

# **APPLICATION OF THE CONCEPT OF SUB-SYLLABLES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE: NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS TRAINING FORMAT 2**

By *Ningmareo Shimray*

*Lecturer, Ukhrul Higher Secondary School,  
Ukhrul, Manipur, India.*

*Recipient of National Awards to Teachers, 2021  
Email ID: sningmareo@gmail.com*

## **INTRODUCTION**

From series of experimentations conducted over 20 years, I found that the main hurdle of learning and teaching any subject of any standard is the lack of reading skills and that the only way to overcome this hurdle is to learn pronouncing skills. Towards the end of 2020, I developed the **Concept of Sub-Syllables** in English language which is a new system of learning English pronouncing skills efficiently. By applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language, I have developed a **New English Pronouncing Skills Training Format**. By applying Mathematics and the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language, I have formulated the general rules of English pronunciation which produce a single pronunciation to every word in an English dictionary without giving any specific preference to British or American accent. If a word has more than one pronunciation, then the preferred pronunciation is underlined. Some words of foreign origin are pronounced in two ways. The first way is from the Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (10<sup>th</sup> Edition) and the second way is from the Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary (4<sup>th</sup> Edition) which bring out the different ways of pronunciation by the two standard dictionaries. This article covers all the aspects of English pronunciation. I'm claiming that if any person can pronounce every word of this article, then he/she will be able to pronounce every word correctly in Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary (4<sup>th</sup> Edition) and Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (10<sup>th</sup> Edition).

### **I. Concept of Sub-Syllables (in English language).**

A sub-syllable is defined as an alphabet/letter or group of alphabet/letters which forms a part of a syllable (if the word is multi-syllable)/monosyllable. English is a non-phonetic language. However, the possible sounds of every sub-syllable are finite and that the sound of every sub-syllable depends on the parts of speech, structure and origin of a word. The sub-syllables include all the sounds of vowels (monophthong/diphthong/triphthong) and consonants (voiced and voiceless). The **Concept of Sub-Syllables** is a new system for learning English pronunciation efficiently. It has enabled to pronounce every word in an English dictionary correctly and easily, indicates and explains the silence of sounds when pronouncing some words identifies different words having the same pronunciation and different words with similar pronunciations, has enabled to pin-point the differences between the British and American English pronunciations. It has enabled to explain how the letter-r and l control the vowel sounds and how the vowel sounds control r-sound in British pronunciation. By applying, Mathematics and the Concept of Sub-Syllables, I have formulated the general rules of English pronunciation which give a single pronunciation to every word in an English dictionary without giving any specific preference to British or American accent. If a word has more than one pronunciation, then the preferred

pronunciation is underlined. The underlined pronunciation of a word indicates generally the maximum number of correct letters of the spelling of the word. It has paved a new way to non-native speakers to learn English pronouncing skills without strictly following the British or American accent, which can be understood by the native speakers. Significantly, it has enabled to write the spellings of all the IPA/sound of sub-syllables and syllables of foreign origin reflected in English language. The Concept of Sub-Syllables is applicable to any existing language in the world and could herald the beginning of learning foreign languages in a new way. The applications of the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language are reflected in this article which covers all general aspects of teaching and learning of the English pronunciation. The main objective of this article is to enable both the students and teachers learn to pronounce all the sounds of IPA and sub-syllables/syllables of foreign origin related to English language correctly and easily.

## 1. Primary Sounds of English Alphabet

The first step of learning English pronouncing skills is to pronounce and hear the primary sounds of English alphabet distinctly and correctly. The primary sounds of English alphabet are the sounds which we pronounce the letters in spelling of a word/abbreviation. The vowels of the primary sounds are classified on the basis of monophthong and diphthong, and that of consonants (actually, of the phonetic sounds) are broadly classified on the basis of voiced and voiceless.

### Primary sounds of English alphabet.

a (ay)	b (bee)	c (see)	d (dee)	e (ee)	f (ef)
g (jee)	h (aych)	i (I)	j (jay)	k (kay)	l (el)
m (em)	n (en)	o (oh)	p (pee)	q (kyoo)	r (ahr)
s (es)	t (tee)	u (yoo)	v (vee)	w ( <u>dub-uhl-yoo</u> )	
x (eks)	y (wy)	z (zed/zee)			

## 2. Construction, Spellings and classification of English IPA.

### (i) Construction of the sounds of English IPA

- a) The author's phonetic sounds of vowels are constructed using the letters - a, e, h, i, o, u, w, y.
- b) There is a major shift in pronouncing English IPA of consonants by applying the concept of sub-syllables (using the sound of faint schwa-uh). The faint schwa is used after a consonant if it is before a vowel sound and before the consonant if it is after a vowel sound.
- c) The sound of [e] (written as e in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short, close-mid, high-mid and frontal vowel sound (monophthong). The sound of [æ] (written as a in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short, open-mid, low-mid and frontal vowel sound (monophthong). The sound of [e] is close-mid and that of [ɛ] is open-mid where as the sound of [æ] is produced with mouth open little wider than that of [ɛ]. For simplicity, the phonetic

sound (Author's) of [e] and [æ] are pronounced as *auh* (short& high-mid) and *ahuh* (short&low-mid) respectively. The sound of [ɑ:] (written as ah in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation is a long (monophthong), open, low and near back vowel sound. The sound of [ɑ:] is pronounced as *ahh* (long & low).

d) The sound of [i:] (written as ee in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), close, high and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [ɪ] (written as i in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close (open little wider than [i:]), high (pronounce little lower than [i:]) and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i:] and [ɪ] are pronounced as ee (long&high)(which is the primary sound of the vowel - e) and *euh* (short&high) respectively. The sound of [i] (written as i in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, high and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i] is pronounced as *ehuh* (short &high).

e) The sound of [ə](full schwa) and [ɔ] (faint schwa) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation are both short, mid and central vowel sound, the only difference is that the sound of [ɔ] is produced little shorter than that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɔ] are written as *uh* (short&mid) and *uh* (shorter and mid) respectively.

The sound of [ʌ ](written as u in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and near back vowel sound. The sound of [ʌ] is produced with mouth little more open and pronounced little lower than that of [ə].

For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ʌ] are pronounced as *uh* (short & mid) and *uhh* (short and mid) respectively.

The sound of [ɜ:]/[ɔ:] (written as *uuuhh/ur* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long(monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and central vowel sound. The sound of [ɜ:]/[ɔ:] is produced with mouth little more open and pronounced little lower than that of [ə].

For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɜ:]/[ɔ:] are pronounced as *uh*(short& mid) and *uuhh/uuhhr* (long and mid) respectively.

f) The sound of [ɒ](written as o in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, low and back vowel sound. Using the concept of sub-syllables, the sound is pronounced as *ouh* (short). The sound of [ɔ:](written as aw in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *oo* (long). The sound of [ɔ] (written as *aw* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *oo* (short). The sound of [u:](written as oo in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a long (monophthong), close, high and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwoo* (long and high). The sound of [u](written as *uu* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, high and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwu* (short and high). The sound of [ʊ](written as *uu* in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a short (monophthong), close, high and near back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwu* (short and high). The sound of [əʊ]/[oʊ] (written as oh in the

spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a (diphthong, mid and central vowel sound)/ (diphthong, close-mid, high-mid and back vowel sound). For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhuhwuu/ouhwuu* which is the primary sound of the vowel - o.

- (g) The sound of [ɔɪ] (written as oi in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a diphthong, open-mid, low-mid and back vowel sound. The sound of [aʊ] (written as ou in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a (diphthong, open, low and central vowel sound)/ (diphthong, open-mid, low-mid and front vowel sound). For simplicity, the sound of [ɔɪ] and [aʊ] are pronounced as *ouhy* and *ahhuhwuu/ahuhwuu* respectively. The sound of [eɪ] (written as ay in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a diphthong, close-mid, high-mid and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [aɪ] (written as I/y in the spelling) in the spelling of the author's pronunciation is a diphthong, open, low and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [aɪ] is produced with the mouth more wide open than that of [eɪ]. For simplicity, the sound of [eɪ] and [aɪ] are pronounced as *auhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - a) and *ahhuhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - i) respectively.

## **(ii). English IPA/the spellings of English IPA/the corresponding Author's phonetic symbols in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels &consonants.**

English IPA/The spellings of English IPA/the corresponding Author's phonetic symbols in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels &consonants by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables. All vowels are voiced whereas some consonants are voiced and other consonants are voiceless.

### **Monophthongs (Long and Short Vowels)**

[i:] (ee)/(ee)	[ɪ](euh)/(i)	[ʊ] (uhwuu)/(uu)	[u:] (uhwoo)/(oo)
/(long&high)	/(short&high)	/(short&high)	/(long&high)

[e/ɛ] (auh)/(e)	[ə] (uh)/(uh)	[ɜ:/ɔ:/]{uuhh(r)}/(uuhh/ur)	[ɔ:] (oo)/(aw)
/(short&mid)	/(short&mid)	/(long&mid)	/(long&mid)

[æ](ahuh)/	[ʌ](uhh)/(u)	[ɑ:](ahh)/(ah)	[ɒ](ouh)/(o)
(a)/(short&mid)	/(short&mid)	/(long&low)	/(short&low)

Note; [i] (ehuh)/(i)/(short&high), [ə] (uh)/(uh)/(shorter&mid), [ɛ] / [ə] {uh(r)}/{uh(r)/uhr} (short&mid), [u](uhwuu)/(uu) (short &high), [ɔ] (oo)/(aw)/(short&mid).

### **Diphthongs**

[ɪə] (euhuh)/(iu)	[eɪ](auhy)/(ay)
-------------------	-----------------

[ʊə] (uhwuuuh)/(uuuh)	[ɔɪ](ouhy)/(oi)	[əʊ]/[oʊ] {(uhuhwuu)/(ouhwuu)}/(oh)
-----------------------	-----------------	-------------------------------------

[eə] (auhuh)/(eu)	[aɪ] (ahhuhy)/(I/y)	[aʊ] {(ahhuhwuu)/(ahuhwuu)}/(ou)
-------------------	---------------------	----------------------------------

Note; [eə] /[er]{auhuh(r)}/(auhr)/{euh(r)}/(er), [ɪə] /[ɪr]{euhuh(r)}/(euhr)/{iuh(r)}/(ir)  
[ju](yuhwuu)/(yuu), [ju:] (yuhwoo)/(yoo), [jʊ] (yuhwuu)/(yuu), [jə] (yuhuh)/(yuh)

## Triphthongs

[aɪə] (ahhuhyuh)/(luh), [əʊə] {(ahhuhwuuuh)/(ahuhwuuuh)}/(ouuh), [ɔɪə](ouhyuh)/(oiuh),

[eɪə](auhyuh)/(ayuh), [əʊə]/[oʊə] {(uhuhwuuuh)/(ouhwuuuh)}/(ohuh)

Note; [jʊə] (yuhwuuuh)/(yuuuh)

## Consonants

pairs: [p] (puh/uhp)/(p) / (voiceless), [b] (buh/uhb)/(b) / (voiced); [tʃ] (chuh/uhch)/(ch) / (voiceless), [dʒ] (juh/uhj)/(j) / (voiced);

[t] (tuh/uht)/(t) / (voiceless), [d] (duh/uhd)/(d) / (voiced); [f] (fuh/uhf)/(f) / (voiceless), [v] (vuh/uhv) /(v) / (voiced);

[k] (kuh/uhk)/(k) / (voiceless), [g] (guh/uhg) / (g) / (voiced); [s] (suh/uhs) / (s) / (voiceless), [z] (zuh/uhz)/(z) / (voiced);

[ʃ] (shuh/uhsh)/(sh) / (voiceless), [ʒ] (zhuh/uhzh) / (zh) / (voiced) [θ](thuh/uhth)/(th) / (voiceless), [ð](thuh/uhth)/(th) / (voiced);

Singles: [m] (muh/uhm) / (m) / (voiced&nasal), [n] (nuh/uhn)/(n) / (voiced&nasal), [ŋ] (uhng)/(ng) / (voiced&nasal),

[h] (huh)/(h) / (voiceless), [l] (luh/uhl) / (l) / (voiced), [r] (ruh/uhr) / (r) / (voiced),

[w] (wuh)/(w) / (voiced), [j] (yuh/uhy)/(y) / (voiced).

Note; [t̪] (duh/uhd)/(t̪) / (voiced), [ks] (uhkuhs)/(ks) / (voiceless), [ts] (tuhsuh/uhtuhs)/(ts) / (voiceless), [x](khuh/uhkh)/(x) / (voiceless).

Note;(a) Most of the English IPA(transcriptions) are reflected in the primary sounds of alphabet English:

a, ə, ɔ:, ɑ:, ɑɪə, əʊə, ɔɪə, b, d, dʒ, e/ɛ, eə̄ /er, eɪ, eɪə, f, i, i:, l, ɪə, j, jə, ju, ju:, jʊə, k, l, m, n, ɒ, p, r, s, t, tʃ, ʃ, ə, ʌ̄ /ə̄, əʊ̄ /oʊ̄, əʊə̄ /oʊə̄, u, u:, ʊ̄, ʊə̄, v, w, z, ʒ.

