʌn-yən] (<u>un-yuhn</u>); rabi [rʌb-i] (<u>rub-i</u>)&lt;Ind&gt;; refer [rɪ-fɜːr/ri-fɜː] (ri-<u>fuuhh</u>/ri-<u>fur</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, referral [rɪ-fɜː -rəl/ri-fɜː-<sup>ə</sup>l] (ri-<u>fuuhh</u>-ruhl/ri-<u>fur</u>-uhl)&lt;Lat&gt;; transfigure [træns-fig-əʔ/træns-fig-jə] (trans-<u>fig-uh</u>/trans-<u>fig-uh</u>r/trans-<u>fig-yuhr</u>)(v); worry [wʌr-i/wɜː-i] (<u>wur-i</u>/<u>wur-i</u>)(v/n); yearn [jɜːn/jɜːn] (<u>yuuhhn</u>/<u>yurn</u>)(v), young [jʌŋ](yung)(adj/n),</p>
<p>i(euh)[i], i(ehuh)[i], ee(ee)[i:],</p>	<p>absenteeism [æb-s<sup>ə</sup>n-tiː-i-z<sup>ə</sup>m](<u>ab-suhn</u>-tee-i-zuhm); Aborigine [æb-ə-ri-dʒ -<sup>ə</sup>n-i](<u>ab-uh-rij</u>-uhn-i)&lt;Lat&gt;; aleatory [ei-liː-ə -tri](ay-lee-uh-tri); alveolar [æɪ-vi- əʊ -ləʔ/æl-viː-ə-lə] (<u>al-vi-oh</u>-luh/<u>al-vi-oh</u>-luhr/<u>al-vee</u>-uh-luhr); amelioration [ə -miː-li- ə -rei-ʃ<sup>ə</sup>n](uh-<u>mee</u>-li-uh-<u>ray</u>-shuhn); anaemia/anemia [ə -niː-mi- ə] (uh-<u>nee</u>-mi-uh)&lt;Gk&gt;; amnesia [æm-niː-zɪ- ə/æm-niː- zə] (am-<u>nee</u>-zi-uh/<u>am-nee</u>-zuh)&lt;Gk&gt;; aphelia [æp-hiː-li- ə/ə-fiːl-jə] (ap-<u>hee</u>-li-uh/<u>uh-feel</u>-yuh), aphelion [æp-hiː-li- ən/ə-fiːl-jən] (ap-<u>hee</u>-li-uhn/<u>uh-feel</u>-yuhn)&lt;Gk&gt;; apiary [ei-pi-ə-ri/ei-pi-er-i] (<u>ay-pi</u>-uh-ri/<u>ay-pi</u>-er-i)&lt;Lat&gt;; bikini [bi-kiː-ni](bi-<u>kee</u>-ni); biryani/biriani/biriyani [bɪr-i-ɑː-ni] (<u>bir-i-ah</u>-ni)&lt;Psn&gt;; biscuit [bis-kiʔ](<u>bis</u>-kit); breezily [briː-zɪ-li](<u>bree</u>-zi-li)(adv), brilliantine [brɪl-i- ən-tiːn] (<u>bril-i</u>-uhn-teen); busily [bɪz-i-li](<u>biz</u>-i-li), business [bɪz-nɪs](<u>biz</u>-nis), busy [bɪz-i](<u>biz</u>-i); chameleon [kə-miː-li- ən](kuh-<u>mee</u>-li-uhn); character [kæ-ɪk-təʔ/ker-ɪk-tə] (<u>kar</u>-ik-tuh/<u>kar</u>-ik-tuhr/<u>ker</u>-ik-tuhr)(n), creative [kri-eɪ-tɪv/ kri-eɪ-ʔɪv](<u>kri-ay</u>-tiv/<u>kri-ay</u>-ʔɪv), creatively [kri-eɪ-tɪv-li/kri-eɪ-ʔɪv-li] (<u>kri-ay</u>-tiv-li/<u>kri-ay</u>-ʔɪv-li), creativity [kriː-eɪ-tɪv-i-ti/kriː- eɪ-ʔɪv- ə -ʔɪ] (<u>kree</u>-ay-tiv-i-ti/<u>kree</u>-ay-tiv-uh-ʔɪ), hyaena/hyena [hy-iː-nə](hy-<u>ee</u>-nuh)&lt;Gk&gt;; isosceles [aɪ-sɒs-<sup>ə</sup>l-iːz/aɪ-sɔː-<sup>ə</sup>l-iːz] (I-<u>sos</u>-uhl-eez/I-<u>sah</u>-suhl-eez); Israel [ɪz-reɪl/ɪz-ri- əl](<u>iz</u>-rayl/<u>iz</u>-ri-uhl); karaoke [kæ-ri- əʊ -ki/kæ-ri-əʊ -ki] (<u>kar-i-oh</u>-ki/<u>ker-i-oh</u>-ki)&lt;Jap&gt;; media [miː-di- ə] (<u>mee</u>-di-uh), recipe [res-i-pi] (<u>res</u>-i-pi)&lt;Fr&gt;, recipient [rɪ-sɪp-i-ənt] (ri-<u>sip</u>-i-uhnt); zucchini [zʊ-kiː-ni/zuː-kiː-ni](zuu-<u>kee</u>-ni/zoo-<u>kee</u>-ni)&lt;It&gt;, Zimbabwean [zɪm-bɑːb-wi- ən](zim-<u>bahb</u>-wi-uhn); vehement [viː- ə-mənt] (<u>vee</u>-uh-muhnt)(adj), vehemently [viː- ə-mənt-li](<u>vee</u>-uh-muhnt-li)(adv), vehicle [viː-i-k<sup>ə</sup>l](<u>vee</u>-i-kuhl)(n); village [vɪl-ɪdʒ](<u>vil</u>-ij)&lt;Fr&gt;; vitamin E [vɪt-ə-mɪn iː/vy-ʔə-mɪn iː] (<u>vit</u>-uh-min <u>ee</u>/<u>vy</u>-ʔuh-min <u>ee</u>); women [wɪmɪn](wimin)(n),</p>
<p>euh(r){(auhuh(r))}{e<sup>ə</sup>}, er(auhr)[er],</p>	<p>Aaron [eə-rən/er-ən] (<u>euh</u>-ruhn/<u>er</u>-uhn)&lt;Heb&gt;; aerial [eə-ri-əl/er-i-əl] (<u>euh</u>-ri-uhl/<u>er</u>-i-uhl), aerobics [eə-rəʊ -bɪks/er-əʊ -bɪks](<u>euh</u>-roh-biks/<u>er</u>-oh-biks), aeroplane [eə-rə-pleɪn/er-ə-pleɪn](<u>euh</u>-ruh-playn/<u>er</u>-uh-playn),</p>

	<p>aerosol [eə-rə-səl/er-ə-sɑ:l](<u>eu</u>h-ruh-sol/<u>er</u>-uh-sahl); air [eəʳ/er] (eu<u>h</u>/<u>eu</u>hr/er), airy[eə-ri/er-i] (eu<u>h</u>-ri/<u>er</u>-i); arbitrary [ɑ:-bi-trər-i/ɑ:r-bə -trər-i](<u>ah</u>-bi-truhr-i/<u>ahr</u>-buh-trer-i); area [eə-ri-ə/er-i-ə] (eu<u>h</u>-ri-uh/<u>er</u>-i-uh); beware [bi-weəʳ/bi-wer] (bi-<u>we</u>uh/bi-<u>we</u>uhr/bi-<u>we</u>er); billionaire [bi:l-jə -neəʳ/bi:l-jə-ner](bi:l-yuh-<u>ne</u>uh/bi:l-yuh-<u>ne</u>uhr/bi:l-yuh-<u>ne</u>er); bolero [bə -leə-rəʊ/bə-ler-əʊ](buh-<u>le</u>uh-roh/buh-<u>le</u>er-oh)&lt;Spn&gt;; burial [ber-i-əl](ber-i-uhl), bury [ber-i](ber-i); care [keəʳ/ker](keuh/keuhr/<u>ker</u>); dairy [deə-ri/der-i] (deuh-ri/<u>de</u>er-i); diaeresis/dieresis [dy-er-ə-sis](dy-<u>er</u>-uh-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;; doctrinaire [dɒk-tri-neəʳ/dɑ:k-trə-ner](dɒk-tri-<u>ne</u>uh/dɒk-tri-<u>ne</u>uhr/dɑ:k-truh-<u>ne</u>er)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;; fair [feəʳ/fer](feuh/<u>fe</u>uhr/fer), flair [fleəʳ/fler] (fleuh/<u>fl</u>euhr/fer)&lt;Fr&gt;; fare [feəʳ/fer] (feuh/<u>fe</u>uhr/fer)(n/v), vary [veə-ri/ver-i](<u>ve</u>uh-ri/<u>ve</u>er-i), very [ver-i](<u>ve</u>er-i);</p>
<p>iuh(r){eu<u>h</u>uh(r)}[iəʳ], ir(eu<u>h</u>r)[ir],</p>	<p>aerie/eyrie [iə-ri/ir-i](iu<u>h</u>-ri/<u>ir</u>-i); aloe vera [æ:l-əʊ vɪə -rə/ɑ:l-əʊ vɪr -ə] (ɑ:l-oh v<u>iu</u>h-ruh/ɑ:l-oh v<u>ir</u>-uh)&lt;Lat&gt;; anterior [æn-tɪə -ri-əʳ/æn-tɪr-i-əʳ](an-t<u>iu</u>h-ri-uh/an-t<u>iu</u>h-ri-uh<u>r</u>/an-t<u>ir</u>-i-uh<u>r</u>); arrear [ə -riəʳ/ə -rɪr] (uh-ri<u>u</u>h/uh-ri<u>u</u>hr/uh-<u>ri</u>r), arrears [ə -riəz/ə -rɪrz] (uh-ri<u>u</u>hz/uh-<u>ri</u>rz); arterial [ɑ:-tɪə-ri-əl/ɑ:r-tɪr-i-əl](ah-t<u>iu</u>h-ri-uhl/ahr-t<u>ir</u>-i-uhl), atmosphere [æt-mə -sfɪrɪəʳ/æt-mə-sfɪr] (at-muh-s<u>fi</u>uh/at-muh-s<u>fi</u>uhr/at-muh-s<u>fi</u>r); bacteria [bæk-tɪə-ri-ə/bæk-tɪr-i-ə] (bak-t<u>iu</u>h-ri-uh/bak-t<u>ir</u>-i-uh)&lt;Gk&gt;; brigadier [brɪg-ə -dɪəʳ/brɪg-ə -dɪr](brɪg-uh-<u>di</u>uh/brɪg-uh-<u>di</u>uhr/brɪg-uh-<u>di</u>r); cafeteria [kæf-ə -tɪə-ri-ə/kæf-ə -tɪr-i-ə](kaf-uh-t<u>iu</u>h-ri-uh/kaf-uh-t<u>ir</u>-i-uh)&lt;Spn&gt;; career [kə -riəʳ/kə -rɪr] (kuh-ri<u>u</u>h/kuh-ri<u>u</u>hr/kuh-<u>ri</u>r); chevalier [ʃev-ə -liəʳ/ʃev-ə -lɪr] (shev-uh-<u>li</u>uh/shev-uh-<u>li</u>uhr/shev-uh-<u>li</u>r)&lt;Fr&gt;; clear [kliəʳ/klɪr](kliuh/<u>kl</u>iuhr/klɪr)(adj/v/adv/n), elixir [i-lik-sɪəʳ/i-lik-sjə] (i-lik-s<u>iu</u>h/i-lik-s<u>iu</u>hr/i-lik-s<u>yu</u>hr)&lt;Arb&gt;; engineer [ɛn- dʒɪ-nɪəʳ/ɛn-dʒɪ-nɪr] (ɛn-<u>ji</u>-<u>ni</u>uh/ɛn-<u>ji</u>-<u>ni</u>uhr/ɛn-<u>ji</u>-<u>ni</u>r), fierce [fɪəs/fɪrs](f<u>iu</u>hs/<u>fi</u>rs); pierce [pɪəs/pɪrs](p<u>iu</u>hs/<u>pi</u>rs), real[rɪəl/rɪ:- əl] (ri<u>u</u>h/<u>ree</u>-uhl)(adj/adv), weary [wɪə-ri/wɪr-i](wi<u>u</u>h-ri/<u>wi</u>er-i)(adj/v), year [jɪəʳ/jɪr] (y<u>iu</u>h/y<u>iu</u>hr/yir)(n),</p>
<p>l/[y](ah<u>h</u>uhy)[ai], y(yu<u>h</u>/uhy)[j], luh(ah<u>h</u>uhyuh)[aiə],</p>	<p>acidify [ə -sɪd-ɪ -faɪ] (uh-s<u>id</u>-i-fy)(v); acolyte [æk-ə-l-aɪt](ak-<u>u</u>hl-yt)&lt;Gk&gt;; acquire [ə -kwəɪəʳ/ə -kwəɪə] (uh-kw<u>lu</u>h/uh-kw<u>lu</u>hr/uh-kw<u>lu</u>hr)(v), admire [əd-maɪəʳ/əd-maɪr](uhd-m<u>iu</u>h/uhd-m<u>iu</u>hr/uhd-m<u>yr</u>)(v), alleluia [æ:l-ɪ -lu:-jə] (ɑ:l-i-<u>loo</u>-yuh)&lt;Heb&gt;; ayatollah [ɑɪ-ə-tɒl-ə/ɑɪ-ə-tɒʊ -lə] (l-uh-t<u>ol</u>-uh/l-uh-t<u>oh</u>-luh)&lt;Arb&gt;; Ayur veda [ɑɪ-ə veɪ -də/ɑɪ-ər veɪ -də] (l-uh v<u>ay</u>-duh/l-uh v<u>ay</u>-duh)&lt;Skt&gt;; behaviour/behavior [bi -heɪ-vjəʳ/bɪ -heɪ-vjə] (bi-<u>hay</u>-vyuh/ bi-<u>hay</u>-vyuhr/ bi-<u>hay</u>-vyuhr), billiards [bɪl-ɪ -ədʒ/bɪl-jə-dʒ](bɪl-i-uhdz/bɪl-yu<u>hr</u>dz)(n); coyote [kaɪ-əʊ-ti/kaɪ-əʊ -tʃɪ] (ky-<u>oh</u>-ti/ky-<u>oh</u>-tʃɪ)&lt;N.Amr Ind&gt;; cyannide [saɪə -naɪd] (sluh-nyd)(n);</p>