(b) English IPA (transcriptions) that are not reflected in the primary sounds of alphabet:

æ, g, h, ʒ:/ʒ̄:, ɔ:, ɔ̄:, ɔ̄ɪ:, ɔ̄ɪə, ŋ̄, t̄, θ, ð,

- (c) Additional IPA/sounds of foreign origin reflected in English language: à, á, â, ä, ð, æ:, ð:, ç, é, è, ê, ei:, eɪə, hw, i:, ja:, kn, kʃ, ñ, n, əŋ, nj, ô, ð, ó, ö, œ, ù, û, ü, vwal, wæ, wa:, weɪ, x, jeɪ, jəʊ/joʊ, jʒ:/jʒ:,
- (d) Most of the vowel phonetic symbols and some of the consonant phonetic symbols (before the introduction of IPA in English pronunciation) are modified which correspond uniquely to the sounds of IPA reflected in English language and are used in the spelling of the pronunciation of words instead of using IPA transcriptions. Two IPA consonants: [t̬] ( flap t sound) reflected only in American pronunciation and [x] reflected in foreign origin words are retained in the spelling of the pronunciation of words. Letter(s) in the spelling of the word, Author's phonetic symbols and corresponding IPA (transcriptions) reflected in English language:
- (à){a/ah/uh}{à], (á){ah}{á], (ái){oi}{ɔɪ], (â){a/ah}{â], (ä){a}{ä], (äu){oi/ou}{ɔɪ/au}],  
 (aî){ay/e}{eɪ]/[e/ɛ], (in){a/an/an/in/uhn} [æ]/[æ:], (an/and/ant/amp/en/ent/emps/on)  
 {o/on/ong/on/ohn/ah/ahng/ahn/awn/awng} [ð/ð:ŋ/ðn/(əʊ/oʊ)n/ð:/ð:n/ð:ŋ/a:n/ɔ:n/ð:ŋ],  
 (a/ae/ai/e/ei/i/ua){a}{æ], (a/aa/at/aw/e/ea/o/ua){ah}{ɑ:],  
 (eigh/ey/ia/ie/igh/ih/is/oy/ui/uy/y/ye) {ɪ/y} [aɪ], (i/ia/iah/ie/io/iro/oi/y/ya/ye/yo/yre) {ɪuh}{aɪə],  
 (ao/au/uae/ough/ow){ou}{aʊ], {aue/hou(r)/ou(r)/owa/owe}{ohuh}{aʊə],  
 (b/bb/bh/pb){b}{b], (d/dd/dh/ddh/ed/g){d}{d], (ç){s}{ç],  
 (che/d/dg/dge/dj/g/ge/gi/j/jh/jj/k/ts){j}{dʒ],  
 (a/aa/ae/ai/e/ea/ee/eh/e/eo/ie/oe/u/ue) {e}{e/ɛ],  
 (aer/air/ar/are/arr/ayr/ayor/ear/eir/er/ere/erre) {euh(r)/er} [eə̯/er],  
 (a/ah/ai/ae/ais/aise/ao/au/ay/e/é/ea/eh/ei/eigh/er/et/ey/ez){ay}{eɪ],  
 (é/ée){ay/i/e/euh/uh}{é], (è){e/euh/ay}{è], (ê){ay/e}{ê], (e){ay}{eɪ:], (ao/ea/ayo){ayuh}{eɪə],  
 (f/fe/ff/ffe/ft/lf/ph/pph/ugh/v/w){f}{f], (g/gg/gh/gu/gue/k/ckg){g}{g], (ch/h/j/wh){h}{h],  
 (hw/hu/ju) {joo/hw/w} [dʒu:/hw/w], (a/ae/ai/e/ea/ai/ic/ie/iu/o/oe/u/ui/y){i} [i],  
 (a/ae/ay/e/ea/ee/y/ey/eye/i/ie/o){i}{i],  
 (ae/aoi/ay/e/ea/ee/eh/ei/eo/ey/i/ie/oe/ui/uille/y){ee}{i:], (i){ee}{i], (ea/ee/ia/oea/yo){iuh}{iə],  
 (ear/eer/eir/er/eor/ere/ier/ir){iuh(r)/ir} [ɪə̯/ɪr],  
 (h/i/j/y) {y}{j], (ya/ia/o)(yah)(yuhahh)[ja:], (ie/é/ée)(yay) [jeɪ],  
 (ea/ha/ia/iou/jaj/o/u/ua/ya/ye/yeh/yo){yuh}{jə], (io/jo/yo/yeo)(yoh) [jəʊ/joʊ], (u/uu){yuu}{ju],  
 (eau/eu/ew/ewe/ieu/iew/u/ue/ui/uu/yew/you){yoo}{ju:], (eur/ieu/ur/yirr/yur){yuuhh/yur}  
 [jʒ:/jʒ:], (eu/u/ua/ue/yo/you/yu){yuu}{jɔ], (eu/ewe/u/ua/ue/ueu/uou){yuuuh}{jɔə],  
 (c/cc/ch/che/ck/co/cqu/cu/g/j/kh/q/qu/que){k}{k], (kn){kn}{kn], (ksh){ksh}{kʃ],  
 (gl/l/lh/l/lle/sl){l}{l], (chm/gm/lm/m/mb/mm/mn/n){m}{m],  
 (dn/gn/gne/hn/kn/mn/mp/n/nd/ng/nh/nn/pn/rn){n}{n], (ñ) {n-y/ny}{ñ], (n/ng){ng}{ŋ]  
 (n/ng/ngh/nt/ny)(ng/uhng) [n /ŋ/əŋ ], (gn/ni/nh/ny){ny}{n],  
 (a/au/e/eau/ho/o/oh/ou/u){o}{ɒ], ð, (ô){oh}{ô], (ó){o/oh}{ó], (ö){o/e/oh/uuhh}{ö],

(oeu/œu)(uuhh){uuhh}[3:], (o){**aw**}[ɔ],  
{aw/awe/a(l/r)/ah/ao/au/augh/oa(r)/oo(r)/o(r)/ou(r)/ough/u/uo(r)} {aw}[ɔ:],  
(awy/eu/oi/ooi/oy/oyi/uoy}{oi}[ɔi], (œi){**oi**}[ɔi:], (o){aw}[ɔ:], (oir/oya/oye/olia}{oiuh} [ɔiə],  
(p/pp/ph){p}[p], (er/hr/l/r/rh/rr/rrh/rt/wr}{r} [r],  
(c/ps/rs/s/sc/sce/sch/se/sh/ss/st/sw/sz/th/tz/x/z}{s}[s],  
(c/ce/ch/che/chsi/ci/hs/s/sc/sch/sci/se/si/sj/ss/ssi/t/ti/x){sh}[ʃ],  
(bt/d/dt/ed/ptte/t/th/tt/tte/z}{t}[t], (c/cc/cci/ch/che/ci/h/t/tch/te/tj/ts/tsch/tsh) {ch}[tʃ],  
(t/tt){t}[t], (th/the/chth/d/dth/z}{th}[θ], (th/the/dd) {th}[ð], (c/ce/t/tz/z}{ts}[ts],  
(u/o/ou){uu}[u], (ae/ah/ai/anc/aou/ar/au/ea/eig/eo/er/eu/ia/iae/ie/io/oiu/oa/oi/  
ou/our/ua/ue/ue/uo/ur/ure/yr}{uh}[ə], (a/ee/o/oe/oo/ou}{u}[ʌ],  
(ar/eur/or/our/re/ro/uer/uor/ur/ure/yr}{uh(r)}[ə'/ə̃],  
(ao/au/aux/eau/eo/ew/o/oa/oe/oe/oh/ol/oo/ou/ough/ow) {oh}[əʊ/əʊ],  
(oa/oe/owe){ohuh}[əʊə/əʊə],  
(oo/eu/ew/ieu/ioux/o/oe/oeu/ou/oue/ough/oup/out/oux/u/ue/ui/w/wo/ww}{oo}[u:],  
(ear/eu/eur/euse/ir/oeu/ol/or/our/ueur/urr/yr/yrrh}{uuhh/ur} [3:/ʒ: ], (ù){oo}[ù], (û){oo}[û],  
(ü/üh){oo/uu/yuu/yuuuh}[ü], (u/o/oo/ou){uu}[ʊ], (eu/oor/our/u/uo){uuuh}[ʊə],  
(f/ph/v/ve/vv/w}{v}[v], (voy){vw[y]}[vwaɪ], (hu/ju/ou/u/v/w/wh){w}[w],  
(oi){wa}[wæ], (oi/oid/oie/ois/oy/oa/hua/jua/ua/uoi/wa){wah}[wa:],  
(ua/uai/ue/ui/wai/way/we/wei){way}[wei], (ch/g/gg/ugh/kg}{x}[x],  
(cz/dh/es/s/se/sp/ss/sz/ts/tz/x/ze/zh/zz}{z}[z], (g/ge/j/rz/s/si/ti/z/zi){zh}[ʒ].

- (e) It is not possible to learn English pronunciation efficiently without knowing the sounds of English IPA. However, it is possible to learn the sounds of English IPA without knowing the symbols/transcriptions of English IPA by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables.
- (f) Knowledge of the sounds of English IPA will enhance the learning of local dialects, regional languages, national languages and even foreign languages.

**(g) Primary sounds of English alphabet (IPA transcriptions & Spellings).**

a[eɪ] (/auh-uhhy/) (auhy)(ay)	b[bi:] (/buh-ee/) (buhee)(bee)	c[si:] (/suh-ee/) (suhee)(see)	d[di:] (/duh-ee/) (duhee)(dee)
e[i:] (/ee/) (ee)	f[ef] (/auh-uhf/) (auhf)(ef)	g[dʒi:] (/juh-ee/) (juhee)(jee)	h[eɪtʃ ] (/auh-uhhy-uhch/) (auhyuhch)(aych)
i[aɪ] (/ahhuh-uhhy/) (ahhuhy)(ɪ/y)	j[dʒeɪ] (/juh-auh-uhhy/) (juhauhy)(jay)	k[keɪ] (/kuh-auh-uhhy/) (kuhauhy)(kay)	l[eɪ] (/auh-uhl/) (auhl)(el)
m[em] (/auh-uhm/) (auhm)(em)	n[en] (/auh-uhn/) (auhn)(en)	o[əʊ/oʊ] (/uh-uhwuu/)/ (ouh-uhwuu/) (uhuhwuu)/ (ouhwuu)/(oh)	p[pi:] (/puh-ee/) (puhee)(pee)
q[kju:] (/kuh-yuh-uhwoo/) (kuhyuhwoo)(kyoo)	r[a:r] (/ahh-ehr/) (ahhuhr)(ahr)	s[es] (/auh-uhs/) (auhs)(es)	t[ti:] (/tuh-ee/) (tuhee)(tee)
u[ju:] (/yuh-uhwoo/) (yuhwoo)(yoo)	v[vi:] (/vuh-ee/) (vuhee)(vee)	w[dʌb-əl-ju:] (/duh-uhhh-uhb/ uh-uhl/yuh-uhwoo/) (duhuhhhuhb- uhuhl-yuhwoo) <u>(dub-uhl-yoo)</u>	
x[eks/ɛks] (/auh-uhk-uhs/) (auhkuhs)(eks)	y[wai] (/wuh-ahhuh-uhhy/) (wuhahhuhhy)(wy)	z[zed/zi:] (/zuh-auh-uhd/)/(zuh-ee/) (zuhauhd)/(zuhee) (zed/zee)	

## I. NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS TRAINING FORMAT.

### The chart of the similar sounds of English IPA

Author's phonic symbol/ spelling of the phonetic symbol/ [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations
a(ahuh)[æ], e(auh)[e/ɛ], ah(ahh)[ɑ:], ay(auhy)[eɪ],	<p>Aadhaar (<u>a</u>h-dah/<u>a</u>h-dahr)&lt;Ind&gt;; aardvark (<u>a</u>hd-vahk/<u>a</u>hrd-vahrk)&lt;Afr&gt;; abeyance (<u>uh</u>-bay-uhns); acappella (<u>a</u>-kuh-p<u>e</u>l-uh/<u>a</u>h-kuh-p<u>e</u>l-uh)&lt;It&gt;; advocaat (<u>ad</u>-vuh-kah)&lt;Dut&gt;; after (<u>ahf</u>-tuh/<u>ahf</u>-tuhr/<u>af</u>-tuhr)(prep/adv/conj), aftermath (<u>ahf</u>-tuh-mahth/<u>ahf</u>-tuh-math/<u>af</u>-tuhr-mahth/<u>af</u>-tuhr-math)(n); alms (ahmz); apparatus (<u>ap</u>-uh-ray-tuhs/<u>ap</u>-uh-rat-uhs)&lt;Lat&gt;; apparent (<u>uh</u>-par-uhnt/<u>uh</u>-per-uhnt); Arab (<u>ar</u>-uhb/<u>er</u>-uhb), Arabic (<u>ar</u>-uh-bik/<u>er</u>-uh-bik); arabesque (<u>ar</u>-uh-besk/<u>er</u>-uh-besk)&lt;It&gt;; arable (<u>ar</u>-uh-buhl/<u>er</u>-uh-buhl); archepelogo (<u>ah</u>-ki-p<u>e</u>l-uh-goh/<u>ahr</u>-ki-p<u>e</u>l-uh-goh)&lt;Gk&gt;; aristocracy (<u>ar</u>-i-stok-ruh-si/<u>er</u>-i-stah-kruh-si), aristocrat (<u>ar</u>-i-stuh-krat/<u>er</u>-i-stuh-krat); arrant (<u>ar</u>-uhnt/<u>er</u>-uhnt); asparagus (<u>uh</u>-spar-uh-guhs/<u>uh</u>-sper-uh-guhs)&lt;Gk&gt;; await (<u>uh</u>-wayt)(v), awake (<u>uh</u>-wayk)(adj/v); adapt (<u>uh</u>-dapt) (v), adept (<u>uh</u>-dept)(adj); algebra (<u>al</u>-juh-bruh)&lt;Lat&gt;, algebraic (<u>al</u>-juh-bray-ik), algorithm (<u>al</u>-guh-ri-thuhm)&lt;Lat&gt;; alimentary (<u>al</u>-i-men-tuhr-i/<u>al</u>-i-men-tuhr-i), elementary (<u>el</u>-i-men-tuhr-i/<u>el</u>-i-men-tuhr-i); and (and/uhnd/uhn), ant (ant), end (end); angel (<u>ayn</u>-juhl), angle (<u>ang</u>-guhl), ankle (<u>ang</u>-kuhl); anomie (<u>an</u>-uhm-i), enemy(<u>en</u>-uh-mi); Antarctic (<u>an</u>-tahk-tik/<u>an</u>-tahrk-tik); April (<u>ay</u>-pruhl); apron (<u>ay</u>-pruhn)&lt;Fr&gt;; area (<u>eu</u>h-ri-uh/<u>er</u>-i-uh), aria (<u>ah</u>-ri-uh/<u>ahr</u>-i-uh)&lt;It&gt;; arid (<u>ar</u>-id/<u>er</u>-id); Aryan (<u>eu</u>h-ri-uhn/<u>e</u>-ri-uhn); Asia (<u>ay</u>-zhuh), Asian (<u>ay</u>-zhuhn); assay (<u>uh</u>-say/as-ay)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;, essay(es-ay)(n)/(e-say)(v); asset (<u>as</u>-et/<u>as</u>-it); aviator (<u>ay</u>-vi-ay-tuh/<u>ay</u>-vi-ay-tuhr/<u>ay</u>-vi-ay-tuhr)(n), aviation (<u>ay</u>-vi-ay-shuhn)(n); bad (bad), bed (bed), bat (bat), bet (bet); ballad (<u>bal</u>-uhd)&lt;Fr&gt;, ballet (<u>bal</u>-ay/bal-ay)&lt;It&gt;; aunt (ahnt/<u>ant</u>), auntie/aunty(<u>ahn</u>-ti/<u>an</u>-ti); baboon (<u>buh</u>-boon/<u>ba</u>-boon)(n); bag (bag), beg (beg); banana (<u>buh</u>-nah-nuh/<u>buh</u>-nan-uh)&lt;Afr&gt;, banyan (<u>ban</u>-yan)&lt;Ind&gt;; bar (bah/bahr), barre (bah/bahr)&lt;Fr&gt;; bazaar (<u>buh</u>-zah/<u>buh</u>-zahr)&lt;Prs&gt;; blackguard (<u>blag</u>-ahd/<u>blag</u>-uhd/<u>blag</u>-ahrd)(n); beta (<u>bee</u>-tuh/<u>bay</u>-tuh)&lt;Gk&gt;; burial (<u>ber</u>-i-uhl)(n), bury (<u>ber</u>-i)(v); bypass (<u>by</u>-pahs/<u>by</u>-pas)(v/n); cabal (<u>kuh</u>-bal/<u>kuh</u>-bahl)&lt;Lat&gt;, cabana (<u>kuh</u>-bah-nuh/<u>kuh</u>-ban-uh)&lt;Spn&gt;; cabaret (<u>kab</u>-uh-ray/<u>kab</u>-uhr-ay)&lt;Fr&gt;, cabbage (<u>kab</u>-ij)(n); cabinet (<u>kab</u>-i-nuht)&lt;Fr&gt;; cabriolet (<u>kab</u>-ri-oh-lay)&lt;Fr&gt;;</p>

camera (kam-ruh), cameraman (kam-ruh-man/kam-ruh-muhn), cameramen (kam-ruh-men/kam-ruh-muhn); cancan (kan-kan)<Fr>; Canterbury (kan-tuhr-ber-i/kan-tühr-ber-i)(n); car(kah/kahr); carat (kar-uht/ker-uht), caravan (kar-uh-van/ker-uh-van); caravanserai/caravansary(kar-uh-van-suhr-i/ker-uh-van-suhr-i)<Psn>; caravel(kar-uh-vel/ker-uh-vel); carillon(kuh-ril-yuhn/ka-ruh-lahn)<Fr>; carrel (kar-uhl/ker-uhl), carriage(kar-ij/ker-ij), carrier (kar-i-uh/kar-i-uhr/ker-i-uhr), carrion (kar-i-uhn/ker-i-uhn)<Fr>, carrot (kar-uht/ker-uht), carroty (kar-uh-ti/ker-uh-ti), carry (kar-i/ker-i); cartel (kah-tel/kahr-tel)<Grm>; cast (kahst/kast), caste (kahst/kast); castle (kah-suhl/kas-uhl); cat(kat); cataract(kat-uh-rakt/kat-uh-rakt); catcher (kach-uh/kach-uhr/kech-uhr)(n), cattle (kat-uhl/kat-uhl), kettle (ket-uhl/ket-uhl); caveat (kay-vi-at)<Lat>, caveman (kayv-man)[pl.cavemen (kayv-men)](n); celery (sel-uhr-i/sel-uhr-i), salary (sal-uhr-i/sal-uhr-i)<Lat>; challenge (chal-inj)(n/v); chancellor (chahn-suhl-uh/chahn-suhl-uhr/chan-suhl-uh); chantry (chahn-tri/chan-tri)[pl.chantries (chahn-triz/chan-triz)]<Fr>; character (kar-ik-tuh/kar-ik-tuhr/ker-ik-tuhr)<Gk>, characterful (kar-ik-tuh-fuhl/ker-ik-tuhr-fuhl)(adj), characterisation/characterization (kar-ik-tuh-ry-zay-shuhn/ker-ik-tuh-ri-zay-shuhn)(n), characterise/characterize (kar-ik-tuh-ryz/ker-ik-tuhr-yz)(v), characteristic (kar-ik-tuh-ris-tik/ker-ik-tuh-ris-tik)(n/adj), characterless (kar-ik-tuh-luhs/ker-ik-tuhr-luhs)(adj); chariot(char-i-uh/cher-i-uh); charitable (char-i-tuh-buhl/cher-i-tuh-buhl)(adj), charitably(char-i-tuh-bli/cher-i-tuh-bli)(adv), charity (char-i-ti/cher-i-ti)<Lat>; chayote (chay-oh-ti/chay-oh-ti); choral (kaw-ruhl/kawr-uhl)(adj), coral (kor-uhl/kawr-uhl)(n/adj), corral (kuh-rahl/kuh-ral)(n/v); command (kuh-mahnd/kuh-mand)(v/n)<Lat>, commandant (kom-uhn-dant/kahm-uhn-dant)(n), commander (kuh-mahn-duh/kuh-mahn-duhr/kuh-man-duhr)(n), commanding(kuh-mahn-ding/kuh-man-ding)(adj), commandment (kuh-mahnd-muhnt/kuh-mand-muhnt)(n), commando (kuh-mahn-doh/kuh-man-doh)<Ptg>; comparison (kuhm-par-i-suhn/kuhm-per-i-suhn); contrast (kon-trahst/kahn-trast)(n)/(kuhn-trahst/kuhn-trast)(v), contrasting (kuhn-trah-sting/kuhn-tras-ting)(adj), contrastive(kuhn-trah-stiv/kuhn-tras-tiv)(adj); courageous (kuh-ray-juhs)(adj), courageously(kuh-ray-juhs-li)(adv);

cranberry (kran-buhr-i/kran-ber-i)<Grm>; cybercafe/cybercafé (sy-buh-kaf-ay/sy-buhr-kaf-ay)(n); deify (day-i-fy)(v)<Lat>[deification (day-i-fi-kay-shuhn/dee-uh-fi-kay-shuhn)(n)]; dais (day-is/days)<Fr>; defragment/defrag (dee-frag-ment/dee-frag-ment)/(dee-frag)(v), disaster (di-zah-stuh/di-zah-stuhr/di-zas-tuhr); disobey (dis-uh-bay), convey (kuhn-vay)(v), obey (oh-bay/uh-bay), osprey (os-pray/ah-spri), prey (pray); Eiffel (I-fuhl)<Fr: e-fel>; embalm (em-bahm); enclave(eng-klayv/ahng-klayv)<Fr>; enhance (in-hahns/in-hans)(v); envelope (en-vuh-lohp/ahn-vuh-lohp)(n)<Fr>; essay (es-ay)(n)/(e-say)(v)<Fr>; expanse (ik-spans)(n), expense (ik-spens)(n); facia/fascia (fay-shuh/fa-shuh)<Lat>; familiarity (fuh-mil-i-ar-uh-ti/fuhs-mil-i-er-uh-ti); family (fam-uhl-i)<Lat>, famine (fam-in); fallow (fal-oh), fellow (fel-oh); finance(fy-nans)(n/v), financial (fy-nan-shuhl/fi-nan-shuhl); forte (faw-tay/fawr-tay)<Fr/It>; France (frahns/frans), French (french); gander (gan-duh/gan-duhr), gender (jen-duh/jen-duhr); graph (grahf/graf); Greenwich Mean Time (gren-ich-meen-tym); handicraft (han-di-krahft/han-di-kraft); harem (hah-reem/hah-reem/her-uhm)<Arb>; Hare Krishna (har-i krish-nuh/hah-ri krish-nuh)<Ind>; hartal (hah-tahl/hahr-tahl)(n)<Ind>; haystack (hay-stak); heartache (haht-ayk/hahrt-ayk); haven (hay-vuhn), heaven (hev-uhm); hosanna/hosannah (hoh-zan-uh)<Gk>; internationale (in-tuh-nash-uh-nahl/in-tuhr-nash-uh-nahl)<Fr>; jeopardy (jeep-uh-di/jeep-uhr-di)<Fr>; Kazakh (kaz-ak/kah-zahk), Kazakhstan (kaz-ak-stahn/kah-zik-stahn); lackadaisical (lak-uh-day-zi-kuhl); lather (lath-uhr), leather (leth-uhr); lattice(lat-is/lat-is)<Fr>, lettuce (let-is/let-is); laugh (lahf/laf), laughable (lah-fuh-buhl/laf-uh-buhl), laughter (lahf-tuh/lahf-tuhr/laf-tuhr); Leh (lay)<Ind>, leopard (lep-uhd/lep-uhrd); locale (luh-kahl)(n)<Fr>; mackerel (mak-ruhl)<Fr>; magnanimous (mag-nan-i-muhs); many (men-i); morale (muh-rahrl)(n)<Fr>; marathon (mar-uh-thuhm/mar-uh-thahn)<Gk>; marijuana/marijuana (mar-uh-wah-nuh)<Spn>; marry (mar-i/mer-i)(v), merry (mer-i)(adj); mascara (mas-kah-ruh/mas-kar-uh)<It>; masquerade (mas-kuhr-ayd/mas-kuh-rayd)<Fr>; mela (may-luh)<Ind>; morale(muh-rahrl)(n)<Fr>; napalm(nay-pahm); Nehru (nay-roo/ne-roo); nevertheless (nev- uh-thuh-les/nev-ehr-thuh-les)(adv); paisa (pay-sah) [pl.paise (pay-say)]; paan/pan (pahn)<Ind>; pan (pan), pen (pen);