	<p>dahlia [deɪ-li-ə/deɪ-ljə](day-li-uh/dayl-yuh)&lt;Swd&gt;; daily [deɪ-li](day-li), dais [deɪ-is/deɪs](day-is/days)&lt;Fr&gt;, daisy [deɪ-zi](day-zi); diabetes [daɪə-bi:-ti:z/daɪə-bi:-tʃəs](dluh-bee-teez/dluh-bee-tʃus)(n)&lt;Gk&gt;, diamond (daɪə-mənd)(dluh-muhnd)&lt;Fr&gt;; pyre [paɪə/paɪr](pluh/pluhr/pyr)&lt;Gk&gt;; rabbi [ræb-aɪ](rab-l)&lt;Heb&gt;; satire [sæt-aɪə/sæt-aɪr](sat-luh/sat-luhr/sat-yr)&lt;Lat&gt;; virus [vaɪə-rəs/vaɪ-rəs](vluh-ruhs/vy-ruhs)&lt;Lat&gt;;</p>
<p>o(ouh)[ɒ], oh(uhuhwu/ouhwuu) [əʊ]/[oʊ], ohuh(uhuhwuuh/ ouhwuuuh)[əʊə]/[oʊə], aw(oo)[ɔ:], <b>aw</b>(oo)[ɔ],</p>	<p>altar [ɔ:l-təʳ/ɔ:l-təʳ/ɑ:l-tʃə](awl-tuh/awl-tuhr/ɔl-tuh/ɔl-tuhr/ahl-tuhr)(n); arborio [ɑ:-bɔ:-ri-əʊ/ɑ:-bɔ:-ri-i-əʊ](ah-baw-ri-oh/ahr-bawr-i-oh)&lt;It&gt;; award [ə-wɔ:d/ə-wɔ:rd](uh-wawd/uh-wawrd), boa [bəʊə/bəʊə](bohuh); boat [bəʊt/bəʊt](boht), bot [bɒt/bɑ:t](bot/baht)(n), both [bəʊθ/bəʊθ](boht); borrower [bɔr-əʊ-əʳ/bɑ:r-əʊ-əʳ](bor-oh-uh/bor-oh-uh/bahr-oh-uh); cone[kəʊn/kəʊn](kohn); corrie [kɔr-i/ kɔr-i](kɔr-i/kawr-i)(n)&lt;Sct&gt;, cough [kɒf/kɔ:f](kof/kawf)(v/n), gone [gɒn/gɔ:n](gon/gahn)(v/prep/adj), lower [ləʊ-əʳ/loʊ-əʳ](loh-uh/loh-uh)(v/adj); poetess [pəʊə-tes](pohuh-tes)(n), quinoa [kɪ:n-wɑ:/kɪ-nəʊə](keen-wah/ki-nohuh)/[kɪ-nəʊə/kɪn-wɑ:](ki-nohuh/kin-wah)&lt;S.Amr&gt;, veto [vi:-təʊ/vi:-təʊ](vee-toh/vee-toh)&lt;Lat&gt;, volt [vɒlt/vɒlt](volt/vohlt), warrior [wɔr-i-əʳ/wɔ:r-i-əʳ](wor-i-uh/wor-i-uh/wawr-i-uh),</p>
<p>uu (uhwu) [u:], oo (uhwoo) [u:], uuuh(uhwuuh)[ʊə], uu (uhwu) [u],</p>	<p>actual [æk-tʃu-əl/æk-tju-əl/æk-tʃɒl](ak-chuu-uhl/ak-tyuu-uhl/ak-chuul)(adj), agritourism [ægrɪ-tʊə-ri-zʊm](ag-ri-tuuuh-ri-zʊm), affluent [æf-lu-ənt](af-luu-uhnt), altruism [æl-tru-i-zʊm](al-truu-i-zuhm)(n), altruist [æl-tru-ɪst](al-truu-ist)(n), Ayurvedic medicine [aɪ-ə-veɪ-dɪk med-sn/aɪ-ə-veɪ-dɪk med-i-sn/aɪ-ər-veɪ-dɪk med-i-sn](l-uh-vay-dik med-suhn/l-uh-vay-dik med-i-suhn/l-uur-vay-dik med-i-suhn)/[aɪ-ə-veɪ-dɪk med-suhn/aɪ-ər-veɪ-dɪk med-suhn](l-uuuh-vay-dik med-suhn)/l-uur-vay-dik med-suhn&lt;Ind&gt;, boogie [bu:-gi](boo-gi), bookie [bʊk-i](buuk-i); bouquet [bu-keɪ](buu-kay)/[bʊ-keɪ/bʊ-keɪ](buu-kay/boh-kay)&lt;Fr&gt;; boutique [bu:-ti:k](boo-teek)&lt;Fr&gt;; ecotourism [i:-kəʊ-tʊə-ri-zʊm/i:-kəʊ-tʊ-ri-zʊm](ee-koh-tuuuh-ri-zuhm/ee-koh-tuu-ri-zuhm); effluent [ef-lu-ənt](ef-luu-uhnt)(n); entourage [ɒn-tu-ɾɑ:ʒ/ɑ:n-tu-ɾɑ:ʒ](on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh)/[ɒn-tʊ-ɾɑ:ʒ/ɑ:n-tʊ-ɾɑ:ʒ](on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh)&lt;Fr&gt;; February [feb-ru-ər-i/feb-ru-er-i](feb-ruu-uh-ri/feb-roo-er-i)&lt;Lat&gt;; pool [pu:l](pool), pull [pʊl](puul); ruin [ru:-ɪn](roo-in)(v/n), Rwanda [ru-æn-də/ru-ɑ:n-də](ruu-an-duh/ruu-ahn-duh); sanctuary[sæŋk-tʃʊə-ri/sæŋk-tʃu-er-i](sangk-chuuuh-ri/sangk-chuu-er-i)&lt;Lat&gt;; silhouette [sɪl-u-et](sil-uu-et)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;; Sioux [su:](soo)&lt;Amr Ind&gt;;</p>

<p>yoo(yuhwoo)[ju:],  yuu (yuhwuu)[jʊ],  yuh (yuhuh) [jə],  yuuuh (yuhwuuuh)[jʊə],  yuu (yuhwuu) [ju],</p>	<p>accumulate [ə-<u>kju</u>:-mjʊ -leit] (uh-<u>kyoo</u>-myuu-layt)(v), accumulation [ə-<u>kju</u>:-mjʊ -lei-<sup>ə</sup>n ](uh-<u>kyoo</u>-myuu-lay-shuhn)(n), actuary [æ<u>k</u>-tʃu-uh-ri/<u>æk</u>-tʃu-er-i](<u>ak</u>-<u>chuu</u>-uh-ri/<u>ak</u>-<u>chuu</u>-er-i)/[<u>æk</u>-tʃu-ə-ri/<u>æk</u>-tʃu-er-i] (<u>ak</u>-<u>tyuu</u>-uh-ri/<u>ak</u>-<u>tyuu</u>-er-i)&lt;Lat&gt;; ambiguous [æm-<u>big</u>-ju-əs] (am-<u>big</u>-yuu-uhs); annual [æ<u>n</u>-ju-əl/<u>æn</u>-jʊl] (<u>an</u>-yuu-uhl/<u>an</u>-yuuul), annually [æ<u>n</u>-ju -ə-li/<u>æn</u>-jʊ-li] (<u>an</u>-yuu-uh-li/<u>an</u>-yuu-li); asexual [eɪ-<u>sek</u>-sju-əl] (əy-<u>sek</u>-syuu-uhl), azalea [ə-<u>zei</u>-ljə] (uh-<u>zay</u>-lyuh), bureau [bɪ<u>ʊ</u>ə-rəʊ/<u>bjʊ</u>ə-rəʊ](<u>byuuuh</u>-roh/<u>byʊ</u>ə-oh)&lt;Fr&gt;, bureaucracy [bɪ<u>ʊ</u>ə -rɒk-rə-si/<u>bjʊ</u>ə-rɒ:-krə-si](<u>byuuuh</u>-rɒk-ruh-si/<u>byuu</u>-rah-kruh-si)&lt;Fr&gt;, coiffure [kwa:-<u>fjʊ</u>ə/<u>kwa</u>:-<u>fjʊ</u>ə] (kwa-<u>fyuuuh</u>/<u>kwa</u>-<u>fyuuuh</u>/<u>kwa</u>-<u>fyuur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; dual [dju:- əl/<u>du</u>:- əl](<u>dyoo</u>-uhl/<u>doo</u>-uhl)(adj), duel [dju:- əl/<u>du</u>:- əl](<u>dyoo</u>-uhl/<u>doo</u>-uhl)(n); duet [dju-<u>et</u>/<u>du</u>:-<u>et</u>](<u>dyuu</u>-<u>et</u>/<u>doo</u>-<u>et</u>); durable [dɪ<u>ʊ</u>ə-rə-bl/<u>dʊ</u>ə-ə-bl] (<u>dyuuuh</u>-ruh-<u>buhl</u>/<u>duur</u>-uh-<u>buhl</u>), duration [dʒ<u>ʊ</u>ə-rei-<sup>ə</sup>n/<u>du</u>:-rei-<sup>ə</sup>n](<u>dyuuuh</u>-ray-shuhn/<u>doo</u>-ray-shuhn), epicure [ep-i-<u>kjʊ</u>ə/<u>ep</u>-i-<u>kjʊ</u>ə] (ep-i-<u>kyuuuh</u>/<u>ep</u>-i-<u>kyuuuh</u>/<u>ep</u>-i-<u>kyuur</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; eunuch [ju:-<u>næk</u>](yoo-nuhk)&lt;Gk&gt;; Europe [j<u>ʊ</u>ə-rəp/<u>jʊ</u>-rəp](yuuuh-ruh/<u>yuu</u>-ruh), fuel [fju:əl](fyuuuh), refuel [r<u>ee</u>-<u>fjʊ</u>əl] (r<u>ee</u>-<u>fyuuuh</u>)(v); trillion [trɪl- jən] (tril-yuhn); tuberculosis {TB} [tju:-<u>bɜ:</u>-kjʊ-ləʊ -sis/tu:-<u>bɜ:</u>-kjə-ləʊ-sis] (tyoo-<u>buuuh</u>-kyuu-ləh-sis/<u>too</u>-<u>bur</u>-kyuh-ləh-sis); turbulence [tɜ:-<u>bjʊ</u>-ləns/<u>tɜ:</u>-<u>bjə</u>-ləns] (<u>tuuh</u>-byuu-luhns/<u>tur</u>-byuh-luhns)(n),</p>
<p>oi (ouhy) [ɔɪ],  oiuh (ouhyuh) [ɔɪə],  ou (ahhuhwuu/  ahuhwuu) [əʊ],  ouuh(ahhuhwuuuh/  ahuhwuuuh)[əʊə],</p>	<p>annoy [ə-<u>nɔɪ</u>](uh-<u>noi</u>)(v), annoyance [ə-<u>nɔɪ</u>-əns](uh-<u>noi</u>-uhns)(n), anoint [ə-<u>nɔɪ</u>nt](uh-<u>noint</u>), bon voyage [bɒn vɔɪ- ə:ʒ/<u>bɑ:</u>n vwaɪ- ə:ʒ] (<u>bɒn</u> vɔɪ-<u>ahzh</u>/<u>bɑ:</u>n vwy-<u>ahzh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, bowel [baʊ -əl/<u>baʊ</u>əl] (<u>bou</u>-uhl/<u>bouuh</u>)(n), bower [baʊə](<u>bouuh</u>/<u>bouuhr</u>)/[<u>baʊ</u>-ə/<u>baʊ</u>-ə] (<u>bou</u>-uh/<u>bou</u>-uhr)&lt;Eng&gt;, coir [kɔɪə/<u>kɔɪ</u>ə] (koiuh/koiuhr/<u>koir</u>)&lt;Ind&gt;; countess [kaʊn-tes/<u>kaʊn</u>-təs] (<u>koun</u>-tes/<u>koun</u>-tʊhs)&lt;Fr&amp;Lat&gt;; Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease [krɔɪts-felt- dʒæk-ɒb-di-zɪ:z/<u>krɔɪts</u>-felt- dʒə:-kɑ:b-di-zɪ:z] (<u>kroits</u>-felt-<u>jak</u>-ob-di-<u>zeez</u>/<u>krɔɪts</u>-felt-<u>jah</u>-kahb-di-<u>zeez</u>){CJD}&lt;Grm&gt;; Deutschmark [dɔɪtʃ-mɑ:k/<u>dɔɪtʃ</u>-mɑ:rk](<u>doich</u>-mahk/<u>doich</u>-mahrk)&lt;Grm&gt;; devour [di-<u>vaʊ</u>ə/<u>di</u>-<u>vaʊ</u>ə] (di-<u>vouuh</u>/<u>di</u>-<u>vouuhr</u>/<u>di</u>-<u>vouuhr</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, employer [ɪm-<u>plɔɪ</u>ə] (im-<u>plouih</u>/<u>im</u>-<u>plouih</u>)/[ɪm-<u>plɔɪ</u>-ə/<u>im</u>-<u>plɔɪ</u>-ə] (im-<u>plou</u>-uh/<u>im</u>-<u>plou</u>-uhr); empower [ɪm-<u>pəʊ</u>ə/<u>im</u>-<u>pəʊ</u>ə] (im-<u>pouuh</u>/<u>im</u>-<u>pouuhr</u>/<u>im</u>-<u>pour</u>)(v), empowering [ɪm-<u>pəʊ</u>ə-rɪŋ/<u>im</u>-<u>pəʊ</u>ə-rɪŋ] (im-<u>pouuh</u>-ring/<u>im</u>-<u>pour</u>-ing)(adj); Euler [ɔɪ-lə/<u>ɔɪ</u>-lə] (<u>oi</u>-luh/<u>oi</u>-luhr)&lt;Sws&gt;, flour [flaʊə/<u>flaʊ</u>ə](<u>flouuh</u>/<u>flouuhr</u>/<u>flouuhr</u>)(n/v), lowering [ləʊə-rɪŋ/<u>ləʊ</u>ə-rɪŋ] (<u>louuh</u>-ring/<u>louuhr</u>-ing)(adj), loyal [lɔɪ-əl/<u>lɔɪ</u>əl] (<u>loi</u>-uhl/<u>loiuh</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, oiler [ɔɪ-lə/<u>ɔɪ</u>-lə] (<u>oi</u>-luh/<u>oi</u>-luhr); power [paʊə] (<u>pouuh</u>/<u>pouuhr</u>)/[<u>paʊ</u>ə/<u>paʊ</u>ə] (<u>pouuh</u>/<u>pouuhr</u>/<u>pouuhr</u>)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>