	<p>paradigm (<u>par-uh-dym</u>/<u>per-uh-dym</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; parasite (<u>par-uh-syt</u>/<u>per-uh-syt</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; pare (peuh/peuhr/<u>per</u>), parent (<u>peuh</u>-ruhnt/<u>per-uhnt</u>), parentage (<u>peuh</u>-ruhn-tij/<u>per-uhn-tij</u>), parenthood (<u>peuh</u>-ruhnt-huud/<u>per-uhnt-huud</u>), parenting (<u>peuh</u>-ruhn-ting/<u>per-uhn-ting</u>), parings (<u>peuh</u>-ringz/<u>per-ingz</u>); parish (<u>par-ish</u>/<u>per-ish</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; parity (<u>par-uh-ti</u>/<u>per-uh-ti</u>); parrot(<u>par-uht</u>/<u>per-uht</u>); pass (<u>pahs</u>/pas), password (<u>pahs</u>-wuuhhd/<u>pas-wurd</u>), past (pahst/<u>past</u>), pastime (<u>pahs</u>-tym/<u>pas-tym</u>); peasant(<u>pez-uhnt</u>); plan (plan), plant (plahnt/<u>plant</u>); plastic (<u>plas-tik</u>); purvey (puh-vay/<u>puhr-vay</u>)(v)&lt;Fr&gt;, purveyance (puh-vay-uhns/<u>puhr-vay-uhns</u>), purveyor (puh-vay-uh/puh-vay-uhr/<u>puhr-vay-uhr</u>); Ramadan (<u>ram-uh-dan</u>/<u>ram-uh-dahn</u>)&lt;Arb&gt;; rationale (<u>rash-uh-nahl</u>/<u>rash-uh-nal</u>); rectangle (<u>rek-tang-guhl</u>); sad (sad)(adj), said (sed); salaam (suh-lahm); salmon (<u>sam-uhn</u>); sand (sand), send (send); sarcastic(sah-kas-tik/<u>sahr-kas-tik</u>); sax (saks), sex (seks); say (say), saying (<u>say-ing</u>), says (sez); sergeant (<u>sah-juhnt</u>/<u>sahr-juhnt</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; straight (strayt); surveillance(suh-vay-luhns/<u>suhr-vay-luhns</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; tragopan (<u>trag-uh-paŋ</u>); trespass (<u>tres-puhs</u>/<u>tres-pas</u>)(v/n), trespasser(<u>tres-puh-suh</u>/<u>tres-puh-suhr</u>/<u>tres-pas-uhr</u>)(n), trespasses(<u>tres-puh-seez</u>/<u>tres-pas-eez</u>)(v); vain (vayn)(adj), vane (vayn)(n), vein (vayn)(n); wasteland (<u>wayst-land</u>)(n); Zimbabwe (<u>zim-bahb-way</u>);</p>
uh (uh) [ə], uh (uh) [ə], uh(r)/uhr{uh(r)} [é]/[ə], u (uhh) [ʌ], uuuhh/ur{uuuhh(r)}[3:/3:];	<p>acquire (uh-kwluh/uh-kwluh<u>hr</u>/uh-kwluh<u>hr</u>)(v), additional (uh-dish-uhnh-uhl); affectionate (uh-fek-shuhn-uht)(adj); animal (<u>an-i-muhl</u>); animate (<u>an-i-muht</u>)(adj)/(<u>an-i-mayt</u>)(v); antiperspirant (<u>an-ti-puuhh-spahr-uhnt</u>/<u>an-ti-pur-spahr-uhnt</u>); applicable (uh-plik-uh-buhl)(adj); augury (<u>awg-yuu-ri</u>/<u>ahg-yuhr-i</u>)(n); azygous (az-uh-guhs); bactrian camel (<u>bak-tri-uhn kam-uhl</u>); basal (<u>bay-suhl</u>); because (bi-kuhz/bi-koz/bi-kahz); Bharat (<u>bu-rut</u>); bicameral (<u>by-kam-ehr-uhl</u>/<u>by-kam-ehr-uhl</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; bilateral (<u>by-lat-ehr-uhl</u>/<u>by-laṭ-ehr-uhl</u>); binary (<u>by-nuhr-i</u>/<u>by-nuhr-i</u>); bioluminescene (<u>by-oh-loo-mi-nes-uhns</u>)(n); blissful (<u>blis-fuhl</u>); blueberry (<u>bloo-buhr-i</u>/<u>bloo-ber-i</u>)(n); blustery (<u>blus-tuhr-i</u>/<u>blus-ṭuhr-i</u>)(adj); bothersome (<u>both-uh-suhm</u>/<u>bah-thuhr-suham</u>)(adj); bottom (<u>bot-uhm</u>/<u>bah-ṭuhm</u>)(n)/(<u>bot-uhm</u>/<u>bah-ṭuhm</u>)(v); bountiful (<u>boun-ti-fuhl</u>/<u>boun-ṭi-fuhl</u>); bridal (<u>bry-duhl</u>)(adj), bridle (<u>bry-duhl</u>)(n/v); burgeon (<u>buuhh-juhn</u>/<u>bur-juhn</u>)(v)&lt;Fr&gt;; burrow(<u>bur-oh</u>/<u>bur-oh</u>);</p>

	<p>cabinet (<u>kab-i-nuht</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; cadmium (<u>kad-mi-uhm</u>), caesium/caesium (<u>see-zi-uhm</u>), calcium (<u>kal-si-uhm</u>); camera (<u>kam-ruh</u>); capillary (<u>kuh-pil-uhr-i</u>/<u>kuh-pil-uhr-i</u>); caramel (<u>kar-uh-muhl</u>/<u>kahr-muhl</u>/<u>ker-uh-muhl</u>); caterpillar(<u>kat-uh-pil-uh</u>/<u>kat-uh-pil-uhr</u>/<u>kat-uh-pil-uhr</u>); centenary (<u>sen-tee-nuhr-i</u>/<u>sen-ten-uhruh-i</u>/<u>sen-ten-uhruh-i</u>)/centennial (<u>sen-ten-i-uhl</u>); chef-d'oeuvre (<u>shayd-uhhh-vruh</u>/<u>shayd-ur-vruh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, chieftain (<u>cheef-tuhn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; children (<u>chil-druhn</u>); christen(<u>kris-uhn</u>)(v), Christian (<u>kris-chuhn</u>/<u>kris-ti-uhn</u>)(n/adj); cigarette (<u>sig-uh-ret</u>/<u>sig-uh-ret</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; circumstance (<u>suuhh-kuhm-stahns</u>/<u>sur-kuhm-stans</u>), circumstantial (<u>suuhh-kuhm-stan-shuhl</u>/<u>sur-kuhm-stan-shuhl</u>);coconut(<u>koh-kuh-nut</u>); coerce(<u>koh-uuhs</u>/<u>koh-urs</u>),coercion(<u>koh-uhhh-shuhn</u>/<u>koh-ur-shuhn</u>), coercive (<u>koh-uhhh-siv</u>/<u>koh-ur-siv</u>); collateral (<u>kuh-lat-uhr-uhl</u>/<u>kuh-lat-uhr-uhl</u>)(n/adj)&lt;Lat&gt;, collateral damage (<u>kuh-lat-uhr-uhl</u> <u>dam-ij</u>/<u>kuh-lat-uhr-uhl</u> <u>dam-ij</u>)(n); collier (<u>kol-i-uh</u>/<u>kol-i-uh</u>/<u>kah-lyuhr</u>)&lt;Ang-Sxn&gt;, colliery (<u>kol-i-uhr-i</u>/<u>kah-lyuhr-i</u>)(n); colonel (<u>kuuhh-nuhl</u>/<u>kur-nuhl</u>); commensurate (<u>kuh-men-syehr-uht</u>/<u>kuh-men-syehr-uht</u>)(adj); configure (<u>kuhn-fig-uh</u>/<u>kuhn-fig-uh</u>/<u>kuhn-fig-yuhr</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;; country (<u>kun-tri</u>) [pl.countries(<u>kun-triz</u>)]&lt;Fr&gt;; couple (<u>kup-uhl</u>)(n/v)&lt;Lat&gt;, couplet(<u>kup-luht</u>)(n),coupling(<u>kup-ling</u>)(n); courage (<u>kur-ij</u>/<u>kur-ij</u>); controversial (<u>kon-truh-vuuhh-shuhl</u>/<u>kaahn-truh-vur-shuhl</u>); cousin (<u>kuz-uhn</u>), cozen (<u>kuz-uhn</u>); covenant (<u>kuv-uhn-uhnt</u>)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;; cover (<u>kuv-uh</u>/<u>kuv-uhr</u>)(v/n)&lt;Fr&gt;, coverage (<u>kuv-uhr-ij</u>/<u>kuv-uhr-ij</u>)(n); cultural (<u>kul-chuhr-uhl</u>/<u>kul-chuhr-uhl</u>)(adj); cummerbund (<u>kum-uh-bund</u>/<u>kum-uh-bund</u>)&lt;Urd&amp;Prs&gt;; cupboard (<u>kub-uhd</u>/<u>kub-uhrd</u>)&lt;Ang-Sxn&gt;; curator (<u>kyuu-ray-tuh</u>/<u>kyuu-ray-tuhr</u>/<u>kyur-ay-tuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; cutup(<u>kut-up</u>/<u>kut-up</u>)(n); diagonal(dy-<u>ag-uhn-uhl</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; dearth (duuhhth/<u>durth</u>); demurrage (<u>di-mur-ij</u>/<u>di-mur-ij</u>)(n); denier (<u>den-i-uh</u>/<u>den-i-uhr</u>/<u>den-yuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; de rigueur (duh-ri-<u>guuhh</u>/duh-ri-<u>gur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; devour(di-<u>vouuh</u>/<u>di-vouuh</u>/<u>di-vouuh</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, devouring (di-<u>vouuh</u>-ring/<u>di-vouuh</u>-ing)(adj); directorate (<u>dy-rek-tuhr-uht</u>/<u>di-rek-tuhr-uht</u>)(n); dirndl (skirt) (<u>duuhhn-duhl</u> <u>skuuhht</u>/<u>durn-duhl</u> <u>skurt</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;; discuss (<u>dis-kuhs</u>)(n), discuss (di-<u>skus</u>)(v); disfigure (dis-<u>fig-uh</u>/<u>dis-fig-uh</u>/<u>dis-fig-yuhr</u>)(v); diurnal (dy-<u>uuuh-nuhl</u>/(dy-<u>ur-nuhl</u>))(n); doctor(<u>dok-tuh</u>/<u>dok-tuhr</u>/<u>dahk-tuhr</u>); doctorate (<u>dok-tuhr-uht</u>/<u>dahk-tuhr-uht</u>)(n); dower (douuh/<u>douuh</u>/<u>douuh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; dozen (<u>duz-uhn</u>);</p>
--	--

dual (dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl)(adj), dualism (dyoo-uh-li-zuhm/doo-uhl-i-zuhm), duel (dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl)(n); dupatta (duu-put-uh/duu-put-uh)<S.Asn>; earnings (uuhh-ningz/ur-ningz); eastern (ee-stuhn/ee-stuhrn); elixir (i-lik-siuh/i-lik-siuhr/i-lik-syuhrl)<Arb>; encourage(in-kur-ij/in-kur-ij), encouraged (in-kur-ijd/in-kur-ijd), encouragement (in-kur-ij-muhnt/in-kur-ij-muhnt); electoral (i-lek-tuhr-uhl/i-lek-tuhr-uhl), lectorate (i-lek-tuhr-uht/i-lek-tuhr-uht)(n); entourage (on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh)<Fr>; equatorial(ek-wuh-taw-ri-uhl/ek-wuh-tawr-i-uhl), equilateral (ee-kwi-lat-uhr-uhl/ek-wi-lat-uhr-uhl/ee-kwi-lat-uhr-uhl/ek-wi-lat-uhr-uhl); external (ik-stuuuh-nuhl/ik-stur-nuhl)(adj), externals (ik-stuuuh-nuhlz/ik-stur-nuhlz)(n); failure (fay-lyuh/fay-lyuhr/fay-lyuhr); favour/favor (fay-vuh/fay-vuhr), flavour/flavor (flay-vuh/flay-vuhr); favourable/favorable (fay-vuhr-uh-buhl/fay-vuhr-uh-buhl)(adj), favourably/favourably (fay-vuhr-uh-bli/fay-vuhr-uh-bli)(adv); favourite/favorite (fay-vuhr-it)(adj/n), favouritsm/favoritism (fay-vuhr-i-ti-zuhm); federal (fed-ehr-uhl/fed-ehr-uhl), federalism (fed-ehr-uhl-i-zuhm/fed-ehr-uhl-i-zuhm), federate (fed-ehr-ayt/fed-uh-rayt)(v), federation (fed-ehr-ay-shuhn/fed-uh-ray-shuhn)(n); fervour/fervor(fuuhh-vuh/fuuhh-vuhr/fur-vuhr); fiery (fluh-ri)(adj); figure (fig-uh/fig-uhr/fig-yuur)(n/v); final (fy-nuhl), finally (fy-nuh-li); floral (flaw-ruhl/flawr-uhl); fraternal (fruh-tuuhh-nuhl/fruh-tur-nuhl), fraternity(fruh-tuuhh-nuh-ti/fruh-tur-nuh-ti); frequency(free-kwuhn-si), frequent(free-kwuhnt)(adj)/(free-kwent/free-kwuhnt)(v), frequently (free-kwuhnt-li); frugal (froo-guhl)(adj), fungal (fung-guhl); funeral (fyoo-nuhr-uhl/fyoo-nuhr-uhl)<Lat>; fury (fuuhh-ri/fur-i), fury (fyuuuh-ri/fyur-i); gamble (gam-buhl), gambol (gam-buhl); general (jen-ehr-uhl/jen-ehr-uhl)(adj/n), generalisation/generalization (jen-ehr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/jen-ehr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn)(n), generalise/generalize (jen-ehr-uh-lyz/jen-ehr-uh-lyz)(v), generalised/generalized (jen-ehr-uh-lyzd/jen-ehr-uh-lyzd)(adj), generalist (jen-ehr-uhl-ist/jen-ehr-uhl-ist)(n/adj), generality (jen-uh-ral-i-ti/jen-uh-ral-uh-ti)(n), generally (jen-ehr-uhl-i/jen-ehr-uhl-i)(adv); glutton (glut-uhn); gospel (gos-puhl/gah-spuhl); governmental (guy-uhn-men-tuhl/guy-uhmen-tuhl/guy-uhrn-men-tuhl), governor (guy-uhn-uh/guy-uhn-ehr/guy-ehr-nuhr); heptagonal (hep-tag-uhn-uhl)(adj);

	hexagonal (hek- <u>sag-uhn-uhl</u> )(n); horizon (huh- <u>ry-zuhn</u> ); hundred ( <u>hun-druhd</u> ); hydrosphere ( <u>hy-droh-sfiuh</u> / <u>hy-droh-sfiuhr</u> / <u>hy-droh-sfiuhr</u> )(n); hysterectomy( <u>his-tuhr-ek-tuh-mi</u> / <u>his-tuh-rek-tuh-mi</u> )(n); idle ( <u>I-duhl</u> ), idol ( <u>I-duhl</u> ), idyll ( <u>id-uhl</u> )<Gk>; industry ( <u>in-duh-stri</u> ); inaccuracy ( <u>in-ak-yuu-ruh-si</u> / <u>in-ak-yuhr-uh-si</u> )(n), inaccurate ( <u>i-nak-yuu-ruht</u> / <u>i-nak-yuhr-uht</u> )(adj), inaccurately ( <u>i-nak-yuu-ruht-li</u> / <u>i-nak-yuhr-uht-li</u> )(adv); incommensurate ( <u>in-kuh-men-syuhruht</u> )/( <u>in-kuh-men-syuhruht</u> <u>in-kuh-men-syuhruht</u> )(adj); international ( <u>in-tuh-nash-uhn-uhl</u> / <u>in-tuhr-nash-uhn-uhl</u> ); interpersonal ( <u>in-tuh-puuhh-suhnuh-uhl</u> / <u>in-tuhr-pur-suhnuh-uhl</u> ); interpolation ( <u>in-tuuhh-puh-lay-shuhnuh</u> / <u>in-tur-puh-lay-shuhnuh</u> ), interpretation( <u>in-tuuhh-pri-tay-shuhnuh</u> / <u>in-tur-pri-tay-shuhnuh</u> ), interpreter ( <u>in-tuuhh-pri-tuh</u> / <u>in-tuuhh-pri-tuhr</u> / <u>in-tur-pri-tuhr</u> ); introduction ( <u>in-truh-duk-shuhnuh</u> ), introductory ( <u>in-truh-duk-tuhr-i</u> ); inverse proportion ( <u>in-yuuuhhs pruh-puuhh-shuhnuh</u> / <u>in-vurs pruh-pur-shuhnuh</u> ); invulnerable ( <u>in-vul-nuhr-uh-buhl</u> / <u>in-vul-nuhr-uh-buhl</u> ); Jurassic ( <u>juuuh-ras-ik</u> / <u>juu-ras-ik</u> ); labourer/labourer ( <u>lay-buhr-uh</u> / <u>lay-buhr-uh</u> / <u>lay-buhr-uh</u> ); learn ( <u>luuhhn/lurn</u> ), learned ( <u>luuhh-nid/lur-nid</u> )(adj), learn ( <u>luuhh-nuh</u> / <u>luuhh-nuhr/lur-nuhr</u> ), learning ( <u>luuhh-ning/lur-ning</u> )(n); Lebanon ( <u>leb-uh-nuhn/leb-uh-nahn</u> ); literary ( <u>lit-uhr-uhr-i</u> / <u>lit-uh-rer-i</u> )(adj); literate ( <u>lit-uhr-uht</u> / <u>lit-uhr-uht</u> )(adj); lectern ( <u>lek-tuhn</u> / <u>lek-turn</u> )<Lat>; liquor ( <u>lik-uh</u> / <u>lik-uh</u> )<Lat>, liquorice/licorice ( <u>lik-uhr-is</u> / <u>lik-uhr-ish</u> / <u>lik-uhr-is</u> / <u>lik-uhr-ish</u> )<Fr>; lowering ( <u>lohuhr-ring</u> / <u>lohuhr-ing</u> )(adj); mazurka ( <u>muh-zuuhh-kuh</u> / <u>muh-zur-kuh</u> ); menstrual ( <u>men-struhluh</u> ); mercenary ( <u>muuhh-suhnuh-ri</u> / <u>mur-suhnuh-ri</u> ); merchant ( <u>muuhh-chuhnt</u> / <u>mur-chuhnt</u> ); milieu ( <u>mi-lyuuhh</u> / <u>meel-yuuhh</u> )<Fr>; mineral ( <u>min-uhr-uhl</u> )(n/adj); miniaturised/miniaturized ( <u>min-i-chuhr-yzd</u> / <u>min-i-chuhr-yzd</u> )(adj); miscellaneous ( <u>mis-uhl-ay-ni-uhhs</u> ); miserable ( <u>miz-uhr-uh-buhl</u> / <u>miz-uhr-uh-buhl</u> ), misery ( <u>miz-uhr-i</u> / <u>miz-uhr-i</u> ); mockery ( <u>mok-uhr-i</u> / <u>mah-kuhr-i</u> ); multinational ( <u>mul-ti-nash-uhn-uhl</u> / <u>mul-ti-nash-uhn-uhl</u> ); murderer ( <u>muuhh-duhr-uh</u> / <u>muuhh-duhr-uh</u> / <u>mur-duhr-uh</u> ), murderous ( <u>muuhh-duhr-uhs</u> / <u>mur-duhr-uhs</u> ); muscle ( <u>mus-uhl</u> ), mussel ( <u>mus-uhl</u> ); myrtle ( <u>muuhh-tuhl</u> / <u>mur-tuhl</u> ); mystery ( <u>mis-tuhr-i</u> / <u>mis-tuhr-i</u> ); natural( <u>nach-uhr-uhl</u> / <u>nach-uhr-uhl</u> ), naturalisation/naturalization( <u>nach-uhr-uhl-l-zay-shuhnuh</u> / <u>nach-uhr-ruh-luh-zay-shuhnuh</u> ), naturalise/naturalize ( <u>nach-uhr-uhl-yz</u> / <u>nach-uhr-ruh-lyz</u> ),
--	---

naturalism (nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm/nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm), naturalist (nach-uhr-uhl-ist/nach-uhr-uhl-ist), necklace (nek-luhs); Nepalese (nep-uhleez/nep-uhleez); needful (need-fuhl), needle (need-uhl), needn't (nee-duhnt); nitrogen (ny-truh-juhn), nitrogenous (ny-troj-i-nuhs/ny-trah-juh-nuhs), nitroglycerine/nitroglycerin (ny-truh-glis-uhr-in/ny-truh-glis-uhr-in), nitrous (ny-truhs); northeastern (naw-thee-stuhn/nawr-thee-stuhrn); nostril (nos-truhl/nah-struhl); nourish (nur-ish/nur-ish), nourishing (nur-i-shing/nur-i-shing), nourishment (nur-ish-muhnt/nur-ish-muhnt); octagon (ok-tuh-guhn/ahk-tuh-gahn)<Gk>, octagonal (ok-tag-uhn-uhl/ahk-tag-uhn-uhl), octahedron (ok-tuh-hee-druhn/ahk-tuh-hee-druhn) [pl.octahedra (ok-tuh-hee-druh/ahk-tuh-hee-druh)]; once(wuns), one(wun); onion (un-yuhn); ordinance(aw-di-nuhns/awr-duhn-uhns); open (oh-puhn); oven (uv-uhn)(n); parabola (puh-rab-uhl-uh)<Lat>; paramilitary(par-uh-mil-i-tuhr-i/per-uh-mil-uh-ter-i); pencil (pen-suhl); person (puuhh-suhn/pur-suhn), persona (puh-soh-nuh/puhr-soh-nuh)<Lat>, personage (puuhh-suhn-ij/pur-suhn-ij), personnel (puuhh-suhn-el/pur-suhn-el); perspire (puh-spluh/puh-spluhr/puhr-spluhr); pertinent (puuhh-ti-nuhnt/pur-tuhn-uhnt); petrel(pet-ruhl)(n), petrol (pet-ruhl)(n), petroleum (puh-troh-li-uhm); protectorate (pruh-tek-tuhr-uht/pruh-tek-tuhr-uht)<Lat>; proverb (prov-uhhb/prah-vurb)(n), proverbial (pruh-vuuuh-bi-uhl/pruh-vur-bi-uhl)(adj); provisional (pruh-vish-uhn-uhl); puerperal (pyoo-uhhh-puhr-uhl/pyoo-ur-puhr-uhl)(adj)<Lat>; pulmonary (pul-muh-nuh-ri/pul-muh-ner-i)(adj)<Lat>; pulse (puls), purse (puuhhs/purs); purgatory (puuhh-guh-tuhr-i/pur-guh-tawr-i)<Lat>; purpose (puuhh-puhs/pur-puhs)(n),purposeful (puuhh-puhs-fuhl/pur-puhs-fuhl)(adj),purposeless(puuhh-puhs-luhs/pur-puhs-luhs)(adj); principal (prin-suh-puhl)(adj/n), principle (prin-suh-puhl)(n); quadrilateral (kwod-ri-lat-uhr-uhl/kwah-dri-lat-uhr-uhl); rabi (rub-i)<Ind>; rebel (reb-uhl)(n)/(ri-bel)(v); referral (ri-fuuhh-ruhl/ri-fur-uhl)<Lat>; restaurateur (res-tuhr-uh-tuuhh/res-tuhr-uh-tur)<Fr>; rocker (rok-uh/rok-uhr/rah-kuhr), rockery(rok-uhr-i/rah-kuhr-i); salwar (sul-wah/sul-wahr)/shalwar (shul-wah/shul-wahr)<Ind>; secateurs (sek-uh-tuuhhz/sek-uh-tuhrz)<Fr>;secretary(sek-ruh-tuhr-i/sek-ruh-ter-i)<Lat>, Secretary (sek-ruh-tuhr-i/sek-ruh-ter-i), secretary bird (sek-ruh-tuhr-i buuhhd/sek-ruh-ter-i burd);

	<p>seminary (<u>sem-i-nuh-ri</u>/<u>sem-i-ner-i</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; several (<u>sev-uhr-uhl</u>/<u>sev-uhr-uhl</u>); societal (<u>suh-sy-uh-tuhl</u>/<u>suh-sy-uh-tuhl</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, society (<u>suh-sy-uh-ti</u>/<u>suh-sy-uh-tj</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; southerly (<u>suth-uhl-i</u>/<u>suth-uhr-li</u>), southern (<u>suth-uhn</u>/<u>suth-uhrn</u>); spiracle (<u>spy-ruh-kuhl</u>)(n); spiral (<u>spluh-ruhl</u>/<u>spyr-uhl</u>); subject (<u>sub-jekt</u>)(n/adj)/(<u>suhb-jekt</u>)(v); sultanate (<u>sul-tuh-nuht</u>)(n); swindle (<u>swin-duhl</u>)(v), swizzle stick (<u>swiz-uhl</u> <u>stik</u>)(n); temporal (<u>tem-puhr-uhl</u>/<u>tem-puhr-uhl</u>)(adj), temporary (<u>tem-puhr-uhr-i</u>/<u>tem-pruhr-i</u>/<u>tem-puh-rer-i</u>); terrorism (<u>ter-uh-ri-zuhm</u>/<u>ter-ehr-i-zuhm</u>); thorough (<u>thur-uh</u>/<u>thur-oh</u>/<u>thur-oh</u>), thoroughly (<u>thur-uh-li</u>/<u>thur-uh-li</u>); tingle (<u>ting-guhl</u>)(n/v); tower (<u>touuh</u>/<u>touuhr</u>/<u>touuhr</u>)(n/v), towering (<u>touuh-ring</u>/<u>touuhr-ing</u>)(adj); transfigure (<u>trans-fig-uh</u>/<u>trans-fig-uhr</u>/<u>trans-fig-yuhr</u>)(v); transpire (<u>tran-spluh</u>/<u>tran-spluhr</u>/<u>tran-spluhr</u>)(v), trumpeter (<u>trum-pituh</u>/<u>trum-pituhr</u>)(n), trustworthiness (<u>trust-wuuhh-thi-nuhs</u>/<u>trust-wur-thi-nuhs</u>)(n); twentieth (<u>twen-ti-uhth</u>/<u>twen-tj-uhth</u>)&lt;Eng&gt;; utter (<u>ut-uh</u>/<u>ut-uhr</u>/<u>u-tuhr</u>)(v/adj), utterance (<u>ut-uhr-uhns</u>/<u>u-tuhr-uhns</u>)(n), uttermost (<u>ut-uh-mohst</u>/<u>u-tuhr-mohst</u>)(adj/n); venom (<u>venuhm</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; voyeur (<u>vwah-yuuhh</u>/<u>vwah-yur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; was (<u>woz</u>/<u>wuhz</u>/<u>wahz</u>); westernisation/westernization (<u>wes-tuhn-l-zay-shuhn</u>/<u>wes-tuhr-nuh-zay-shuhn</u>)(n); worker (<u>wuuhh-kuh</u>/<u>wuuhh-kuhr</u>/<u>wur-kuhr</u>)(n); worry (<u>wur-i</u>/<u>wur-i</u>)(v/n); yearn (<u>yuuhhn</u>/<u>yurn</u>)(v), yearning (<u>yuuhh-ning</u>/<u>yur-ning</u>)(n); yer (<u>yuh</u>/<u>yehr</u>)(det), yird (<u>yuuhhd</u>/<u>yurd</u>)(n), yirr (<u>yuuhh</u>/<u>yur</u>)(v); young (<u>yung</u>)(adj/n), youngster (<u>yung-stuh</u>/<u>yung-stuhr</u>)(n);</p>
i(euh)[i], i(ehuh)[i], ee(ee)[ i: ],	<p>absenteeism (<u>ab-suhn-tee-i-zuhm</u>); Aborigine (<u>ab-uh-rij-uhn-i</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; aleatory (<u>ay-lee-uh-tri</u>); alveolar (<u>al-vi-oh-luh</u>/<u>al-vi-oh-luhr</u>/<u>al-vee-uh-luhr</u>); ameliorate (<u>uh-meel-yuh-rayt</u>), amelioration (<u>uh-mee-li-uh-ray-shuhn</u>); anaemia/anemia (<u>uh-nee-mi-uh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; amnesia (<u>am-nee-zi-uh</u>/<u>am-nee-zuhuh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; anterior (<u>an-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>an-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>an-tir-i-uh</u>); aphelia (<u>ap-hee-li-uh</u>/<u>uh-feel-yuh</u>), aphelion (<u>ap-hee-li-uh</u>/<u>uh-feel-yuhnn</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; apiary (<u>ay-pi-uh-ri</u>/<u>ay-pi-er-i</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; apices (<u>ay-pi-seez</u>); apnoea/apnea (<u>ap-ni-uh</u>); a priori (<u>ay-pry-aw-ry</u>/<u>ay-pree-aw-ri</u>/<u>ay-pry-awr-I</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; apostrophe (<u>uh-pos-truh-fi</u>/<u>uh-pah-struh-fi</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; arborio (<u>ah-baw-ri-oh</u>/<u>ahr-bawr-i-oh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; aria (<u>ah-ri-uh</u>/<u>ahr-i-uh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; arriviste (<u>ar-ee-veest</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; artesian well (<u>ah-tee-zi-uh</u> <u>wel</u>/<u>ahr-tj-zuhuh</u> <u>wel</u>); artist (<u>ah-tist</u>/<u>ahr-tist</u>), artiste (<u>ah-teest</u>/<u>ahr-teest</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;;</p>