	<p>powerful [paʊə-fʰl/paʊər-fʰl] (<u>powuh-fuhl/pouuhr-fuhl</u>), Reuter [rɔi-təf/rɔi-tə] (<u>roi-tuh/roi-tuhr/roi-tuhr</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;, royal [rɔi-əl/rɔiəl] (<u>roi-uhl/roiuhl</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; towel [taʊəl] (<u>touuhl</u>)(n/v), towelette [tʌʊə-let] (<u>touuuh-let</u>)(n), tower [taʊəf/taʊə] (<u>touuh/touuhr/touuhr</u>)(n/v),</p>
<p>b (<u>buh/uhb</u>) [b], p (<u>puh/uhp</u>) [p],</p>	<p>babble [bæb-l] (<u>bab-uhl</u>), pebble [peb-l] (<u>peb-uhl</u>); babe [beɪb] (<u>bayb</u>), baby [beɪ-bi] (<u>bay-bi</u>), Babylonian [bæb- ə -ləʊ -ni- ən/bæb- ə -ləʊ -ni- ən] (<u>bab-uh-loh-ni-uhn</u>); balm [bɑ:m] (<u>bahm</u>), palm [pɑ:m] (<u>pahm</u>); beach [bi:tʃ] (<u>beech</u>), peach [pi:tʃ] (<u>peech</u>); bias [baɪ - əs] (<u>by-uhs</u>)(n/v), pious [paɪ-əs] (<u>py-uhs</u>)(adj); bob [bɒb/bɑ:b] (<u>bob/bahb</u>), bop [bɒp/bɑ:p] (<u>bop/bahp</u>), pop [pɒp/pɑ:p] (<u>pop/pahp</u>), pope [pəʊp/poʊp] (<u>pohp</u>); bobby [bɒb-i/bɑ:-bi] (<u>bob-i/bah-bi</u>)(n), poppy [pɒp-i/pɑ:-pi] (<u>pop-i/pah-pi</u>); bull [bʊl] (<u>buul</u>), pull [pʊl] (<u>puul</u>); burble [bɜ:-bl/bɜ:-bl] (<u>buuhh-buhl/bur-buhl</u>), purple [pɜ:-pl/pɜ:-pl] (<u>puuhh-puhl/pur-puhl</u>)(adj/n); but [bʌt/bæt] (<u>but/buht</u>), put [pʊt] (<u>puut</u>); cobra [kəʊ-brə/kou-brə] (<u>koh-bruh</u>)&lt;Ptg&gt;, copra [kɒp-rə/kɑ:-prə] (<u>kop-ruh/kah-pruh</u>)&lt;Ptg&amp;Spn&gt;; population [pɒp-jʊ-leɪ-fʰn/pɑ:-pjə-leɪ-fʰn] (<u>pop-yuu-lay-shuhn/pah-pyuh-lay-shuhn</u>), pupil [pyu:-pʰl] (<u>pyoo-puhl</u>), puppet [pʌp-it] (<u>pup-it</u>), speak [spi:k] (<u>speek</u>), speech [spi:tʃ] (<u>speech</u>), speed [spi:d] (<u>speed</u>); stable [steɪ-bl] (<u>stay-buhl</u>)(adj/n/v), staple [steɪ-pl] (<u>stay-puhl</u>)(n/adj/v); shepherd [ʃep-əd/ʃep-əd] (<u>shap-uhd/shap-uhrd</u>)(n/v)&lt;Eng&gt;, subpoena [sə-pi:-nə] (<u>suh-pee-nuh</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;;</p>
<p>ch (<u>chuh/uhch</u>) [tʃ], j (<u>juh/uhj</u>) [dʒ],</p>	<p>abridge [ə-brɪdʒ] (<u>uh-brij</u>), abridgement [ə-brɪdʒ-mənt] (<u>uh-brij-muhnt</u>); cello [tʃel- əʊ/tʃel- əʊ] (<u>chel-oh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; challenge [tʃæl-ɪndʒ] (<u>chal-inj</u>)(n/v), church [tʃɜ:tʃ/tʃ ɜ:tʃ] (<u>chuuhhch/church</u>), churchy [tʃɜ:- tʃi/chɜ:- tʃi] (<u>tʃuuhh-chi/chur-chi</u>); celestial [si-les-ti-əl/si-les-tʰl] (<u>si-les-ti-uhl/si-les-chuhl</u>)(adj); dodge [dɒdʒ/dɑ:dʒ] (<u>doj/dahj</u>)(v)&lt;Unkn&gt;, dudgeon [dʌdʒ-ən] (<u>duj-uhn</u>), dungeon [dʌŋ-dʒən] (<u>dun-juhn</u>); judge [dʒʌdʒ] (<u>juj</u>); judges [dʒʌ- dʒɪs] (<u>ju-jis</u>); junta [dʒʌn-tə/hʊn-tə] (<u>jun-tuh/huun-tuh</u>)&lt;Spn&amp;Ptg&gt;, prejudice [predʒ-ʊ-dis] (<u>prej-uu-dis</u>)(n/v), vegetable [vedʒ-tə -bl] (<u>vej-tuh-buhl</u>)(n/adj),</p>
<p>d (<u>duh/uhd</u>) [d], t (<u>tuh/uht</u>) [t], t̥ (<u>duh/uhd</u>) [t̥], th (<u>thuh/uhth</u>) [θ], th (<u>thuh/uhth</u>) [ð],</p>	<p>acetone [æ-s-i-təʊn/æs-i-təʊn] (<u>as-i-tohn/as-i-tohn</u>)(n); activity [æk-tɪv-ɪ-ti/æk-tɪv-ə-ti] (<u>ak-tiv-i-ti/ak-tiv-uh-ti</u>); apartheid [ə-pɑ:-təɪt/ə-pɑ:-teɪt/ə-pɑ:r-təɪt] (<u>uh-pah-tyt/uh-pah-tayt/uh-pahr-tyt</u>)&lt;Afr&gt;; apathetic [æp-ə-θet-ɪk/æp-ə-θet-ɪk] (<u>ap-uh-thet-ik/ap-uh-thet-ik</u>), apathy [æp-ə-θi] (<u>ap-uh-thi</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; aptitude [æp-tɪ-tju:d/æp-tɪ-tu:d] (<u>ap-ti-tyood/ap-ti-tood</u>); arithmetic [ə-rɪθ-mə-tɪk/ə-rɪθ-mə-tɪk] (<u>uh-rith-muh-tik/uh-rith-muh-tik</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; athletic [æθ-let-ɪk/æθ-let-ɪk] (<u>ath-let-ik/ath-let-ik</u>); articulate [ɑ:-tɪk-jʊ-lət/ɑ:r-tɪk-jʊ-lət] (<u>ah-tik-yuu-luht/ahr-tik-yuu-luht</u>)(adj)/[ɑ:-tɪk-jʊ-leɪt/ɑ:r-tɪk-jʊ-leɪt] (<u>ah-tik-yuu-layt/ahr-tik-yuu-layt</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, </p>

	<p>bath [bɑ:θ/<u>bæθ</u>](<u>bahth/bath</u>)(n/v), bathe [beɪð] (<u>bayth</u>)(v/n), bathed [beɪðd](<u>baythd</u>)(adj), bathing [beɪ- ðɪŋ] (<u>bay-thing</u>)(n); boot [bu:t] (boot), booth [bu:ð/bu:θ](<u>booth/booth</u>)(n); both [bəʊθ/bouθ] (bohth), bother [<u>boθh- ə</u>ʹ/<u>bɑ:- thə</u>ʹ](<u>both-uh/both-uhr/bah-thuhr</u>)(v); breadth [<u>bredθ</u>/<u>bretθ</u>](<u>bredth/bretth</u>)(n), breath [breθ] (breth)(n), breathe [bri:ð](<u>breeth</u>)(v); brothel [brɒθ-əl/<u>brɑ:- θəl</u>] (<u>broth-uhl/brah-thuhl</u>)(n), brother [brʌð-əʹ/<u>brʌð- ə</u>ʹ](<u>bruth-uh/bruth-uhr</u>)(n); eight [eɪt](ayt)&lt;Eng&gt;, eighteen [eɪ-<u>ti:n</u>](<u>ay-teen</u>)(n), eighteenth [eɪ-<u>ti:nθ</u>](<u>ay-teenth</u>)(n), eighth [eɪtθ] (aytth)(n),eighties [eɪ-<u>tiz</u>/<u>eɪ- tɪz</u>] (<u>ay-tiz/ay-tiz</u>)(n), eightieth [eɪ-ti- əθ/<u>eɪ-ti- əθ</u>](<u>ay-ti-uhth/ay-ti-uhth</u>)(n), eighty [eɪ-<u>ti</u>/<u>eɪ- tɪ</u>] (<u>ay-ti/ay-ti</u>)(n); father [fɑ:-ðəʹ/<u>fɑ:-ðə</u>ʹ](<u>fah-thuh/fah-thuhr</u>); hundred [hʌn-drəd] (<u>hun-druhd</u>), hundredth [hʌn-drətθ] (<u>hun-druhtth</u>); internet [ɪn-tə-net/<u>ɪn-tə- net</u>] (<u>in-tuh-net/in-tuhr-net</u>); ladder [læd-əʹ/<u>læd- ə</u>ʹ](<u>lad-uh/lad-uhr</u>), later [leɪ-<u>tə</u>ʹ/<u>leɪ- tɔ</u>ʹ] (<u>lay-tuh/lay-tuhr/lay-tuhr</u>), latter [læt- əʹ/<u>læt- ə</u>ʹ] (<u>lat- uh/lat- uhr/lat- uhr</u>), letter [let-əʹ/<u>let- ə</u>ʹ] (<u>let-uh/let-uhr/let-uhr</u>); month [mʌnθ](munth), monthly [mʌn-θli](<u>mun-thli</u>); mother [mʌð- əʹ/<u>mʌð- ə</u>ʹ] (<u>muth-uh/muth-uhr</u>); through [θru:] (throo), true [tru:](troo);three [θri:] (three), tree [tri:](tree); than [ðæn/ðuhn](<u>than/thuhn</u>), then [ðen] (<u>then</u>); these [ðeez](<u>theez</u>), this [ðɪs](<u>this</u>); thigh [θaɪ](thy), thy [ðaɪ] (<u>thy</u>); tide [taɪd](tyd), tight [taɪt](tyt), tithe [taɪð](<u>tyth</u>)&lt;Eng&gt;; thing [θɪŋ] (thing), think [θɪŋk](thingk); tidal [taɪ-dəl] (<u>ty-duhl</u>), title [taɪ-tl/<u>taɪ-tl</u>] (<u>ty-tuhl/ty-tuhl</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, tittle [tɪt-l/<u>tɪt-l</u>] (<u>tɪt-uhl/tɪt-uhl</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; today [tə-<u>deɪ</u>] (<u>tuh-day</u>) (adv/n)&lt;Eng&gt;; together [tə-<u>geð</u>- əʹ/<u>tə-geð- ə</u>ʹ] (<u>tuh-geθh-uh/ tuh-geθh-uhr</u>)(adv/adj)&lt;Eng&gt;, togetherness [tə-<u>geð</u>- ə-nəs/<u>tə-geð- ə-nəs</u>] (<u>tuh-geθh-uh-nuhs/ tuh-geθh-uhr-nuhs</u>)(n) ; tomato [tə-<u>mɑ:-təʊ</u>/<u>tə-meɪ- tɔʊ</u>] (<u>tuh-mah-toh/ tuh-may-tɔh</u>); twentieth [twen-əθ/<u>twen-ti- əθ</u>] (<u>twen-ti-uhth/ twen-ti-uhth</u>)(ord.num), twenty [twen-ti/<u>twen-ti</u>] (<u>twen-ti/twen-ti</u>); writ [rɪt] (rit), write [raɪt](ryt), writhe [ryð](<u>raith</u>)(v);</p>
<p>f (<u>fuh/uhf</u>) [f], v (<u>vuh/uhv</u>) [v],</p>	<p>alpha [æ-l-fə] (<u>al-fuh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, alphabet [æ-l-fə-bet](<u>al-fuh-bet</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, anopheles [ə-nɒf-i-li:z/<u>ə-nɑ:-fə-li:z</u>](<u>uh-nɒf-i-leez/uh-nah-fuh-leez</u>), aphelia [æp-<u>hi:-li-ə</u>/<u>ə-fi:l-jə</u>](ap-<u>hee-li-uh/uh-feel-yuh</u>), aphelion [æp- <u>hi:-li-ən</u>/<u>ə-fi:l-jən</u>] (ap-<u>hee-li-uhn/uh-feel-yuhn</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, apostrophe [ə-<u>pɒs-trə-fi</u>/<u>ə-pɑ:-strə-fi</u>] (<u>uh-pɒs-truh-fi/uh-pah-struh-fi</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, atrophy [æt-rə-fi](<u>at-ruh-fi</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, belief [bi-li:f](<u>bi-leef</u>)(n), believe [bi-<u>li:v</u>] (<u>bi-leev</u>)(v); grief [gri:f] (grief)(n), grieve [gri:v](<u>greev</u>)(v); hereof [hɪə-<u>rɒv</u>/<u>hɪr-ɑ:v</u>](<u>hiuh-rov/hir-ahv</u>)(adv); if [ɪf] (if)(conj/n)&lt;Eng&gt;, iffy [ɪf-i] (<u>if-i</u>)(adj), nephew [nef-ju:/<u>nev-ju:</u>] (<u>nef-yoo/ nev-yoo</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, of [ɒv/<u>əv</u>/<u>ɑ:v</u>] (<u>ov/uhv/ahv</u>), off [ɒf/<u>ɑ:f</u>](<u>of/ahf</u>); phoenix [fi:-nɪks] (<u>fee-niks</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; sheriff [ʃer-ɪf](<u>sher-if</u>)&lt;Eng&gt;, twelfth [twelfθ] (twelfth), twelve[twelv](twelv); wife[wɪf](wyf)(n)[pl.wives [waɪvz](wyvz)(n)];</p>