atheism (ay-thi-i-zuhm)<Gk>, atheist (ay-thi-ist); auspices (aw-spi-siz/ah-spi-siz)(n); austerity (aw-ster-i-ti/ah-ster-i-ṭi); aviary(ay-vi-uh-ri/ay-vi-er-i); bargain (bah-gin/bahr-gin)(n/v); berkelium (buh-kee-li-uhm/buhr-kee-li-uhm); besiege (bi-seej)(v); between (bi-tween); bevvy (bev-i), bivvy/bivy (biv-i); bikini (bi-kee-ni); biodegradable (by-oh-di-gray-di-buhl)(adj); biryani/biriani/biriyanı (bir-i-ah-ni)<Psn>; biscuit (bis-kit); bologna/baloney(buh-loh-ni)<It>; boundary (boun-duhr-i/boun-dri/boun-duhr-i);brasserie (bras-uh-ri/bras-uh-ree)<Fr>; breeze (breez)(n/v), breezily (bree-zi-li)(adv), breezy (bree-zi)(adj); brilliantine (bril-i-uhn-teen); busily (biz-i-li), business (biz-nis), busy (biz-i); camellia (kuh-mee-li-uh); campanile (kam-puh-nee-lay/kam-puh-nee-li)<It>; carnelian (kah-nee-li-uhn/kahr-nee-li-uhn);carpenter (kah-pin-tuh/kah-pin-tuhr/kahr-pin-ṭuhr), carpentry (kah-pin-tri/kahr-pin-tri), carpet (kah-pit/kahr-pit); catastrophe (kuh-tas-truh-fi)<Gk>; ceilidh (kay-li)<Sct&Irl>; certiorari (suuhh-shi-uh-reuh-ri/sur-shi-uh-rer-i)<Lat>; chameleon (kuh-mee-li-uhn); character (kar-ik-tuh/kar-ik-tuhr/ker-ik-tuhr)(n), characterisation/characterization (kar-ik-tuh-ry-zay-shuhn/ker-ik-tuh-ri-zay-shuhn)(n), characterise/characterize (kar-ik-tuh-ryz/ker-ik-tuhr-yz)(v),characteristic (kar-ik-tuh-ris-tik/ker-ik-tuh-ris-tik)(n/adj); chop suey (chop soo-i/chahp soo-i)<Chn>; ciliary muscle (sil-i-uhr-i mus-uhl/sil-i-er-i mus-uhl)<Lat>, cilium (sil-i-uhm) [pl.cilia (sil-i-uh)]<Lat>; civvies(siv-iz)(n); coelacanth (seel-uh-kanth)<Gk>, coelenterate (si-len-tuh-rayt)<Gk>, coeliac disease/celiac disease (see-lee-ak di-zeez); commit (kuh-mit)(v), commitment (kuh-mit-muhnt), committal (kuh-mit-uhl/kuh-mit-uhl)(n), committed (kuh-mit-id/kuh-mit-i)(adj), committee (kuh-mit-i/kuh-mit-i); confidential (kon-fi-den-shuhl/kahn-fi-den-shuhl), confidentiality (kon-fi-den-shi-al-i-ti/kahn-fi-den-shi-al-uh-ṭi); congenital (kuhn-jen-i-tuhl/kuhn-jen-i-ṭuhl); conjunctiva (kon-jungk-ty-vuh/kahn-jungk-ty-vuh)<Lat> [pl.conjunctivae/conjunctivas (kon-jungk-ty-vee/kahn-jungk-ty-vee)], conjunctivitis (kuhn-jungk-ti-vy-tis/kuhn-jungk-ti-vy-ṭis)<Lat>;courtly (kawt-li/kawrt-li)(adj)[courtliness (kawt-li-nuhs/kawrt-li-nuhs)(n)]; covey (kuv-i)[pl.coveys (kuv-iz)]<Fr>; create (kri-ayt)(v), creation (kri-ay-shuhn), creationist (kri-ay-shuhn-ist), creative (kri-ay-tiv/kri-ay-ṭiv), creatively (kri-ay-tiv-li/kri-ay-ṭiv-li), creativity (kree-ay-tiv-i-ti/kree-ay-ṭiv-uh-ṭi),

	<p>creator (<u>kri-ay-tuh/kri-ay-tuhr/kri-ay-ṭuhr</u>), creature (<u>kree-chuh/kree-chuhr</u>); credence (<u>kree-duhns</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; crony (<u>kroh-ni</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, cronyism (<u>kroh-ni-izm</u>); cuisine (<u>kwi-zeen</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; curiosity (<u>kyuuuh-ri-os-i-ti/kyuur-i-ah-suh-ṭi</u>); curried (<u>kur-id/kur-id</u>)(adj), curry (<u>kur-i/kur-i</u>)(n)&lt;Tml&gt;[curry (<u>kur-i/kur-i</u>)(v)&lt;Fr&gt;]; debrief (<u>dee-breef</u>)(v), debris (<u>deb-ree/day-bree/duh-bree</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; decease (<u>di-sees</u>)&lt;lat&gt;, deceased (<u>di-seest</u>)(adj/n), deceit (<u>di-seet</u>)(n), deceitful (<u>di-seet-fuhl</u>)(adj), deceitfully (<u>di-seet-fuh-li</u>)(adv), deceitfulness (<u>di-seet-fuhl-nuhs</u>)(n), deceive (<u>di-seev</u>)(v)&lt;Fr&gt;, deceiver (<u>di-see-vuh/di-see-vuhr</u>)(n); decrease (<u>di-krees/dee-krees</u>)(v)/(<u>dee-kris</u>)(n); decree nisi (<u>di-kree ny-si/di-kree ny-sy</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; defoliate (<u>dee-foh-li-uht</u>)(n); defuse (<u>dee-fyooz</u>)(v), diffuse (<u>di-fyooz</u>)(v)/(<u>di-fyoos</u>)(adj); Delhi (<u>del-i</u>); delimit (<u>dee-lim-it</u>)(v), delineate (<u>di-lin-i-ayt</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, delineation (<u>di-lin-i-ay-shuhn</u>)(n); delinquency (<u>di-jing-kwuhn-si</u>)(n); demeaning (<u>di-mee-ning</u>)(adj); deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) (<u>di-ok-si-ry-boh-nyoo-klay-ik as-id/di-ahk-si-ry-boh-noo-klay-ik as-id</u>)(n); dependability (<u>di-pen-duh-bil-i-ti/di-pen-duh-bil-uh-ṭi</u>)(n); depreciate (<u>di-pree-shi-ayt</u>)(v); despoil (<u>di-spoil/dee-spoil</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;; deviant (<u>dee-vi-uhnt</u>)(adj/n), deviate (<u>dee-vi-ayt</u>)(v), devious (<u>dee-vi-uhs</u>); diarrhoea/diarrhea (<u>dy-uh-ree-uh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; dicotyledon (<u>dy-kot-i-lee-duhn/dy-kah-ṭuhl-ee-duhn</u>), dicotyledonous (<u>dy-kot-i-lee-duhn-uhs/dy-kah-ṭuhl-ee-duhn-uhs</u>); digerati (<u>dij-ahr-ah-tee/dij-uh-rah-tee</u>)(n); disobedience (<u>dis-uh-bee-di-uhns</u>), disobedient (<u>dis-uh-bee-di-uhnt</u>); dodecahedron (<u>doh-dek-uh-hee-druhn</u>)[pl.dodecahedra/dodecahedrons (<u>doh-dek-uh-hee-druh</u>)]&lt;Gk&gt;; dreamily (<u>dree-mi-li</u>)(adv), dreamy (<u>dree-mi</u>)(adj); dynasty (<u>din-uh-sti/dy-nuh-sti</u>); dystrophy (<u>dis-truh-fi</u>); easily (<u>ee-zii</u>); easterly (<u>ee-stuhl-i/ee-stuhr-li</u>)(adj/n); Eiffel (<u>I-fuhl</u>)&lt;Fr: e-fel&gt;; embryo (<u>em-bri-oh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, embryologist (<u>em-bri-ol-uh-jist/em-bri-ah-luh-jist</u>), embryology (<u>em-bri-ol-uh-ji/em-bri-ah-luh-ji</u>), embryonic (<u>em-bri-on-ik/em-bri-ah-nik</u>); entreaty (<u>in-tree-ti/in-tree-ṭi</u>); enunciate (<u>i-nun-si-ayt</u>)(v); eon (<u>ee-on/ee-ahn</u>), Eocene (<u>ee-oh-seen/ee-uh-seen</u>), eohippus (<u>ee-oh-hip-uhs</u>), eolith (<u>ee-oh-lith</u>), eosin (<u>ee-oh-sin</u>); Ephraim (<u>ee-free-uhm/ee-fruhm</u>)&lt;Heb&gt;; expedience (<u>ik-spee-di-uhns</u>), expedient (<u>ik-spee-di-uhnt</u>); extempore (<u>ek-stem-puhr-i</u>)(adj/adv)&lt;Lat&gt;; facilitate (<u>fuhs-sil-i-tayt</u>)(v), facilitation (<u>fuhs-sil-i-tay-shuhn</u>), felicitate (<u>fi-lis-i-tayt</u>), felicitation (<u>fi-lis-i-tay-shuhn</u>); facility (<u>fuhs-sil-i-ti/fuhs-sil-uh-ṭi</u>);</p>
--	---

facsimile (fak-sim-i-li)<Lat>; family (fam-uhl-li)<Fr>; feeling (fee-ling), filing (fy-ling), filling(fil-ing)(n/adj);feminine (fem-i-nin); feng shui (fuung shway/feng shooj)<Chn>; fifties (fif-tiz);finale (fi-nah-li)<It>; fiord/fjord (fyawd/fyawrd)<Norn>;freeze (freez),frieze (freez)(n); genealogy(jee-ni-al-uh-ji); genial (jee-ni-uhl), genie (jee-ni)<Lat>, [pl.genii (jee-ni-l)](n); genius (jee-ni-uhs); geologist (jee-ol-uh-jist/jee-ah-luh-jist), geology (jee-ol-uh-ji/jee-ah-luh-ji); glycerine/glycerin (glis-uhr-een/glis-uhr-in/glis-uh-rin)<Fr>; guillemet (geemay)<Fr>; happily (hap-i-li)(adv), happiness(hap-i-nuhs)(n), happy (hap-i)(adj); hara-kiri (har-uh-kee-ri)<Jap>; harried (har-id)(adj); haute cuisine (oht kwi-zeen)<Fr>; Hawaii (huh-wy-i); heat (heet),hit (hit); heavily (hev-i-li)(adv); heinous(heee-nuhs);heir (euh/euhr/er),heiress (euh-res/er-es); heliograph (hee-li-uh-grahf/hee-li-uh-graf); helium (hee-li-uhm);heterogeneous (het-uhr-uh-jee-ni-uhs/het-uh-roh-jee-ni-uhs);hideously (hid-i-uhs-li)(adv); holiness (hoh-li-nuhs), holy (hoh-li); holy of holies (hoh-li uhv hoh-liz), Holy See (hoh-li see), Holy Spirit (hoh-li spir-it); homoeopathy/homeopathy (hoh-mi-op-uh-thi/hoh-mi-ah-puh-thi); homogeneous (hom-uh-jee-ni-uhs/hoh-muh-jee-ni-uhs/hoh-moh-jee-ni-uhs)(adj), homogenous (hom-uh-jee-ni-uhs/hoh-muh-jee-ni-uhs/hoh-moh-jee-ni-uhs)(adj),honest (on-ist/ah-nist), honestly(on-ist-li/ah-nist-li), honesty(on-uh-sti/ah-nuh-sti); honey (hun-i), honeybee (hun-i-bee);hyaena/hyena(hy-ee-nuh)<Gk>; hybrid (hy-brid)<Lat>; hydrogen (hy-druh-juhn)/(hy-dri-juhn)<Fr&Gk>; idiot (id-i-uht); identity (I-den-ti-ti/I-den-tuh-ti); igneous (ig-ni-uhs); imbroglio (im-broh-li-oh/im-brohl-yoh)<It>; immediate (i-mee-di-uht)(adj), immediately(i-mee-di-uht-li)(adv); inconvenience (in-kuhn-vee-ni-uhns),inconvenient (in-kuhn-vee-ni-uhnt); increase (in-krees)(v)/(in-krees)(n); India (in-di-uh), Indian (in-di-uhn); indigenous (in-dij-i-nuhs);nfinitesimal (in-fi-ni-tes-i-muhl);infinity (in-fin-i-ti/in-fin-uh-ti); ingenious (in-jee-ni-uhs); internee (in-tuuhh-nee/in-tur-nee); ingredient (in-gree-di-uhnt); intravenous (in-truh-vee-nuhs)(adj){abbrv:IV}; enunciate (i-nun-si-ayt)(v), enunciation (i-nun-si-ay-shuhn); female (fee-mayl); in vitro (invee-troh)(adj/adv)<Lat>; isosceles (I-sos-uhl-eez/I-sah-suhl-eez); Israel (iz-rayl/iz-ri-uhl);karaoke(kar-i-oh-ki/ker-i-oh-ki)<Jap>; karate (kuh-rah-ti/kuh-rah-ti)<Jap>; kiwi fruit (kee-wee froot); laureate (lor-i-uht/lahr-i-uht)(n)<Lat>; legendary (lej-uhn-dri/lej-uhn-der-i); lenient (lee-ni-uhnt);lettuce (let-is/let-is);

	leukaemia/leukemia(loo-kee-mi-uh); liaison ( <u>li-ay-zon</u> / <u>li-ay-zahn</u> )<Fr>; Libya ( <u>lib-i-uh</u> ), Libyan ( <u>lib-i-uhn</u> ); lied (leed)(n)<Grm>; limousine ( <u>lim-uh-zeen</u> / <u>lim-uh-zeen</u> )<Fr>; linguine (ling-gwee-nay)<It>; linoleum ( <u>li-noh-li-uhm</u> ); liquid ( <u>lik-wid</u> ), liquidity ( <u>li-kwid-i-ti</u> / <u>li-kwid-uh-tj</u> ); magnesium (mag-nee-zi-uhm); mania ( <u>may-ni-uh</u> )<Gk>, maniac ( <u>may-ni-ak</u> ); married ( <u>mar-id</u> / <u>mer-id</u> )(adj); martini (mah-tee-ni/ <u>mahr-tee-ni</u> ); media ( <u>mee-di-uh</u> ), medial( <u>mee-di-uhl</u> ), median( <u>mee-di-uhm</u> ), mediate ( <u>mee-di-ay-ayt</u> )(v), mediation ( <u>mee-dee-ay-shuhn</u> ), mediator( <u>mee-di-ay-tuh</u> / <u>mee-di-ay-tuhr</u> / <u>mee-di-ay-tuhr</u> ); medieval/mediaeval( <u>med-i-ee-vuhl</u> ); mediocre ( <u>mee-di-oh-kuh</u> / <u>mee-di-oh-kuhr</u> )<lat>, mediocrity ( <u>mee-di-ok-ruh-ti</u> / <u>mee-di-ah-kruh-tj</u> ); menial ( <u>mee-ni-uhl</u> ); Mediterranean ( <u>med-i-tuh-ray-ni-uhm</u> ); medium ( <u>mee-di-uhm</u> ); meteor ( <u>mee-ti-aw</u> / <u>mee-ti-awr</u> / <u>mee-ti-awr</u> )<Gk>, meteoric ( <u>mee-ti-or-ik</u> / <u>mee-ti-ahr-ik</u> ), meteorite ( <u>mee-ti-uhrt</u> / <u>mee-ti-uh-ryk</u> ), meteorological ( <u>mee-ti-uhrt-uhloj-i-kuhl</u> / <u>mee-ti-uhrt-uhlah-ji-kuhl</u> ), meteorologist ( <u>mee-ti-uhrt-ol-uh-jist</u> / <u>mee-ti-uhrt-rah-uh-jist</u> ), meteorology( <u>mee-ti-uhrt-ol-uh-ji</u> / <u>mee-ti-uhrt-rah-luh-ji</u> ); milieu ( <u>mi-lyuuhh</u> / <u>meel-yuuhh</u> )<Fr>; mimicry ( <u>mim-i-kri</u> ); ministry ( <u>min-i-stri</u> ); minuscule ( <u>min-i-skyool</u> )<Lat>; miracle ( <u>mir-i-kuhl</u> ); miscellaneous ( <u>mis-uhl-ay-ni-uhhs</u> ); monetary ( <u>mun-i-tri</u> ); monocotyledon ( <u>mon-oh-kot-i-lee-duhn</u> / <u>mah-nuh-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn</u> ); monotheism ( <u>mon-oh-thee-i-zuhm</u> / <u>mah-noh-thee-i-zuhm</u> ); Montessori ( <u>mon-ti-saw-ri</u> / <u>mahn-ti-sawr-i</u> )<It>; mortgage ( <u>maw-gij</u> / <u>mawr-gij</u> ), ortgaggee ( <u>maw-gi-jee</u> / <u>mawr-gi-jee</u> ); mountain ( <u>moun-tin</u> / <u>moun-tuhn</u> ); museum ( <u>myoo-zee-uhm</u> ); mycelium ( <u>my-see-li-uhm</u> ); myriad ( <u>mir-i-uhd</u> ); mystery ( <u>mis-tuhr-i</u> / <u>mis-tuhr-i</u> ); mystique( <u>mi-steek</u> )<Fr>; necklace ( <u>nek-lis</u> ); neodymium ( <u>nee-oh-dim-i-uhm</u> ); Nereid ( <u>niuh-ri-id</u> / <u>nir-i-id</u> ); nigiri ( <u>ni-gi-ri</u> )<Jap>; nobelium ( <u>noh-bee-li-uhm</u> ); nymphaeaceous ( <u>nim-fi-ay-shuhs</u> )<Gk/Lat>; obesity ( <u>oh-bee-si-ti</u> / <u>oh-bee-suh-tj</u> )(n); obsequies ( <u>ob-si-kwiz</u> / <u>ahb-si-kwiz</u> )<Lat>, obsequious ( <u>uhb-see-kwi-uhhs</u> ); obstacle ( <u>ob-sti-kuhl</u> / <u>ahb-sti-kuhl</u> ); octave ( <u>ok-tiv</u> / <u>ahk-tiv</u> ); Olympiad ( <u>uh-lim-piad</u> / <u>oh-lim-piad</u> ), Olympian ( <u>uh-lim-pi-uhn</u> / <u>oh-lim-pi-uhn</u> ), Olympic ( <u>uh-lim-pik</u> / <u>oh-lim-pik</u> ); omniscient ( <u>om-nis-i-uhnt</u> / <u>ahm-nish-uhnt</u> ); orangery ( <u>or-inj-ri</u> / <u>awr-inj-ri</u> ), ordinary( <u>aw-di-nuh-ri</u> / <u>awr-duhn-er-i</u> ), oriel ( <u>aw-ri-uhl</u> / <u>awr-i-uhl</u> )<Fr>; orientate ( <u>aw-ri-uhn-tayt</u> / <u>awr-i-uhn-tayt</u> )(v), orientation ( <u>aw-ri-en-tay-shuhn</u> / <u>awr-i-en-tay-shuhn</u> )(n);
--	--

	<p>pantheism (<u>pan</u>-thi-i-zuhm); panties (<u>pan</u>-tiz/<u>pan</u>-tiz); parochial (<u>puh-roh-ki-uhl</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, pashmina(pash-mee-nuh)&lt;Psn&gt;; patriarchal (<u>pay-tri-ah-kuhl</u>/<u>pay-tri-ahr-kuhl</u>), patriarchy (<u>pay-tri-ah-ki</u>/<u>pay-tri-ahr-ki</u>), patriot (<u>pat-ri-uht</u>/<u>pay-tri-uht</u>/<u>pay-tri-aht</u>); peculiarity (<u>pi-kyoo-li-ar-uh-ti</u>/<u>pi-kyoo-li-er-i-ti</u>), peculiarly (<u>pi-kyoo-li-uh-li</u>/<u>pi-kyool-yuhr-li</u>), pecuniary (<u>pi-kyoo-nyuhr-i</u>/<u>pi-kyoo-ni-er-i</u>); pedestrian (<u>puh-des-tri-uhn</u>), pediatrics (<u>pee-di-aht-riks</u>), pedigree (<u>ped-i-gree</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; penal (<u>pee-nuhl</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, penalise/penalize (<u>pee-nuh-lyz</u>)(v); penicillin(<u>pen-i-sil-in</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; peony (<u>pee-uh-ni</u>); perihelion (<u>per-i-hee-li-uhn</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; petroleum(<u>puh-troh-li-uhm</u>); poetry (<u>poh-i-tri</u>/<u>poh-uh-tri</u>); Pharisee (<u>far-i-see</u>/<u>fer-i-see</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; phraseology (<u>fray-zi-ol-uh-jy</u>/<u>fray-zi-ah-luh-jy</u>); pianist (<u>pee-uhn-ist</u>), piano(pi-an-oh)&lt;It&gt;; piezoelectric (<u>pee-zoh-i-lek-trik</u>/<u>pi-ay-zoh-i-lek-trik</u>)(adj)&lt;Gk&gt;; Piscess(<u>py-seez</u>), piscina (<u>pi-see-nuh</u>), piscine (<u>pi-syn</u>), pistachio (<u>pi-stash-i-oh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; pizza (<u>peet-suh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; Plymouth (<u>plim-uhth</u>); police (<u>puh-lees</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; polyester (<u>pol-i-es-tuh</u>/<u>pol-i-es-tuhr</u>/<u>pah-li-es-tuhr</u>), polyethylene (<u>pol-i-eth-i-leen</u>/<u>pah-li-eth-uh-leen</u>); polytheism (<u>pol-i-thee-i-zuhm</u>/<u>pol-i-thee-i-zuhm</u>/<u>pah-li-thee-i-zuhm</u>); pomegranate (<u>pom-i-gran-it</u>/<u>pahm-gran-it</u>); portrait (<u>paw-truht</u>/<u>paw-trayt</u>/<u>pawr-trit</u>); phraseology (<u>fray-zi-ol-uh-jy</u>/<u>fray-zi-ah-luh-jy</u>), praseodymium(<u>pray-zi-oh-di-mi-uhm</u>); preamble (<u>pree-am-buhl</u>/<u>pri-am-buhl</u>)(n); precipitation (<u>pri-sip-i-tay-shuhn</u>/<u>pree-sip-i-tay-shuhn</u>); preface (<u>pref-is</u>)(n/v); prelim (<u>pree-lim</u>), preliminary (<u>pri-lim-i-nuhr-i</u>/<u>pri-lim-uh-ner-i</u>); prerequisite (<u>pree-rek-wi-zit</u>); previous (<u>pree-vi-uhs</u>); priestly (<u>preest-li</u>); priority (<u>pry-or-i-ti</u>/<u>pry-awr-uh-ti</u>); pristine (<u>pris-teen</u>/<u>pri-steen</u>)(adj); psychiatric (<u>sy-ki-at-rik</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; pygmy/pigmy (<u>pig-mi</u>)(adj/n)&lt;Gk&gt;; pyridoxine (<u>pir-i-dok-seen</u>/<u>pir-i-dahk-seen</u>); quandary(<u>kwon-dri</u>/<u>kwahn-dri</u>); quinine(<u>kwin-een</u>/<u>kwy-nyn</u>); quinquennial (<u>kwing-kwen-i-uhl</u>); rabi (<u>rub-i</u>)&lt;Ind&gt;, rabid (<u>rab-id</u>), rabies (<u>ray-beez</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; radii (<u>ray-di-I</u>), radio (<u>ray-di-oh</u>); reactor (<u>ri-ak-tuh</u>/<u>ri-ak-tuhr</u>); reality (<u>ri-al-i-ti</u>/<u>ri-al-i-ti</u>); rebellion (<u>ri-bel-i-uhn</u>); receptor (<u>ri-see-tuh</u>/<u>ri-see-tuhr</u>/<u>ri-see-tuhr</u>); recipe (<u>res-i-pi</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, recipient (<u>ri-sip-i-uhnt</u>); redefine (<u>ree-di-fyn</u>)(v); Regius (<u>ree-ji-uhs</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; reinvent (<u>ree-in-vent</u>)(v), reinvigorate (<u>ree-in-vig-uh-ayt</u>/<u>ree-in-vig-uh-rayt</u>)(v), reissue (<u>ree-ish-oo</u>)(v), reiterate (<u>ri-it-ehr-ayt</u>/<u>ri-it-ehr-ayt</u>)(v), reiteration (<u>ri-it-ehr-ay-shuhn</u>/<u>ri-it-ehr-ay-shuhn</u>)(n); remarry (<u>ree-mar-i</u>/<u>ree-mer-i</u>)(v);</p>
--	---