<p>h (<i>huh</i>) [h]</p>	<p>exhale [eks-<u>heil</u>](eks-<u>hayl</u>)(v); hale and hearty [<u>heɪl</u>-<sup>ə</sup>nd-<u>hɑː</u>-ti/<u>heɪl</u>-<sup>ə</sup>nd-<u>hɑː</u>-r-ti] (<u>hayl</u>-uhnd-<u>hah</u>-ti/<u>hayl</u>-uhnd-<u>hahr</u>-ti), hallelujah [<u>hæ</u>l-i-luː-jə] (<u>hal</u>-i-<u>loo</u>-yuh)/allelujah [<u>æ</u>l-i-luː-jə](<u>al</u>-i-<u>loo</u>-yuh)&lt;Heb&gt;, handsome [<u>hæn</u>-səm] (<u>han</u>-suhm); H-hour [eɪtʃ-<u>ɑʊ</u>ə /eɪtʃ-<u>ɑʊ</u>ər/. eɪtʃ-<u>ɑʊ</u>ər](<u>aych</u>-<u>ouuh</u>/<u>aych</u>-<u>ouuhr</u>/<u>aych</u>-<u>our</u>);hippopotamus [<u>hɪ</u>p-ə-<u>pɒt</u>-ə-məs/<u>hɪ</u>p-ə-<u>pɑː</u>-tə-məs] (<u>hɪ</u>p-uh-<u>pot</u>-uh-muhs/<u>hɪ</u>p-uh-<u>pah</u>-tuh-muhs), home [həʊm/hooʊm](hohm), horse [hɔːs/hɔːrs] (haws/<u>haws</u>), hostage [hɒs-tɪdʒ /<u>hɑː</u>-stɪdʒ] (<u>hos</u>-tij/<u>hah</u>-stij), house [haʊs](hous)(n)/[haʊz](houz)(v),</p>
<p>g (<i>guh/uhg</i>) [g], k (<i>kuh/uhk</i>) [k],</p>	<p>analogue [æn- ə -lɒg/<u>æn</u>- ə -lɑːg] (<u>an</u>-uh-log/<u>an</u>-uh-lahg);anchor [æŋ-kəʔ/<u>æŋ</u> -kə] (<u>ang</u>-kuh/<u>ang</u>-kuhr)(n/v)&lt;Gk&gt;, anger [æŋ-gəʔ/<u>æŋ</u> -gə] (<u>ang</u>-guh/<u>ang</u>-guhr); angle [æŋ -gl](<u>ang</u>-guh), ankle [æŋ-kl](<u>ang</u>-kuhl); antique [æn-tiːk](an-<u>teek</u>); argue [ɑːg-juː/<u>ɑː</u>rg-juː](<u>ahg</u>-yoo/<u>ahrg</u>-yoo); azygous [æz- ə -gəs](<u>az</u>-uh-guhs); back [bæk](bak), bag [bæg](bag), beg [beg] (beg); bling [blɪŋ](bling)(adj/n), blink [blɪŋk](blingk)(v/n); bloc [blɒk/blɑːk] (<u>blok</u>/<u>blahk</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, block [blɒk/blɑːk] (<u>blok</u>/<u>blahk</u>)(n/v)&lt;Dut&gt;, blog [blɒg/blɑːg](<u>blog</u>/<u>blahg</u>)(n/v); boutique [buː-tiːk] (boo-<u>teek</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; catastrophe [kə -tæ-s-trə -fi](kuh-<u>tas</u>-truh-fi)&lt;Gk&gt;; cipher [saɪ-fəʔ/<u>saɪ</u>-fə] (<u>sy</u>-fuh/<u>sy</u>-fuhr); decipher [di-saɪ-fəʔ/di-<u>saɪ</u>-fə](di-<u>sy</u>-fuh/di-<u>sy</u>-fuhr); diaphragm [daɪ-ə-fræm] (<u>dy</u>-uh-fram)&lt;Lat&gt;; dog [dɒg/dɔːg] (<u>dog</u>/<u>dawg</u>), dock [dɒk/daːk] (<u>dok</u>/<u>dahk</u>), tog [tɒg/tɑːg](<u>tog</u>/<u>tahg</u>)(n/v); league [liːg](leeg),leak [liːk] (leek),lick [lɪk](lik); lock [lɒk/lɑːk](<u>lok</u>/<u>lahk</u>), log [lɒg/lɑːg] (<u>log</u>/<u>lahg</u>); plague [pleɪg] (playg)&lt;Lat&gt;, plaque [plɑːk/plæk](<u>plahk</u>/<u>plak</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; smock [smɒk/smɑːk] (<u>smok</u>/<u>smahk</u>), smog [smɒg/smɑːg](<u>smog</u>/<u>smahg</u>), smoke [sməʊk/smoʊk](smohk)(n/v);</p>
<p>l (<i>luh/uhl</i>) [l], r (<i>ruh/uhr</i>) [r],</p>	<p>armadillo [ɑː-mə -dɪl-əʊ/<u>ɑː</u>r-mə -dɪl-əʊ](<u>ah</u>-muh-<u>dil</u>-oh/<u>ahr</u>-muh-<u>dil</u>-oh)&lt;Spn&gt;; barrel [bær-<sup>ə</sup>l](<u>bar</u>-uhl), cholesterol [kə -les-t<sup>ə</sup>r-ɒl/kə -les-tə -rɑːl] (<u>kuh</u>-<u>les</u>-<u>tuhr</u>-ol/<u>kuh</u>-<u>les</u>-tuh-rah)l)&lt;Gk&gt;; chlorophyll [klɒr- ə -fɪl/<u>klɒ</u>:r- ə -fɪl](<u>klor</u>-uh -fil/<u>klawr</u>- uh -fil)&lt;Gk&gt;; cirrhosis [sɪ -rəʊ-sɪs/sɪ-<u>rɒ</u>ʊ-sɪs](si-<u>roh</u>-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;; Cinderella [sɪn-d<sup>ə</sup>r-el-ə/<u>sɪn</u>-də -rel-ə] (<u>sɪn</u>-duhr-el-uh/<u>sɪn</u>-duh-rel-uh)(n); college [kɒl- ɪdʒ/<u>kɑː</u>-lɪdʒ] (<u>kol</u>- ij/<u>kah</u>-lij)&lt;Lat&gt;; colonel [kɜː-n<sup>əl</sup>/<u>kɜː</u>-n<sup>əl</sup>] (<u>kuuhh</u>-nuhl/<u>kur</u>-nuhl); diaeresis/dieresis [daɪ-<u>er</u>- ə -sɪs] (dy-<u>er</u>-uh-sis) (n), dialysis [daɪ -<u>æ</u>l- ə -sɪs] (dy-<u>al</u>-uh-sis); diarrhoea/diarrhea [daɪ - ə -riː- ə] (<u>dy</u>-uh-<u>ree</u>-uh)&lt;Gk&gt;; gorilla [gə -rɪl- ə] (guh-<u>rɪl</u>-uh), guerrilla/guerilla [gə -rɪl- ə](guh-<u>rɪl</u>- uh)&lt;Spn&gt;; imbroglío [ɪm-brəʊ-li-əʊ/ɪm-<u>brɒ</u>ʊ-li-əʊ](im-<u>broh</u>-li-oh)&lt;It&gt;; laureate [lɔːr-i- ət/<u>lɑː</u>r-i- ət](<u>lor</u>-i-uh/<u>lahr</u>-i-uh)(n)&lt;Lat&gt;, laurel [lɔː-<sup>əl</sup>/<u>lɑː</u>-r-<sup>əl</sup>] (<u>lor</u>-uhl/<u>lahr</u>-uhl), laurels [lɔː-<sup>ə</sup>ls/<u>lɑː</u>-r-<sup>ə</sup>ls] (<u>lor</u>-uhls/<u>lahr</u>-uhls);</p>

	<p>llama [lɑ:-mə] (<u>lah</u>-muh)&lt;Spn&gt;; parallel [pær- ə -lel/per- ə -lel] (<u>par</u>-uh-lel/<u>per</u>-uh-lel)&lt;Gk&gt;, parallelogram [pær- əlel- ə -græm/per- əlel- ə -græm] (<u>par</u>-uh<u>lel</u>-uh-gram/<u>per</u>-uh<u>lel</u>-uh-gram); parliament [pɑ:-li -mənt/pɑ:r-lə -mənt] (<u>pah</u>-li-muhnt/<u>pahr</u>-luh-muhnt)&lt;Fr&gt;; pearl [pɜ:l/pɜ:ɹ] (puuhhl/<u>pur</u>l), tagliatelle [tæɹl-jə -tel-i/tɑ:l-jə -tel-i](<u>tal</u>-yuh-<u>tel</u>-i/<u>ta</u>hl-yuh-<u>tel</u>-i)&lt;It&gt;; umbrella [ʌm-brɛl- ə] (um-<u>brɛl</u>-uh);</p>
<p>m(muh/uhm)[m] n(nuh/uhn)[n] ng(uhng)[ŋ]</p>	<p>angle [æŋ -gl] (<u>ang</u>-guh); anxiety [æŋ -zai- ə -ti/æŋ -zai- ə -ti] (<u>ang</u>-zy-uh-ti/<u>ang</u>-zy-uh-ti), anxious [æŋk-fəs](<u>angk</u>-shuhs); assign [ə -sain] (uh-<u>syn</u>), autumn [ɔ:-təm/ɑ:-təm](<u>aw</u>-tuhm/<u>ah</u>-tuhm); balm [bɑ:m](bahm), balmy [bɑ:-mi](<u>bah</u>-mi); banana [bə -næn- ə] (buh-<u>nan</u>-uh); bomb [bɒm/bɑ:m](<u>bom</u>/bahm)(n/v), bungalow [bʌŋ -gʷl- əʊ/ bʌŋ -gʷl- ʊʊ](<u>bung</u>-guh-oh); champagne [ʃæm-peɹn](sham-<u>payn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; climb [klaɪm](klym), climbdown [klaɪm-daʊn](<u>klym</u>-doun)(n), column [kɒl- əm/ kɑ:-ləm] (<u>kol</u>-uhm/<u>kah</u>-luhm), comb [kəʊm/koum](kohm); damn [dæm](dam); know [nəʊ/nou] (noh), knowledge [nɒl-ɪdʒ/nɑ:-lɪdʒ] (<u>nol</u>-ij/<u>nah</u>-lij), Knesset [knes-et] (<u>knes</u>-et)&lt;Heb&gt;; lamb [læm](lam); language [læŋ -gwidʒ] (<u>lang</u>-gwiʒ)(n), languish [læŋ -gwiʃ](<u>lang</u>-gwiʃ)(v); larynx [lær-ɪŋks]&lt;Lat&gt;; limn [lɪm](lim)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;; lingua franca [lɪŋ -gwə fræŋ -kə] (<u>ling</u>-gwuh <u>frang</u>-kuh)&lt;It&gt;; mango [mæŋ -gəʊ/mæŋ -goʊ] (<u>mang</u>-goh); Manx [mæŋks](mangks)&lt;Nrs&gt;; meringue [mə-ræŋ](muh-<u>rang</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; lipsynch [lɪp-sɪŋk](<u>lip</u>-singk)(v); mnemonic [ni-mɒn-ɪk/ni-mɑ:-nɪk] (<u>ni-mon</u>-ik/ni-<u>ma</u>:-nik)(n)&lt;Gk&gt;; moon (moon), moony [mu:-ni](<u>moo</u>-ni), mummy [mʌm-i](<u>mum</u>-i); Wednesday [wenz-deɪ](<u>wenz</u>-day)(n); womb [wu:m](woom);</p>
<p>s (suh/uhs) [s], z (zuh/uhz) [z], sh (shuh/uhsh) [ʃ], zh (zhuh/uhzh) [ʒ],</p>	<p>accomplice [ə -kʌm-plɪs/ə -kɑ:m-plɪs] (<u>uh-kum</u>-plɪs/<u>uh-kahm</u>-plɪs)(n), accomplish [ə -kʌm-plɪʃ/ə -kɑ:m-plɪʃ] (<u>uh-kum</u>-plɪʃ/<u>uh-kahm</u>-plɪʃ)(v); advice [əd -vaɪs](uhd-<u>vys</u>)(n), advise [əd -vaɪz](uhd-<u>vyz</u>)(v); addition [ə -dɪf-ən](uh-<u>dɪsh</u>-uhn), adhesion [əd -hi:-zən](uhd-<u>hee</u>-zhuhn), edition [ɪ -dɪf-ən](i-<u>dɪsh</u>-uhn); ambrosia [æm-brɒʊ-zɪ-ə/æm-brɒʊ-zə/æm-brɒʊ-zə] (am-<u>broh</u>-zi-uh/<u>am-broh</u>-zuh); Asia [eɪ-zə](<u>ay</u>-zhuh), Asian [eɪ-zən] (<u>ay</u>-zhuhn); assassination [ə -sʌsɪ-n-eɪ-ʃən](uh-<u>sʌs</u>-i-<u>nav</u>-shuhn); association [ə -səʊ-si-eɪ-ʃən/ə -soʊ-si-eɪ-ʃən](uh-<u>səh</u>-si-<u>ay</u>-shuhn); brazier [breɪ-zɪ-əʃ/ breɪz-ə] (<u>bray</u>-zi-uh/<u>bray</u>-zi-uh/<u>brayzh</u>-uhr)&lt;Fr&gt;; Cartesian [kɑ:-tɪ-zɪ-ən/ kɑ:r-tɪ-zən] (kah-<u>tɪ</u>-zi-uhn/<u>kahr</u>-<u>tɪ</u>-zhuhn)&lt;Lat&gt;; casual [kæz -ju- əl] (<u>kazh</u> -yuu-uhl)(adj), causal [kɑ:-zəl/kɑ:-zəl] (<u>kaw</u>-zuh/<u>kah</u>-zuh) (adj); cease [si:s](sees)&lt;Lat&gt;, seize [si:z](seez)&lt;Lat&gt;; certiorari [sɜ:-ʃi- ə -reə-ri/ sɜ:-ʃi-ə -rer-i](<u>suuhh</u>-shi-uh-<u>reuh</u>-ri/<u>sur</u>-shi-uh-<u>rer</u>-i)&lt;Lat&gt;;</p>



	<p>cetacean [si-teɪ-ʃən](si-tay-shuhn)(n/adj)&lt;Gk&gt;; fission [fɪʃ-ən] (fish-uhn); fissure [fɪʃ-əʃ/fɪʃ-ə](fish-uh/fish-uhr); fruition [fruː-ɪʃ-ən](floo-ish-uhn)(n); fuchsia [fjuː-ʃə] (fyoo-shuh) (n/adj); fusion [fjuː-ʒən](fyoo-zuhn); his [hɪz](hiz), hiss [hɪs](his); lingerie [lɒŋ-ʒər-i/ɑːŋ-ʒə-reɪ] (lon-zuhr-i/ lahŋ-zuh-ray)&lt;Fr&gt;; lose [luːz] (looz)(v), loss [lɒs/lɑːs](los/lahs)(n); massage [mæs-ɑːʒ/mə-sɑːʒ] (mas-ahzh/muh-sahzh)&lt;Fr&gt;; measles [miː-zəlz] (mee-zuhlz)&lt;Dut&gt;, measure [meɪz-əʃ/meɪz-ə](mez-uh/mezh-uhr)&lt;Lat&gt;, message [mes-ɪdʒ](mes-ij), militia [mɪ-lɪʃ-ə] (mi-lish-uh)&lt;Lat&gt;, mirage [mɪ-rɑːʒ](mi-rahzh)&lt;Fr&gt;; nation [neɪ-ʃən] (nay-shuhn), national [næʃ-ən-əl/næʃ-nəl](nash-uhn-uhl/nash-nuhl), pleasure [pleɪz-əʃ/pleɪz-ə] (plezh-uh/plezh-uhr)&lt;Fr&gt;; police [pə-ˈliːs] (puh-les)&lt;Lat&gt;; position [pə-ziʃ-ən] (pə-zish-uhn)(n/v); precedent [pres-ɪ-dənt/pres-ə-dent] (pres-i-duhnt/pres-uh-dent), president [prez-ɪ-dənt] (prez-i-duhnt); use [juːs](yoos)(n)/[juːz](yooz)(v); zoology [zuː-ɒl-ə-dʒi/zəʊ-ɒl-ə-dʒi/zəʊ-ɑː-lə-dʒi] (zoo-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ah-luh-ji)&lt;Gk&gt;,</p>
ts (tuhsuh/uhtuhs) [ts]	<p>accounts [ə-kaʊnts](uh-kounts), Alzheimer's [æltz-hai-məz/ɑːltz-hai-məz] (alts-hy-muhz/ahltz-hy-muhrz)&lt;Grm&gt;, bar mitzvah [bɑː mɪts-və/bɑːr mɪts-və](bah mits-vuh/bahr mits-vuh)&lt;Heb&gt;, blitz [blɪts](blits)(n)&lt;Grm&gt;, blitzkrieg [blɪts-kriːg] (blits-kreeg)&lt;Grm&gt;, cahoots [kə-huːts](kuh-hoots); chintz [tʃɪnts] (chints)&lt;Hin&gt;; Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease [krɔɪts-felt-dʒæk-ɒb-dɪ-zɪːz/krɔɪts-felt-dʒɑː-kɑːb-dɪ-zɪːz] (kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez){CJD}&lt;Grm&gt;; governance [gʌv-ən-ənts/gʌv-ə-nənts](guv-uhn-uhnts/guv-uhr-nuhnts), Leibniz [lɪb-nɪts](lib-nits)&lt;Grm&gt;, ordnance [ɔːd-nənts/ɔːrd-nənts](awd-nuhnts/awrd-nuhnts)(n), pestilence [pes-tɪ-ləns/pes-tɪ-ənts] (pes-ti-luhns/pes-tuhl-uhnts)(n); quartz [kwɔːts/kwɔːrts](kwawts/kwawrts); tsunami [tsuː-nɑː-mi](tsoo-nah-mi)&lt;Jap&gt;, tzimmes [tsɪm-ɪs] (tsim-is)&lt;Yid&gt;, tzitzith [tsɪt-sɪs](tsit-sis)&lt;Heb:tsee-tseet&gt;, Yahrzeit [jɑː-tsait/jɑːr-tsait] (yaw-tsyt/yawr-tsyt)/Jahrzeit [jɑː-tsait/jɑːr-tsait] (yaw-tsyt/yawr-tsyt)&lt;Heb&gt;, Zeitgeist [tsait-gaɪst/zait-gaɪst](tsyt-gyst/zyt-gyst)&lt;Grm&gt;, zizith [tsɪt-sɪs](tsit-sis);</p>
w (wuh) [w]	<p>equal [iː-kwəl] (ee-kwuhl)(adj/n/v), equality [i-kwɒl-ə-ti/i-kwɑː-lə-ti] (i-kwɒl-uh-ti/i-kwah-luh-ti); equation [i-kweɪ-ʒən](i-kway-zuhn), equator [i-kweɪ-təʃ/i-kweɪ-tə] (i-kway-tuh/i-kway-tuhr/i-kway-tuhr)&lt;Lat&gt;, equestrian [i-kwes-tri-ən] (i-kwes-tri-uhn); language [læŋ-gwɪdʒ] (lang-gwij)(n), languages[læŋ-gwi-dʒiːz](lang-gwi-jeez); narwhal [nɑː-wəl/nɑːr-wəl] (nah-wuhl/nahr-wuhl)&lt;Dan&gt;; quinine [kwɪn-iːn/kwai-nain] (kwin-een/kwy-nyn);</p>

	rottweile [ <u>rɒt-waɪ-ləʳ</u> / <u>rɒt-vɑɪ-ləʳ</u> / <u>rɑ:t-waɪ-lə</u> ] ( <u>rɒt-wy-luh</u> / <u>rɒt-wy-luhr</u> / <u>rɒt-vy-luh</u> / <u>rɒt-vy-luhr</u> / <u>raht-wy-luhr</u> )<Grm>; wardrobe [ <u>wɔ:drəʊb</u> / <u>wɔ:r-droʊb</u> ] ( <u>waw-droh</u> / <u>wawr-droh</u> ) (n); Wednesday [ <u>wenz-deɪ</u> ] ( <u>wenz-day</u> )(n); whale [ <u>weɪl</u> ] ( <u>wayl</u> ) (n), what [ <u>wɒt/wɑ:t</u> ] ( <u>wot/waht</u> ), wistle [ <u>wɪs-l</u> ] ( <u>wis-uhl</u> ); woe [ <u>wəʊ/woʊ</u> ] ( <u>woh</u> ); won [ <u>wʌn</u> ] ( <u>wun</u> )(pst/ppt), woman [ <u>wʊm-ən</u> ] ( <u>wuum-uhn</u> ), women [ <u>wɪmɪn</u> ] ( <u>wimin</u> );
ks ( <i>uhkuhs</i> ) [ks]	axe [ <u>æks</u> ](aks), barracks [ <u>bæɹ-əks</u> ]( <u>bar-uhks</u> )(n), betwixt [ <u>bɪ-twɪkst</u> ] ( <u>bi-twɪkst</u> ), box [ <u>bɒks/bɑ:ks</u> ]( <u>boks/bəhks</u> ), equinox [ <u>ek-wɪ-nɒks</u> / <u>ek-wɪ-nɑ:ks</u> ]( <u>ek-wi-noks</u> / <u>ek-wi-nahks</u> )<Lat>, ex facto [ <u>eks fæk-təʊ</u> / <u>eks fæk-tou</u> ]( <u>eks fak-toh</u> )<Lat>, larynx [ <u>læɹ-ɪŋks</u> ]( <u>læɹ-ingks</u> )<Lat>, lynx [ <u>lɪŋks</u> ] ( <u>lingks</u> )<Gk>, mathematics [ <u>mæθ-mæt-ɪks</u> / <u>mæθ-mæt-ɪks</u> ] ( <u>math-mat-iks</u> / <u>math-mat-iks</u> )<Gk>, minx [ <u>mɪŋks</u> ]( <u>mingks</u> ), optics [ <u>ɒp-tɪks</u> / <u>ɑ:p-tɪks</u> ]( <u>op-tɪks</u> / <u>ahp-tɪks</u> ), orthodontics [ <u>ɔ:θə-dɒn-tɪks</u> / <u>ɔ:r-θoʊ-dɑ:n-tɪks</u> ] ( <u>aw-thuh-don-tɪks</u> / <u>awr-thoh-dahn-tɪks</u> )(n), pharynx [ <u>fæɹ-ɪŋks</u> ]( <u>far-ingks</u> ), Pnyx [ <u>nɪks/pnɪks</u> ] ( <u>nɪks/pnɪks</u> ) <Gk>, pyx [ <u>pɪks</u> ]( <u>pɪks</u> )<Gk>, phoenix [ <u>fi:nɪks</u> ] ( <u>fee-nɪks</u> )<Gk>, phonics [ <u>fɒn-ɪks</u> / <u>fɑ:nɪks</u> ] ( <u>fon-ɪks</u> / <u>fah-nɪks</u> ), physics [ <u>fɪz-ɪks</u> ]( <u>fiz-ɪks</u> ), politics [ <u>pɒl-ɪ-tɪks</u> / <u>pɑ:l-ɪ-tɪks</u> ]( <u>pol-i-tɪks</u> / <u>pah-luh-tɪks</u> )(n),

### THE CHART OF ADDITIONAL IPA/sounds OF FOREIGN ORIGIN REFLECTED IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

letter(s) in the spelling/ Author's phonetic symbols/ spelling of the phonetic symbols / [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations(word/IPA transcriptions/Author's phonetic symbols)
(à)(a/ah/uh) {(ahuh)/ahh/uh}{à}	à la carte [ <u>æɪ-lə-kɑ:t</u> / <u>ɑ-lə-kɑ:rt</u> ]( <u>ɑ-luh-kaht</u> / <u>ɑ-luh-kahrt</u> )<Fr>, déjà vu [ <u>deɪ-ʒɑ:vʊ</u> ]( <u>day-zhah voo</u> )<Fr>, ménage à trios [ <u>meɪ-nɑ:ʒ-ɑ:trwɑ:</u> ] ( <u>may-nahzh-ah-trwah</u> )/[ <u>meɪn-ɑ:ʒh-ɑ:trwah</u> ]( <u>mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah</u> )<Fr>, vis-à-vis [ <u>vɪz-ə-vi:</u> ]( <u>vɪz-uh-vee</u> )(prep)<Fr>, voilà [ <u>vʊɑ:lɑ:</u> ] ( <u>vwah-lah</u> )(exclm)<Fr>,
(á)(ah)(ahh)[á]	bodhrán [ <u>bɑʊ-rɑ:n</u> / <u>bɔ:r-ɑ:n</u> ]( <u>bou-rah</u> / <u>bawr-ahn</u> )<Irs>,
(ái)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔɪ]	Dáil Éireann/Dáil [ <u>dɑɪl eə-rən</u> / <u>dɑɪl ɪr-ən</u> ] ( <u>dɑɪl euh-ruhn</u> / <u>dɑɪl ɪr-uhn</u> )<Irs>,
(â)(a/ah)(ahuh/ahh)[â]	chateau/château [ <u>ʃæt-əʊ</u> / <u>ʃæ-tou</u> ] ( <u>shat-oh/sha-toh</u> )<Fr>, coup de grace [ <u>kʊ:dəgrɑ:s</u> ] ( <u>koo duh grahs</u> )<Fr>, pâté de foie gras [ <u>pæt-eɪdəfwɑ:grɑ:</u> / <u>pɑ:-teɪdəfwɑ:grɑ:</u> ]( <u>pæt-ay duh fwɑ:grah</u> / <u>pah-tay duh fwahgrah</u> )<Fr>,

(ä)(a)( <i>ahuh</i> )[ä]	doppelganger [dɒp- <sup>ə</sup> l-gæŋg-əʳ/dɑ:-p <sup>ə</sup> l-gæŋg-ə] ( <u>dop-uhl-gang-uh/</u> <u>dop-uhl-gang-uhr/dah-puhl-gang-uhr</u> )<Grm>,
(äu)(oi/ou)( <i>ouhy/ahuhwu</i> ) [ɔɪ/au]	Fräulein [frɔɪ -lain/fraʊ -lain]( <u>froi-lyn/frou-lyn</u> )<Grm>,
(aî)(ay/e)( <i>auhy/auh</i> ){[ei]/ [e/ɛ]}	crème fraîche [krem freʃ]( <u>krem fresh</u> )<Fr>, maître d' [mɛit-rə di:/ mɛi- tər di:] ( <u>mayt-ruh dee/may- tuhr dee</u> )/ [mɛit-rə di:/ mɛi- tʃə di:] ( <u>mayt-ruh dee/may- tʃuhr dee</u> )<Fr>,
(ç)(s)( <i>suh</i> )[ç]	curaçao [kɪʊə-rə-saʊ /kyʊr-ə-soʊ]( <u>kyuuuh-ruh-sou/kyuur-uh-soh</u> )<Dut>, façade/facade [fə-sɑ:d] ( <u>fuh-sahd</u> )(n)<Fr>,
(é/ée)(ay/i/e/uh)( <i>auhy/</i> <i>euh/auh/auhuh/uh</i> )[é]	café/café [kæ-fei] ( <u>ka-fay</u> )<Fr>, cause célèbre [kɔ:z sel- <u>eb-rə/</u> kɔ:z sel- <u>eb-rə</u> ] ( <u>kawz sel-eb-ruh/kaɦz sel-eb-ruh</u> )<Fr>, éclair [i-kleəʳ/i-kler] ( <u>i-kleuh/i-kleuhr/i-kler</u> )<Fr>, émigré/émigré [em-ɪ -greɪ] ( <u>em-i-gray</u> )<Fr>, fiancé [fi-ɒn-seɪ/fi:-ɑ:n-seɪ]( <u>fi-on-say/fee-ahn-say</u> )<Fr>, fiancée [fi-ɒn-seɪ/fee-ɑ:n-seɪ] ( <u>fi-on-say/fee-ahn-say</u> ), ingénue [æŋ-ʒə-nju:/æŋ-dʒə-nu:] ( <u>a-zhuh-nyoo/an-juh-noo</u> )/[æŋ-zeɪ-nu:/ an-zuh-nu:] ( <u>an-zhay-noo/an-zhuh-noo</u> )<Fr>, métier [met-i-eɪ/met-i-eɪ] ( <u>met-i-ay/met-i-ay</u> )<Fr>, protégé [prɒt-ə-zeɪ/prɑ:-tʃə-zeɪ] ( <u>prot-uh-zhay/prah-tʃuh-zhay</u> )<Fr>, protégée [prɒt-ə-zeɪ/prɑ:-tʃə-zeɪ] ( <u>prot-uh-zhay/prah-tʃuh-zhay</u> )<Fr>,
(è)(e/euh/ay)( <i>auh/auhuh/</i> <i>auhy</i> )[è]	cafetière [kæf-ə-tyeəʳ/kæf-ə-tyer]( <u>kaɸ-uh-tyeuh/kaɸ-uh-tyeuhr/</u> <u>kaɸ-uh-tyer</u> )<Fr>, caffè latte [kæf-eɪ lɑ:t-eɪ/kæf-eɪ lɑt-eɪ] ( <u>kaɸ-ay laht-ay/kaɸ-ay lɑt-ay</u> )<Fr>, compere/compère [kɒm-peəʳ/ kɑ:m-per]( <u>kom-peuh/kom-peuhr/kahm-per</u> )(n/v)<Fr>, cortège/cortège [kɔ:-teʒ/kɔ:r-teʒ]( <u>kaw-tezh/kawr-tezh</u> )<It>, manège [mæ-neɪʒ] ( <u>ma-nayzh</u> )<Fr>,
(ê)(ay/e)( <i>auhy/auh</i> )[ê]	arête [ə -reit]( <u>uh-rayt</u> )<Fr>, bête noire [bet nwa:/bet nwa:r] ( <u>bet nwah/bet nwahr</u> )/[bet nwa:/bet nwa:r]( <u>bet nwah/bet nwahr</u> )<Fr>, crepe/crêpe [krep ]( <u>krep</u> )<Fr>, fête [feit]( <u>fayt</u> )(n)<Fr>,
(e)( <b>ay</b> )( <i>auhy</i> )[ei:]	piezoelectric [pi:-zəʊ-ɪ-lek-trɪk/pi- ei:-zəʊ-ɪ -lek-trɪk] ( <u>pee-zoh-i-lek-trik/</u> <u>pi-ay-zoh-i-lek-trik</u> )(adj)<Gk>, piezoelectricity [pi:-zəʊ-ɪ -lek-trɪs-ɪ -ti/ pi- ei:-zəʊ-ɪ-lek-trɪs-uh-ti] ( <u>pee-zoh-i-lek-tris-i-ti/</u> <u>pi-ay-zoh-i-lek-tris-uh-ti</u> )<Gk>,

(i)(ee)(ee)[i]	naïf/naif [nai-i:f] (ny- <u>ee</u> f)(adj)<Fr>, naive/naïve [nai-i:v] (ny- <u>ee</u> v)(adj)<Fr>,
(an/and/ang/ant/amp/en/ent/emps/on/ongue) (o/ong/on/ong/ohn/ah/ahng/ahn/ awn/awng/awng) {ouhn/ouhm/ouhnuhng/ ouhwuuuhn/ (uhuhwu/ouhwu)n /uhahhuhn/ ahhuhm/ahhuhnuhn/ ahhuhnuhng /oouhn/oouhng /oouhnuhng} [õ/õŋ/õn/õŋ/ (əʊ/əʊ)n/ã:/ã:n/ ã:ŋ/a:n/ɔ:n/ɔ:ŋ /õ:ŋ]	aide-de-camp [eɪd-də -kõ/eɪd-də -kæmp](əɪd-duh-ko/əɪd-duh-kæmp)/ [eɪd-duh-kã:/eɪd-duh-kæmp] (əɪd-duh-kaɦ/əɪd-duh-kamp)<Fr>, avant-grade [æv- õ -gɑ:d/æv- ã:-gɑ:rd] (av-o-gahd/av-ah-gahrd)/ [æv- ã:-gɑ:d/æv - ã:-gɑ:rd](av-ah-gahd/av -ah-gahrd) (adj)<Fr>, bon vivant [bõ -vi:-võ/bɑ:n-vi:-va:nt](bõ-vee-vo/bahn-vee-vaht)/ [bõ:ŋ -vi:-vã:ŋ/bɑ:n-vi:-va:nt](bawng-vi-vaht/bahn-vee-vaht)/ bon veuveur [bõ-vi:-võ:/bõ-vi:-võ:/bɑ:n-vee-võ:](bõ-vee-vuuhh/ bõ-vee-vur/bahn-vee-vur)/[bõ:ŋ -vi-võ:/bõ:ŋ-vi-võ:/bɑ:n-vi:-võ:] (bawng-vi-vuuhh/bawng-vi-vur/bahn-vee-vur)<Fr>, bouillon [bu:-jõn/bu:-jõ/bu:-ja:n] (boo-yon/boo-yo/boo-ya:n)/[bu:-jõ/ bõl-ja:n] (boo-yo/buul-yahn)<Fr>, broderie anglaise [brøʊ -də-ri ɔŋ -gleɪz/ brøʊ -də-ri a:ŋ -gleɪz](brøh-duh-ri ong-glayz/brøh-duh-ri ahng-glayz)<Fr>, carte blanche [kɑ:t bla:n/kɑ:rt bla:n] (kaht blahnsh/kaht blahnsh)/ [kɑ:t blã:/kɑ:rt bla:n] (kaht blahsh/kaht blahnsh)<Fr>, chaise longue [ʃeɪz lɔŋ /ʃeɪz lɔ:ŋ] (shayz long/shayz lawng)/ [ʃeɪz lõ:ŋ](shez lawng) [pl.chaises longues [ʃeɪz lɔŋ /ʃeɪz lɔ:ŋ] (shayz long/shayz lawng)/[ʃeɪz lõ:ŋ] (shez lawng)]<Fr>, contretemps [kɔn-trə-tõ/kɑ:n-trə-tã:] (kon-truh-to/kahn-truh-tah)/[kɔn-trə-to/ kɑ:n-trə-ta:](kon-truh-to/kahn-truh-tah)<Fr>, cor anglais [kɔ:r ɔŋ -gleɪ/ kɔ:r ɔ:ŋ -gleɪ] (kawr ong-glay/kawr ɔ:ŋ -glay)/ [kɔ:-rɔŋ -gleɪ/kɔ:r-a:ŋ -gleɪ] (kaw-rong-glay/kawr-ahng-glay)<Fr>, denouement/dénouement [deɪ-nu:-mõ/deɪ -nu:-mã:](day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah)/ [deɪ -nu:-mõ/ deɪ -nu:-mã:] (day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah)<Fr>, en masse [õ mæs/ ã: mæs] (ə mas/ah mas)(adv)<Fr>, genre [zõ-rə/zɔn-rə/zɑ:n-rə] (zho-ruh/zhon-ruh/zhahn-ruh)/[zɑ:n-rə /zɔn-ruh](zhahn-rə/ zhon-rə)(n/adj)<Fr>, Grand Prix [grõ pri:/grã: pri:](grø pree/ grah pree)<Fr>, penchant [põ -fõ/pen- tʃənt](po-sho/pen-chuhnt)/ [pã:ŋ-fã:ŋ/pen- tʃənt] (pahng-shahng/pen-chuhnt)<Fr>, pension [pen-ʃⁿn] (pen-shuhn)(n/v)<Lat>/[põ-sjõ/pɑ:n-si-õʊn](po-syo/pahn-si-ohn)<Fr>, pièce de résistance [pjɛs də re-zɪs-tõs/pjɛs də-rez-i:-stɑ:ns] (pyes duh re-zis-tos/pyes duh-rez-ee-stahns)/[pi-ɛs-duh-ray-zi-stã:s] (pi-ɛs-duh-ray-zi stahs)<Fr>, poste restante [pøʊst res-tɑ:nt/ pøʊst re-stant] (pohst res-tahnt/pohst re-stahnt)/[pøʊst res-tɑ:nt/ pøʊst res-tã:nt/pøʊst res-tɑ:nt] (pohst res-tahnt/pohst res-tahnt/ pohst res-tahnt)(n/adv)<Fr>, rapprochement [ræ-prøf-mõ/ ræ-prøf-mõ/ræ-prøf-mɑ:n/ ræ-pra:f-mɑ:n] (ra-prosh-mo/

	<p>ra-<u>prohsh-mo</u>/<u>ra-prohsh-mahn</u>/<u>ra-prahsh-mahn</u>)/[ræ-prɔʃ-mɔŋ / ræ-prɔʃ-mɑ:ŋ] (ra-<u>prosh-mong</u>/<u>ra-prohsh-mahng</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, sangfroid [sɔŋ -frwa:/sɑ:ŋ -frwa:] (song-<u>frwah</u>/<u>sahng-frwah</u>)/ [sɔ-<u>frwa:/sɑ:ng-frwa:] (sɔ-<u>frwah</u>/<u>sahng-frwah</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, vol-au-vent [vɔl-ə-vɔ̃/vɔ̃:-loʊ -vɑ:] (vol-uh-vo/<u>vaw-loh-vah</u>)/[vɔl-ə-vɔ̃/vɔ̃:-loʊ -vɑ:](vol-uh-vo/<u>vaw-loh-vah</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</u></p>
<p>(in)(a/an/an/in/uhn) (ahuhn/<b>ahuhn</b>/euhn/uhn) [æ̃]/[æ:]</p>	<p>absinthe/absinth [æb-sæ̃θ/æb-sinθ](<u>ab-sath</u>/<u>ab-sinth</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, coq au vin [kɔk əv vœ̃/kɔk əv vœ̃/ka:k əv vœ̃](<u>kɔk oh va</u>/<u>kɔk oh va</u>/<u>kahk oh va</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, dauphin [døv-fæ̃/døv-fæn](<u>doh-fa</u>/<u>doh-fan</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, gratin[græt-æ̃/gra:-tʰn] (<u>grat-a</u>/<u>grah-tuhn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pince-nez [pæ̃s -nei] (pɔs -nay)/[pæ:ns -nei] (pans -nay)&lt;Fr&gt;, pointe/pointes [pwæt] (pwat)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
<p>(ñ)(n-y/ny) (uhn-yuh/nuhyuh)[ñ]</p>	<p>Doña [dɔn-jə /da:-njə ] (<u>don-yuh</u>/<u>dah-nyuh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, El Niño [el ni:n-jəʊ/el ni:n-jɔʊ](el <u>neen-yoh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;,</p>
<p>(n/ng/ngh/nt/ny)(ng/uhng) (nguh/uhng) [n /ŋ/ʰŋ ]</p>	<p>feng shui [fʊŋg ʃwei/feng ʃu:i](<u>fuung shwei</u>/<u>feng shooi</u>)&lt;Chn&gt;, manyatta [mæn-jæt-ə](man-<u>yat-uh</u>)&lt;E.Afr: [ <b>mæ-næ-tæ</b>] (<b>ma-nya-ta</b>)&gt;, Nganhwei [ʰŋa:n hwei](<u>uhngahn- hway</u>)&lt;Chn&gt;, Ngo Dinh Diem [ʰŋəv-di:n-djəm/ʰŋəv-di:n-dzjəm](<u>uhngoh-deen-dyuhm</u>/<u>uhngoh-deen-dzyuhm</u>)&lt;Vet&gt;, rancour/rancor [ræŋ -kəʃ/ræŋ-kə] (<u>rang-kuh</u>/<u>rang-kuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, Ranjit Singh [rʌn-dʒit ʃɪŋ] (<u>run-jit ʃing</u>)&lt;Ind&gt;, rapprochement [ræ-prɔʃ-mɔ̃/ræ-prəʊf-mɔ̃/ræ-prəʊf-mɑ:ŋ/ ræ-prɑ:f-mɑ:ŋ] (ra-<u>prosh-mo</u>/<u>ra-prohsh-mo</u>/<u>ra-prohsh-mahn</u>/<u>ra-prahsh-mahn</u>)/[ræ-prɔʃ-mɔŋ /ræ-prɔʃ-mɑ:ŋ] (ra-<u>prosh-mong</u>/<u>ra-prohsh-mahng</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, relinquish [ri-lɪŋ -kwɪʃ] (ri-<u>ling-kwish</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, sacrosanct [sæk-rə-sæŋkt] (<u>sak-ruh-sangkt</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, sangeet [sʌŋ-gi:t/sɑ:ŋ-g:t](<u>sun-geet</u>/<u>sahng-geet</u>)&lt;Hin&gt;, sangfroid [sɔŋ -frwa:/sɑ:ŋ -frwa:] (song-<u>frwah</u>/<u>sahng-frwah</u>)/ [sɔ-<u>frwa:/sɑ:ng-frwa:] (sɔ-<u>frwah</u>/<u>sahng-frwah</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, sangria [sæŋ -gri:-ə/sɑ:n-gri:-ə](sang-<u>gree-uh</u>/<u>sahn-gree-uh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;,</u></p>
<p>(ô)(oh)(uhuhwu/ouhwu)[ ô]</p>	<p>maître d'hôtel [mɛj-trə dəʊ -tɛl/mɛj -tər dəʊ -tɛl] (<u>maj-truh doh-tel</u>/<u>maj-tuhr doh-tel</u>)/[mɛj-trə dəʊ -tɛl/mɛj-tə dəʊ-tɛl](<u>majt-ruh doh-tel</u>/<u>maj-tuhr doh-tel</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, table d'hôte [tɑ:-blə dəʊt/tɑ:-bl dəʊt] (<u>tah-bluh doht</u>/<u>tah-buhl doht</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
<p>(ó)(o/oh){ouh/ (uhuhwu/ouhwu)} [ó]</p>	<p>colón [kɔl-ɔn/kə-lɔn] (kol-<u>on</u>/<u>kuh-lohn</u>)[pl.colónes [ kɔl-ɔn-es/ kə-lɔn-es ](kol-<u>on-es</u>/<u>kuh-lohn-es</u>)]&lt;CosR&amp;EIS&gt;, króna [krɔv-nə/</p>

	<u>kroʊ</u> -nə] ( <u>kroh</u> -nuh)(Kr)<Icld> [ pl.krónur [ <u>kræʊ</u> -nəʳ/ <u>kroʊ</u> -nə] ( <u>kroh</u> -nuh/ <u>kroh</u> -nuhr){Kr}],
(ö)(o/e/oh/uuhh){ouh/auh/ouhwuu/uuhh}[ö]	döner kebab/doner kebab/kebab [ <u>dɔ̃n</u> -ə-kɪ- <u>bæb</u> / <u>dɔ̃n</u> -nə-kɪ- <u>bɑːb</u> ] ( <u>dɔ̃n</u> -uh-ki- <u>bab</u> / <u>dɔ̃h</u> -nuhr-ki- <u>bahb</u> )<Trk>, Möbius strip/Moebius strip [ <u>mɜː</u> -bi- əs <u>stri:p</u> ]( <u>muuhh</u> -bi-uhs <u>stri:p</u> )<Grm>, roentgen/röntgen [ <u>rɒnt</u> -gən/ <u>rent</u> -gən]( <u>rɒnt</u> -guhñ/ <u>rent</u> -guhñ)<Grm>, rosti [ <u>rɒ</u> -sti/ <u>raː</u> -sti]( <u>rɒ</u> -sti/ <u>rah</u> -sti)/rösti [ <u>rɜː</u> -sti]( <u>ruuhh</u> -sti)<Sw.Grm>,
(œi)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔi:]	trompe l'œil [ <u>tʁɔmp</u> -lɔiː]/ <u>tʁɔ</u> :mp-lɔiː ] ( <u>tʁɔmp</u> - <u>loi</u> / <u>trawmp</u> - <u>loi</u> )<Fr> [pl.trompe l'œils [ <u>tʁɔmp</u> - lɔiː/ <u>tʁɔ</u> :mp- lɔiː] ( <u>tʁɔmp</u> - <u>loi</u> / <u>trawmp</u> - <u>loi</u> )]<Fr>,
(œu/œu)(uuhh)(uuhh)[3:]	cri de cœur/cri de cœur [ <u>kʁiː</u> -de- <u>kɜː</u> / <u>kʁiː</u> -de- <u>kɜː</u> ] ( <u>kree</u> -de- <u>kuuhh</u> / <u>kree</u> -de- <u>kur</u> ) [pl.cris de cœur/cris de cœur [ <u>kʁiː</u> -de- <u>kɜː</u> / <u>kʁiː</u> -de- <u>kɜː</u> ] ( <u>kree</u> -de- <u>kuuhh</u> / <u>kree</u> -de- <u>kur</u> )]<Fr>,
(ù)(oo)(uhwoo)[ù]	Fufu[ <u>fuː</u> -fuː]( <u>foo</u> -foo)<W.Afr:fùfù>, più [ <u>paɪuː</u> ]( <u>pyoo</u> )<It>, ragù [ <u>ræg</u> -uː]( <u>rag</u> -oo)<It>, tiramisù/tiramisu [ <u>tɪr</u> - ə -mɪ- <u>suː</u> / <u>tɪr</u> - ə - <u>mi</u> -suː] ( <u>tɪr</u> -uh-mi- <u>soo</u> / <u>tɪr</u> -uh- <u>mee</u> -soo)<It>,
(û)(oo)(uhwoo)[û]	crème brûlée [ <u>kʁem</u> -bruː- <u>lei</u> ] ( <u>kʁem</u> -broo- <u>lay</u> )[pl. crèmes brûlées [ <u>kʁem</u> -bruː- <u>lei</u> ]( <u>kʁem</u> -broo- <u>lay</u> )]<Fr>,
(ü/üh)(oo/uu/yuu/yuuuh)(uhwoo/uhwuu/yuhwuu/yuhwuuuh)[ü]	Führer/Fuehrer [ <u>fʏʊə</u> -rəʳʰ/ <u>fʏʊr</u> -əʳʰ]( <u>fyuuuh</u> -ruh/ <u>fyuuuh</u> -ruhr/ <u>fyuur</u> -uhr)<Grm>, kümmel [( <u>kʊm</u> - əl)]( <u>kuum</u> -uhl)<Grm>, über-/uber- [ <u>uː</u> -bə -/uː-bəʳ-]( <u>oo</u> -buh-/ <u>oo</u> -buhr-)(prefx), Yünnan [ <u>jʊ</u> - <u>næn</u> ] ( <u>yuu</u> - <u>nan</u> )<Chn>,
(hw/hu/ju)(joo/hw/w)(juhwoo/huhwuh/wuh)[dʒu:/hw/w]	Don Juan [ <u>dɔ̃n</u> <u>dʒuː</u> - ən/ <u>dɔ̃n</u> <u>hwaː</u> n/ <u>dɑː</u> n <u>dʒuː</u> - ən/ <u>dɑː</u> n <u>hwaː</u> n] ( <u>dɔ̃n</u> <u>joo</u> -uhn/ <u>dɔ̃n</u> <u>hwahn</u> / <u>dahn</u> <u>joo</u> -uhn/ <u>dahn</u> <u>hwahn</u> )<Spn>, feng shui [ <u>fʊŋ</u> <u>ʃwei</u> / <u>fɛŋ</u> <u>ʃuː</u> i]( <u>fuung</u> <u>shwei</u> / <u>feng</u> <u>shooi</u> )<Chn>, Hsinhua [ <u>ʃɪn</u> - <u>hwaː</u> ː]( <u>ʃhɪn</u> - <u>hwah</u> )<Chn>, hwan [ <u>hwaː</u> n/ <u>waː</u> n]( <u>hwahn</u> / <u>wahn</u> )<Krn>, Hwang Hai [ <u>hwaː</u> ː <u>hɑi</u> ]( <u>hwahng</u> <u>hɪ</u> )<Chn>, Hwang Ho [ <u>hwaː</u> ː <u>hɔ</u> ː] ( <u>hwahng</u> <u>hɔ</u> )<Chn>, Nganhwei [ʰŋɑːn- <u>hwei</u> ː]( <u>uhngahn</u> - <u>hway</u> )<Chn>, putonghua [ <u>pʊː</u> -tɔŋ - <u>hwaː</u> / <u>pʊː</u> -taːŋ - <u>hwaː</u> ː]( <u>poo</u> -tong- <u>hwah</u> / <u>poo</u> -tahng- <u>hwah</u> )<Chn>, t'ai chi ch'uan [ <u>tɑi</u> tʃiː <u>tʃwaː</u> n] ( <u>tɪ</u> chee <u>chwahn</u> )<Chn>,

<p>(ch/g/gg/ugh/kg/kh)(k/x) (uhk/khuh/uhkh) [k/x]</p>	<p>ach [a:x](ahx)(exclm)&lt;Sct&gt;, berg [b3:g/b3:g](buuhg/<u>burg</u>) &lt;S.Afr: berx&gt;, chutzpah [<u>h</u>uts-pə/<u>x</u>uts-pə](<u>huuts</u>-puh/ <u>xuuts</u>-puh)&lt;Yid&gt;, dagga [dæx- ə](<u>dax</u>-uh)&lt;S.Afr&gt;, dreich [dri:x](dreex)&lt;Sct&gt;, gatvol [<u>x</u>æt-foI/<u>x</u>ɑ:t-fɔ:l](<u>xat</u>-foI/<u>xaht</u>-fawI)&lt;S.Afr&gt;, gogga [<u>x</u>ɔ-xə/<u>x</u>ɑ:-xə](<u>xo</u>-xuh/<u>xah</u>-xuh)&lt;S.Afr: [<u>x</u>ɔ-xə](<u>xaw</u>-xuh)&gt;, Kharkov [kɑ:-kəv/<u>x</u>ɑ:-kəv/<u>k</u>ɑ:r-ka:v/<u>x</u>ɑ:r-ka:v](<u>kah</u>-kuhv/<u>xah</u>-kuhv/<u>kahr</u>-kahv/ <u>xahr</u>-kahv)&lt;Rus&gt;, lekgotla [le-xɔt-lə/le-xɑ:t-lə] (le-xot-luh/ le-xaht-luh)&lt;S.Afr&gt;, loch [lɔk/lɔx/la:k/la:x](lɔk/<u>lox</u>/lahk/lahx)&lt;Sct&gt;, lough [lɔk/lɔx/la:k/la:x] (lɔk/<u>lox</u>/lahk/lahx)&lt;Irs&gt;, och [ɔk/ɔx/a:k/a:x] (ok/<u>ox</u>/ahk/ahx) (exclm)&lt;Sct/Irs&gt;, Reich [raik/raix](ryk/<u>ryx</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;, Sassenach [<u>s</u>æs- ə -næk/<u>s</u>æs-ə -næx] (<u>sas</u>-uh-nak/<u>sas</u>-uh-nax)/ [<u>s</u>æs- ə -næk] (<u>sas</u>-uh-nak)(n/adj)&lt;Sct&gt;, Taoiseach [ti:-fəx](tee-shuhx)/ [ti:-fæk](tee-shuhk)&lt;Irs&gt;, ugh [ʊx/3:](uux/uuhh)(exclm),</p>
<p>(oi/oid/oie/ois/ooi/oy/oyi/ oa/eu/hua/jua/ua/uoi/wa) (wa/wah/wo/wy/wu/oi/ wuh/o/ah/uh) (wuhahuh/wuhahh/wuhahh uhy/ wuhuhh/ouhy/wuhuh/ ouh/ahh/uh)[wæ/wɑ:/ wɑ/wʌ/ɔ/wə/ɒ/a:ə]</p>	<p>abattoir [æb-ə-twa:ʀ/æb-ə-twa:r](ab-uh-twah/<u>ab</u>-uh-twahr)&lt;Fr&gt;, avoirduois [æv-ə-də-pɔiz/æv-wɑ:-dju:-pwa:/æv- ə -də -pɔiz] (av-uh-duh-pɔiz/av-wah-dyoo-pwah/av- uhr -duh -pɔiz)&lt;Fr&gt;, bon voyage [bɔn vɔi -ɑ:3 /bɑ:n vɔi -ɑ:3](bɔn voi-ahzh/bahn voi-ahzh)/ [bɔn vɔi -ɑ:3 /bɑ:n vwa:-ɑ:3](bɔn voi-ah3 /bahn vwy-ah3)(exclm)&lt;Fr&gt;, bourgeois [bʊə- ʒwa:/bʊə- ʒwa:/bʊr- ʒwa:/bʊr- ʒwa:] (buuuh-zhwah/ buuuh-zhwah/buur-zhwah/buur-zhwah)/[baw3 -wa:/bʊr3 -wa:] (bawzh-wah/buurzh-wah)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, (the) bourgeoisie [bʊə- ʒwa:-zi:/ bʊr3 -wa:-zi:](buuuh-zhwah-zee/buurzh-wah-zee)/[bɔ:3 -wa:-zi:/ bʊr3 -wa:-zi:] (bawzh-wah-zee/buurzh-wah-zee)&lt;Fr&gt;, bwana [bwa:-nə] (bwah-nuh)&lt;E.Afr&gt;, chihuahua [tʃi-wɑ:-wə](chi-wah-wuh)&lt;Mex&gt;, clairvoyance [klɛə-vɔi - əns/klɛr-vɔi - əns] (kleuh-voi-uhns/ kler-voi-uhns)&lt;Fr&gt;, clairvoyant [klɛə - vɔi - ənt/klɛr- vɔi - ənt] (kleuh-voi-uhnt/kler-voi-uhnt)(n/adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, coif [kɔif] (koif)&lt;Fr/Lat&gt;/[ka:f] (kahf)&lt;Fr&gt;, coiffed [kwɔft/kwa:ft] (kwɔft/kwahft)(adj), connoisseur [kɔn- ə -sɜ:ʀ/ka:-nə -sɜ:] (kɔn-uh-suuhh/kɔn-uh-sur/kah-nuh-sur)&lt;Fr&gt;, Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease [krɔits-felt-jæk-ɔb-di -zi:z/ krɔits -felt-ja:-ka:b-di -zi:z] (kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/ kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez) {CJD}&lt;Grm&gt;, devoir [di-vwa:/di-vwa:r] (di-vwah/di-vwahr)&lt;Fr&gt;, doyen [dɔi-en/dwai-en ](doi-en/dwy-en)&lt;Fr&gt;, envoy [en-vɔi] (en-voi)&lt;Fr&gt;, fatwa [fat-wɑ:](fat-wah)&lt;Arb&gt;, gurdwara [g3:-dwa:-rə/g3:-dwa:-rə] (guuhh-dwah-ruh/gur-dwah-ruh)&lt;Ind&gt;, jawan [dʒə-wɑ:n] (juh-wahn), je ne sais quoi [ʒə-nə-sei-kwa:] (zhuh-nuh-say-kwah)&lt;Fr&gt;, joie de vivre [ ʒwa: də vi:-vrə] (zhwah duh vee-vruh)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>

	<p>Kuala Lumpur [<u>kwa:</u>-lə ləm-pu:ɹ](<u>kwah</u>-luh luum-pu:ɹ),  kwashiorkor [<u>kwɔʃ</u>-i-ɔ:-kɔ:ʹ/<u>kwa:</u>-ʃi-ɔ:r-kə] (<u>kwosh</u>-i-aw-kaw/  <u>kwosh</u>-i-aw-kaw/<u>kwah</u>-shi-awr-kuhr)/[<u>kwæʃ</u>-i-ɔ:-kɔ:ʹ/<u>kwa:</u>-ʃi-ɔ:r-kɔ:r]  (<u>kwash</u>-i-aw-kaw/<u>kwash</u>-i-aw-kaw/<u>kwah</u>-shee-awr-kawr)&lt;Ghn&gt;,  marijuana/marihuana [<u>mæ:</u>ə -wɑ:-nə](<u>mar</u>-uh-wah-nuh)&lt;Spn&gt;, memoir  [<u>mem</u>-wa:ʹ](<u>mem</u>-wah/<u>mem</u>-wahr)&lt;Fr&gt;, ménage à trois  [mei-nə:ʒ -a:-trwa:ʹ](<u>may</u>-nahzh-ah-trwah)/[mei-nə:ʒ -a:-trwa:ʹ]  (<u>mayn</u>-ahzh-ah-trwah)&lt;Fr&gt;, Ojibwa [əʊ-dʒɪb-wɑ:/əʊ-dʒɪb-wɑ:]  (oh-<u>ɪjɪb</u>-wah)&lt;N.Amr&gt;, Poincaré [pwæn-kæ-rei] (<u>pw</u>-an-ka-<u>ray</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,  pointillism [pɔɪn-tɪ-li-zəm/ pwæn-tɪ-li-zəm] (<u>poin</u>-ti-li-<u>zuhm</u>/  <u>pw</u>-an-ti-li-<u>zuhm</u>)/[pɔɪn-tɪ-li-zəm/pwæn-tɪ-li-zəm/pwæn-tə-li-zəm]  (<u>poin</u>-ti-li-<u>zuhm</u>/<u>pw</u>-an-ti-li-<u>zuhm</u>/<u>pw</u>-an-tuh-li-<u>zuhm</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, quinoa  [ki:n-wɑ:/ki-nəʊə](<u>keen</u>-wah/ki-<u>nohuh</u>)/[ki-nəʊə/ki-n-wɑ:] (ki-<u>nohuh</u>/  kin-<u>wah</u>)&lt;S.Amr&gt;, rooibos [rɔɪ-bɔs/rɔɪ-bɔ:s](<u>roi</u>-bos/<u>roi</u>-baws)&lt;S.Afr&gt;;  [rɔ:-bɔs](<u>raw</u>-baws) &gt;; sangfroid [sɔŋ -frwa:/sɑ:ŋ -frwa:] (<u>sɔŋg</u>-<u>frwah</u>/  <u>sahng</u>-<u>frwah</u>)/ [sɔ̃-frwa:/sɑ:ng-frwa:](<u>sɔ</u>-<u>frwah</u>/<u>sahng</u>-<u>frwah</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;,  schwa/shwa [ʃwa:] (<u>shwah</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, suave [swɑ:v] (<u>swahv</u>)(adj)&lt;Lat&gt;,  suavely [swɑ:v-li] (<u>swahv</u>-li)(adv), Swahili [swə-hi:-li/swɑ:-hi:-li]  (<u>swuh</u>-hee-li/<u>swah</u>-hee-li)&lt;Arb&gt;; swastika [swɔs-tɪ-kə/swɑ:-stɪ-kə]  (<u>swos</u>-ti-kuh/<u>swah</u>-sti-kuh)&lt;Skt&gt;; toilette [twɑ:-let] (<u>twah</u>-let)&lt;Fr&gt;,  toyi-toyi [tɔɪ-tɔɪ](<u>toi</u>-toi)&lt;S.Afr&gt;, voilà [vwa:-lə:] (<u>vwah</u>-lah) (exclm)&lt;Fr&gt;,  voile [vɔɪ/vwa:l](<u>voil</u>/<u>vwahl</u>)(n)&lt;Fr&gt;, voyeur [vwa:-ʒ:/vwa:-ʒ:]  (<u>vwah</u>-yuuuh/<u>vwah</u>-yur)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
(io/jo/yo/yeo)(yoh) (yuh-uh-uhwuu/ yuh-ouh-uhwuu)/ [jəʊ]/[jɔʊ]	Ajodhya/Ayodhya [ə- <u>jɔʊd</u> -jə] (uh- <u>yohd</u> -yuh)<Hin>, imbroglío [ɪm- <u>brəʊ</u> -li-əʊ/ɪm- <u>brɔʊl</u> -jɔʊ] (im- <u>broh</u> -li-oh/im- <u>brohl</u> -yoh)<It>, seraglio [sɪ- <u>rɑ:</u> -li-əʊ/sɪ- <u>ræl</u> -jɔʊ] (si- <u>rah</u> -li-oh/si- <u>ræl</u> -yoh)<It>, yeoman [jəʊ-mən/ <u>jɔʊ</u> -mən] ( <u>yoh</u> -muhn)(n)[pl. yeomen[jəʊ-mən/ <u>jɔʊ</u> -mən] ( <u>yoh</u> -muhn)(n)], yeomanry [jəʊ-mən-ri/ <u>jɔʊ</u> -mən-ri]( <u>yoh</u> -muhn-ri)(n), yoga [jəʊ-gə/ <u>jɔʊ</u> -gə] ( <u>yoh</u> -guh)<Skt>, yogi [jəʊ -gi/ <u>jɔʊ</u> -gi]( <u>yoh</u> -gi) <Skt>, yogurt/yoghurt/ yoghurt [jɔg-ət/ <u>jɔʊ</u> -gərt ]( <u>yog</u> -uht/ <u>yoh</u> -guhrt)<Trk>, zabaglione [zæb-ə-l- <u>jəʊ</u> -ni/zɑ:-b-ə-l- <u>jɔʊ</u> -ni] ( <u>zəb</u> -uhl- <u>yoh</u> -ni/ <u>zəh</u> -buhl- <u>yoh</u> -ni)<It>,
(gn/ni/nh/ny)(ny)(nuhyuh) [nj]	chignon[ʃi:-njɔn/ʃi:-nja:n] ( <u>shee</u> -nyon/ <u>shee</u> -nyahn)/[ʃi:-njɔ/ʃi:-nja:n] ( <u>shee</u> -nyo/ <u>shee</u> -nyahn)<Fr>, cognac [kɔn-jæk/ <u>kɔʊ</u> -njæk] ( <u>kɔn</u> -yak/ <u>kɔh</u> -nyak)<Fr>, cognoscenti [kɔn-jə-ʃen-ti:/kɑ:-njə-ʃen-ti:] ( <u>kɔn</u> -yuh- <u>shen</u> -tee/ <u>kəh</u> -nyuh- <u>shen</u> -tee)<It>, lasagne/lasagna [lə-zæ-n-jə/ lə-zɑ:-njə] ( <u>luh</u> -zan-yuh/ <u>lah</u> -zah-nyuh)<It>, lorgnette [lɔ:- <u>njet</u> /lɔ:-r- <u>njet</u> ] (law- <u>nyet</u> / <u>lawr</u> - <u>nyet</u> )<Fr>, Monsignor [mɔn-si:-njəʹ/mɑ:n-si:-njəʹ]



	<p>(<u>mon-see-nyuh</u>/<u>mon-see-nyuhr</u>/<u>mahn-see-nyuhr</u>) [pl. Monsignori [<u>mon-si:-njɔ:-ri</u>/<u>ma:n-si:-njɔ:r-i</u> ](<u>mon-see-nyaw-ri</u>/<u>mahn-see-nyawr-i</u>)&lt;It&gt;, Nyasa [<u>nja:-sa:/nai-æs-ə</u>](<u>nyah-sah</u>/<u>ny-as-uh</u>)&lt;Afr&gt;, nyeman [<u>nje-ma:n</u>] (<u>nye-mahn</u>)&lt;Rus&gt;, petunia [pə -<u>tju:-ni-ə</u>/<u>puh-tu:-njə</u>] (<u>puh-tyoo-ni-uh</u>/<u>puh-too-nyuh</u>)&lt;Amr Ind&gt;, piranha[<u>pi-rɑ:-nə</u>/<u>pə-ɾa:-njə</u>] (<u>pi-rah-nuh</u>/<u>puh-rah-nyuh</u>)&lt;Por&gt;, pneumonia [nju:-<u>mæʊ-ni-ə</u>/<u>nu:-moʊ-njə</u>] (<u>nyoo-moh-ni-uh</u>/<u>noo-moh-nyuh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, poignant [<u>pɔi-njənt</u>] (<u>poi-nyuhnt</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, seignior [<u>sei-njəʳ</u>/<u>si:n-jəʳ</u>](<u>say-nyuh</u>/<u>say-nyuhr</u>/<u>seen-yuh</u>/<u>seen-yuhr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, signor [ si:-<u>njɔ:ʳ</u>] (<u>see-nyaw</u>/<u>see-nyawr</u>)&lt;It&gt; [pl. signori [ si:-<u>njɔ:-ri</u>](<u>see-nyaw-ree</u>)], signora [si:-<u>njɔ:-rə</u>/<u>si:-njɔ:r-ə</u>] (<u>see-nyaw-ruh</u>/<u>see-nyawr-uh</u>)&lt;It&gt;, signorina [ si:-<u>njə-ri:-nə</u>] (<u>see-nyuh-ree-nuh</u>)&lt;It&gt;, senior [si:-<u>ni-ə(r)</u>] (<u>see-ni-uh</u>/<u>see-ni-uhr</u>)/ [<u>si:-ni-əʳ</u>/<u>si:-njə</u>] (<u>see-ni-uh</u>/<u>see-ni-uhr</u>/<u>see-nyuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, seniority [si:-<u>ni-ɔr-ə-ti</u>/<u>si:-njɔ:r-ə-ti</u>](<u>see-ni-or-uh-ti</u>/<u>see-nyawr-uh-ti</u>)/ [<u>si:-ni-ɔr-i-ti</u>/<u>si:-njɔ:r-ə-ti</u>] (<u>see-ni-or-i-ti</u>/<u>see-nyawr-uh-ti</u>)(n), vignette [ vɪn-<u>jet</u>] (<u>vin-yet</u>)/[ vi:-<u>njet</u>](<u>vee-nyet</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;</p>
<p>(voy){vw[y]} (<u>vuhwuhahhuh</u>) [vwaɪ]</p>	<p>bon voyage [ <u>bɔn</u> vɔɪ -<u>ɑ:z</u> /<u>bɑ:n</u> vɔɪ -<u>ɑ:z</u>](<u>bɔn</u> voi-<u>ahzh</u>/<u>bahn</u> voi-<u>ahzh</u>)/ [<u>bɔn</u> vɔɪ -<u>ɑ:z</u> /<u>bɑ:n</u> vwaɪ-<u>ɑ:z</u>] (<u>bɔn</u> voi-<u>ahzh</u>/<u>bahn</u> vwy-<u>ahzh</u>) (exclm)&lt;Fr&gt;</p>
<p>(eu/ieu/yi/yu)(yuuhh) (<u>yuhuuhh</u>) [jɜ:]</p>	<p>curator [ kʲʊ-<u>rei-təʳ</u>/<u>kjɜ:-eɪ-tɔ</u>] (<u>kyuu-ray-tuh</u>/<u>kyuu-ray-tuhr</u>/<u>kyur-ay-tuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, milieu [ mi-<u>ljɜ:/mi:l- jɜ:</u>] (<u>mi-lyuuhh</u>/<u>meel-yuuhh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, <u>Monsieur</u> [ mə-<u>sjɜ:/mə -sjɜ:</u>] (<u>muh-syuuhh</u>/<u>muh-syur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, seigneur [ si:n- <u>jɜ:/si:n-jɜ:</u>] (<u>seen-yuuhh</u>/<u>seen-yur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, voyeur [ vwa:-<u>jɜ:/vwa:-jɜ:</u>] (<u>vwah-yuuhh</u>/<u>vwah-yur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, yird [ jɜ:d/<u>jɜ:</u>] (<u>yuuhd</u>/<u>yurd</u>)(n)&lt;Sct&amp;N.Eng&gt;, yirr [ jɜ:/<u>jɜ:</u>] (<u>yuuhh</u>/<u>yur</u>)(v)&lt;Sct&gt;, yurt [jɜ:t/<u>jɜ:</u>](<u>yuuht</u>/<u>yurt</u>)(n)&lt;Trk&gt;</p>
<p>(ya/ia/o)(yah)(yuhahh)[jɑ:]</p>	<p>bouillon [ <u>bu:-jɔn</u>/<u>bu:-jɔ</u>/<u>bu:-ja:n</u>] (<u>boo-yon</u>/<u>boo-yo</u>/<u>boo-yahn</u>)/ [<u>bu:-jɔ</u>/<u>bʊl-ja:n</u>](<u>boo-yo</u>/<u>buul-yahn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, chignon[<u>ʃi:-njɔn</u>/<u>ʃi:-nja:n</u>] (<u>shee-nyon</u>/<u>shee-nyahn</u>)/[<u>ʃi:-njɔ</u>/<u>ʃi:-nja:n</u>] (<u>shee-nyo</u>/<u>shee-nyahn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, inyanga [ ɪn-<u>ya:ŋ -ə</u>] (<u>in-yahng-uh</u>)&lt;S.Afr&gt;:[ ɪn-<u>ya:ŋ -gə</u>](<u>in-yahng-guh</u>)&gt;, Kejia[ keɪ-<u>dʒjɑ:</u>] (<u>kay-yah</u>)&lt;Mdr&gt;, Magyar [ <u>mæg-ya:r</u>/<u>mæg-yær</u>] (<u>mag-yahr</u>/<u>mag-yar</u>)&lt;Hgr&gt;, Myanmar [ <u>mjæn-ma:ʳ</u>/<u>mja:n-ma:r</u>] (<u>myan-mah</u>/<u>myan-mahr</u>/<u>myahn-mahr</u>), Nyasa [<u>nja:-sa:/nai-æs-ə</u>] (<u>nyah-sah</u>/<u>ny-as-uh</u>)&lt;Afr&gt;, teriyaki [tɛr-<u>i-æk-i</u>/<u>tɛr-i-ya:ki</u>](<u>tɛr-i-ak-i</u>/<u>tɛr-i-yah-ki</u>)&lt;Jap&gt;, yacht [ yɔt/<u>ya:t</u>] (<u>yot</u>/<u>yaht</u>), yachtswomen [yɔt-<u>swɪmɪn</u>/<u>ya:t-swɪmɪn</u>] (<u>yot-swimin</u>/<u>yaht-swimin</u>)(n);</p>

<p>(ie/é/ée)(yay) (yuhauhy)[jei]</p>	<p>hotelier [ hət -<u>tel</u>-i- əʔ/həʊt-t<sup>ə</sup>-l-jei](hoh-<u>tel</u>-i-uh/hoh-<u>tel</u>-i-uhr/ hoh-<u>tuhl</u>-yay)&lt;Fr&gt;, papier mâché [pæp-i-ei mæʃ- ei/peɪ -pər mə-ʃeɪ / pæp-jeɪ mə-ʃeɪ] (pæp-i-ay <u>mash</u>-ay/pəɪ-puhr muh-<u>shay</u>/ pæp-yay muh-<u>shay</u>)/[pæp-i- ei mæʃ- ei /peɪ -pər muh-ʃeɪ] (pæp-i-ay <u>mash</u>-ay/pəɪ-puhr muh-<u>shay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pied-à-terre [pjeɪd- ɑ:-<u>teə</u>ʔ/pjeɪd -ɑ:-<u>ter</u>](pəɪd- ah-<u>teuh</u>/pəɪd-ah-<u>teuhr</u>/ pəɪd-ah-<u>ter</u>)/ [ pi-eɪ-dæt-eəʔ/pi-eɪ-dæt-er] (pi-ay-dat-<u>euh</u>/pi-ay-dat-<u>euhr</u>/ pi-ay-dat-<u>er</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pietà [ pjeɪ-ta:] (pyay-<u>tah</u>)&lt;It&gt;, soigné [ <u>swɑ:n</u>- jeɪ] (<u>swahn</u>- yay)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, soignée [ <u>swɑ:n</u>-jeɪ/swɑ:n- jeɪ](<u>swahn</u>-yay/ swahn- <u>yay</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
<p>(kn)(kn)(kuhnuh)[kn]</p>	<p>Knesset [knes-et](knes-et)&lt;Heb&gt;, knish [ knɪʃ](knish)(n)&lt;Yid&gt;, knobkierie [ knɒb-kɪə-ri/knɑ:b-kɪr-i ] (knob-<u>kiuh</u>-ri/knəb-<u>kir</u>-i)&lt;S.Afr&gt;, Knosses [ knɒs-əs/nɒs-əs/knɑ:-səs/nɑ:-səs] (knos-<u>uhs</u>/<u>nos</u>-uhs/ knah-<u>suhs</u>/<u>nah</u>-suhs)&lt;Gk&gt;,</p>
<p>(ksh)(ksh)(kuhshuh)[kf]</p>	<p>Kshatriya [ kʃæt-ri-ə](kshat-ri-uh)&lt;Skt&gt;,</p>
<p>(ao/ea/ayə)(ayuh) (auhyuh)[eɪə]</p>	<p>aorist [eə-rist/eɪə-rist](euh-rist/<u>ayuh</u>-rist)&lt;Gk&gt;, Aortearoa [ aʊ-<u>teɪə</u>-rəʊə](ou-<u>tayuh</u>-rohuh)&lt;NZ&gt;, kaolin/china clay [keɪə -lin] (<u>kayuh</u>-lin)(n)&lt;Chn&gt;, mayor [ meəʔ/meɪər] (meuh/<u>meuhr</u>/<u>mayuhr</u>)/ [ meəʔ/mer](meuh/<u>meuhr</u>/mer)&lt;lat&gt;,</p>
<p>(ua/uai/ue/ui/wai/way/ we/wei) (way) (wuhauhy)[wei]</p>	<p>dissuade [ di-<u>sweɪ</u>d](di-<u>sway</u>d)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, dissuasion [ di-<u>sweɪ</u>-ʃ<sup>n</sup> ] (di-<u>sway</u>-shuhn)(n), equator [ i-<u>kwei</u>-təʔ/i-<u>kwei</u>-təʔ] (i-<u>kway</u>-tuh/i-<u>kway</u>-tuh/i-<u>kway</u>-tuh)&lt;Lat&gt;, feng shui [fʊŋg ʃweɪ/feng ʃu:i](fuung <u>shwei</u>/<u>feng</u> <u>shooi</u>)&lt;Chn&gt;, gweilo [ <u>gwei</u>-ləʊ/<u>gwei</u>-ləʊ] (<u>gway</u>-loh)&lt;SEA&gt;, Kuwait [ ku:-<u>weit</u> ] (koo-<u>wayt</u>)(n), Nganhwei [ <sup>ə</sup>nɑ:n- hweɪ](uhngahn- hway)&lt;Chn&gt;, Norway [nɔ:-wei/ nɔ:r-wei] (<u>naw</u>-way/<u>nawr</u>-way)(n), quail [ kweɪ ] (kwayl)&lt;Fr&gt;, quaint [ kweɪnt](kwaynt)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, segue [ <u>seg</u>-wei](<u>seg</u>-way)&lt;It&gt;, suede [ sweɪd](swayd)&lt;Fr&gt;, sway [ sweɪ] (sway)(v/n)&lt;Dut/Grm&gt;, Venezuela [ <u>ven</u>-i-<u>zwei</u>-lə](<u>ven</u>-i-<u>zway</u>-luh)(n), Venezuelan [ <u>ven</u>-i-<u>zwei</u>-lən] (<u>ven</u>-i-<u>zway</u>-luhn)(adj/n), zarzuela [ zɑ:-<u>zwei</u>-lə/zɑ:r-<u>zwei</u>-lə] (zah-<u>zway</u>-luh/<u>zahr</u>-<u>zway</u>-luh)&lt;Spn&gt;, Zimbabwe [zim-<u>bɑ:b</u>-wei] (zim-<u>bahb</u>-way)(n),</p>