	<p>remedial (ri-<u>mee-di-uhl</u>)(adj), remediate (ri-<u>mee-di-ayt</u>)(v); rented (<u>ren-tid/ren-tid</u>)(adj); reorient (ri-<u>aw-ri-uhnt/ri-awr-i-uhnt</u>); repeal (ri-<u>peel</u>)(v), repeat(ri-<u>peet</u>)(n/v); repository (ri-<u>poz-i-tuhr-i</u>/ri-<u>pah-zi-tawr-i</u>); rerelease (ree-ri-<u>lees</u>)(v/n); resettle (ree-<u>set-uhl</u>/ree-<u>set-uhl</u>)(v); resilience (ri-<u>zil-i-uhns</u>)(n), resilient (ri-<u>zil-i-uhnt</u>)(adj); retaliate (ri-<u>tal-i-ayt</u>)(v), retaliation (ri-<u>tal-i-ay-shuhn</u>)(n), retaliatory (ri-<u>tal-i-uh-tuhr-i/ri-tal-i-uh-tawr-i</u>)(adj); ribonucleic acid (ry-boh-nyoo-klee-ik <u>as-id/ry-boh-noo-klee-ik as-id</u>); sausage (<u>sos-ij/sah-sij</u>); savage (<u>sav-ij</u>)(adj/v/n), savagely(<u>sav-ij-li</u>)(adv), savagery(<u>sav-ij-ri</u>)(n); sati(<u>sa-tee/sah-tee</u>)&lt;Ind&gt;, satiate (<u>say-shi-ayt</u>)(v), satiety (<u>suh-ty-i-ti/suh-ty-uh-tj</u>); scenario (<u>si-nah-ri-oh/suh-ner-i-oh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; scenic (<u>see-nik</u>); secondary (<u>sek-uhn-dri/sek-uhn-der-i</u>); seniority (<u>see-ni-or-i-ti/see-nyawr-uh-tj</u>); seamy (<u>see-mi</u>)(adj); seize (seez)&lt;Lat&gt;; selvedge (<u>sel-vij</u>); Shiite/Shi'ite (<u>shee-yt</u>); sidereal (sy-<u>diuh-ri-uhl/sy-dir-i-uhl</u>)(adj)&lt;Lat&gt;; signature (<u>sig-ni-chuh/sig-ni-chuhr</u>)(n); signor (see-<u>nyaw/see-nyawr</u>)[pl. signori (see-<u>nyaw-ree</u>)&lt;It&gt;], signora (see-<u>nyaw-ruh/see-nyawr-uh</u>)&lt;It&gt;, signorina (seen-yuh-<u>ree-nuh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; silliness (<u>sil-i-nuhs</u>)(n), silly (<u>sil-i</u>)(adj); simultaneous (<u>sim-uhl-tay-ni-uhs/sy-muhl-tay-ni-uhs</u>)(adj), simultaneously (<u>sim-uhl-tay-ni-uhs-li/sy-muhl-tay-ni-uhs-li</u>)(adv), simultaneousness/simultaneity (<u>sim-uhl-tay-ni-uhs-nuhs/sy-muhl-tay-ni-uhs-nuhs</u>)/(<u>sim-uhl-tuh-nay-uh-ti/sy-muhl-tuh-nee-uh-tj</u>)(n); sine die (<u>sin-ay dee-ay</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; sixteen (<u>sik-steen</u>); sixties (<u>sik-stiz</u>); sixty (<u>sik-sti</u>); skiing(<u>skee-ing</u>)(n); skivvy (<u>skiv-i</u>)(n)[pl.skivvies(<u>skiv-eez</u>)]; smidgen/smidgeon/smidgeon (<u>smij-in</u>)&lt;Sct&gt;; society (<u>suh-sy-uh-ti/suh-sy-uh-tj</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; sociologist (<u>soh-si-ol-uh-jist/soh-si-ah-luh-jist</u>), sociology(<u>soh-si-ol-uh-ji/soh-si-ah-luh-ji</u>); spectacle (<u>spek-ti-kuhl</u>); spinach(<u>spin-ich</u>); speleologist(<u>spee-li-ol-uh-jist/spee-li-ah-luh-jist</u>), speleology (<u>spee-li-ol-uh-ji/spee-li-ah-luh-ji</u>); stoic(<u>stoh-ik</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, stoichiometry (<u>stoi-ki-om-i-tri/stoi-ki-ah-mi-tri</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, stoicism (<u>stoh-i-si-zuhm</u>); sub judice (<u>sub joo-di-si</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; subpoena (<u>suh-pee-nuh</u>)(n/v)&lt;Lat&gt;; subservient (<u>suhb-suuhh-vi-uhnt/suhb-sur-vi-uhnt</u>)(adj); substantiate(<u>suhb-stan-shi-ayt</u>)(v); suicidal (<u>soo-i-sy-duhl</u>)(adj), suicide (<u>soo-i-syd</u>)(n); sui generis (<u>soo-i jen-uh-ris</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; sundries (<u>sun-driz</u>), sunnies (<u>sun-iz</u>); surface (<u>suuhh-fis/sur-fis</u>); Swahili (<u>swuh-hee-li/swah-hee-li</u>)&lt;Arb&gt;; symbiosis (<u>sim-by-oh-sis</u>)(n)[pl.symbioses (<u>sim-by-oh-seez</u>)(n)]&lt;Gk&gt;; symposium (<u>sim-poh-zi-uhm</u>)(n); synergy/synergism (<u>sin-uh-ji/sin-ahr-ji</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;,</p>
--	---

	<p>synonym (<u>sin</u>-uh-nim)&lt;Gk&gt;, synonymous(<u>si</u>-<u>non</u>-i-muhs/  <u>si</u>-<u>nah</u>-nuh-muhs)(adj), synopsis (<u>si</u>-<u>nop</u>-sis/<u>si</u>-<u>nahp</u>-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;  [pl.synopses (<u>si</u>-<u>nop</u>-seez/<u>si</u>-<u>nahp</u>-seez)]; syntax(<u>sin</u>-taks)&lt;Gk&gt;,  synthesis (<u>sin</u>-thuh-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;, [pl.syntheses (<u>sin</u>-thuh-seez)]; syzygy  (<u>siz</u>-i-<u>ji</u>); territory (<u>ter</u>-i-tuhr-i/<u>ter</u>-i-tawr-i); tedious (<u>tee</u>-di-uhs);  tequila (tuh-<u>kee</u>-luh)&lt;Mxc&gt;; theism (<u>thee</u>-i-zuhm); tortelleni  (<u>taw</u>-tuhl-<u>ee</u>-ni/<u>tawr</u>-<u>tuh</u>-<u>lee</u>-ni)&lt;It&gt;; toxæmia/toxaemia  (<u>tok</u>-<u>see</u>-<u>mi</u>-uh/<u>tahk</u>-<u>see</u>-<u>mi</u>-uh)&lt;Lat&gt;; trachea (truh-<u>kee</u>-uh/  <u>tray</u>-kuh)&lt;Gk&gt;; trapezium (truh-<u>pee</u>-zi-uhm)&lt;Lat&gt;; trio (<u>tree</u>-oh)&lt;It&gt;;  trolley (<u>trol</u>-i/<u>trah</u>-li)(n), trolleybus (<u>trol</u>-i-bus/<u>trah</u>-li-bus)(n), trolleyed  (<u>trol</u>-id/<u>trah</u>-lid)(adj); tryst (trist)&lt;Lat&gt;; twenties (<u>twen</u>-tiz/<u>twen</u>-tiz);  twenty (<u>twen</u>-ti/<u>twen</u>-ti); tyranny (<u>tir</u>-uhn-i); vagaries (<u>vay</u>-guhr-iz/  <u>vay</u>-guhr-iz)(n); vehement (<u>vee</u>-uh-muhnt)(adj), vehemently  (<u>vee</u>-uh-muhnt-li)(adv), vehicle (<u>vee</u>-i-kuh)(n); venial (<u>vee</u>-ni-uhl/  <u>veen</u>-yuhl)(adj); vide(<u>vy</u>-di)&lt;Lat&gt;; village (<u>yil</u>-ij)&lt;Fr&gt;; vina  (<u>vee</u>-nah)&lt;Skt&gt;; visa(<u>vee</u>-zuh)&lt;Lat&gt;; vitamin E (<u>vit</u>-uh-min <u>ee</u>/  <u>yy</u>-tuh-min <u>ee</u>); we (wee/wi)(prn), we'd (<u>weed</u>/wid), we'll  (weel/wil), we've (<u>weev</u>/wiv); wishy-washy (<u>wish</u>-i-<u>wosh</u>-i/  <u>wish</u>-i-<u>wah</u>-shi)(v/n); women (wimin)(n), womenswear (<u>wiminz</u>-weuh/  <u>wiminz</u>-weuhr/<u>wiminz</u>-wer)(n); worried (<u>wur</u>-id/<u>wur</u>-id)(adj),  worriedly (<u>wur</u>-id-li/<u>wur</u>-id-li)(adv); xanthein (<u>zan</u>-thi-in);  yachtswomen (<u>yot</u>-swimin/<u>yaht</u>-swimin)(n); yield (yeeld)(v/n),  yielding (<u>yeel</u>-ding)(adj); Yizkor (<u>yiz</u>-kaw/<u>yiz</u>-kawr)&lt;Hew&gt;; yippee  (yi-<u>pee</u>/<u>yip</u>-ee), Yippie (<u>yip</u>-i); Y-ser (ee-<u>zer</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, Y-seult  (i-<u>soolt</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;; zucchini (<u>zuu</u>-<u>kee</u>-ni/<u>zoo</u>-<u>kee</u>-ni)&lt;It&gt;,  Zimbabwean (<u>zim</u>-<u>bahb</u>-wi-uhns);</p>
euh(r){(auhuh(r)}[eə ], er(auhr)[er],	Aaron ( <u>eu</u> -ruhn/ <u>er</u> -uhn)<Heb>; aerial ( <u>eu</u> -ri-uhl/ <u>er</u> -i-uhl), aerobics ( <u>eu</u> -roh-biks/ <u>er</u> -oh-biks), aeroplane ( <u>eu</u> -ruh-playn/ <u>er</u> -uh-playn), aerosol ( <u>eu</u> -ruh-sol/ <u>er</u> -uh-sahl); air ( <u>eu</u> / <u>euhr</u> /er), airy ( <u>eu</u> -ri/ <u>er</u> -i); arbitrary ( <u>ah</u> -bi-truhr-i/ <u>ahr</u> -buh-trer-i); area ( <u>eu</u> -ri-uh/ <u>er</u> -i-uh); authoritarian ( <u>aw</u> -thor-i-teuh-ri-uh/ <u>uh</u> -thawr-i-ter-i-uh); aware ( <u>uh</u> -weuh/ <u>uh</u> -weuhr/ <u>uh</u> -wer), awareness ( <u>uh</u> -weuh-nuhs/ <u>uh</u> -wer-nuhs); beware ( <u>bi</u> -weuh/ <u>bi</u> -weuhr/ <u>bi</u> -wer); billionaire ( <u>bil</u> -yuuh- <u>neuh</u> / <u>bil</u> -yuuh- <u>neuhr</u> / <u>bil</u> -yuuh- <u>ner</u> ); bolero (buh- <u>leuh</u> -roh/ buh- <u>ler</u> -oh)<Spn>; burial ( <u>ber</u> -i-uhl), bury ( <u>ber</u> -i); care (keuh/keuhr/ ker); centenarian ( <u>sen</u> -tuuh- <u>neuh</u> -ri-uh/ <u>sen</u> -tuuh- <u>ner</u> -i-uh); chairman ( <u>cheuh</u> -muhn/ <u>cher</u> -muhn), clairvoyance ( <u>kleuh</u> -voi-uhns/ <u>kler</u> -voi-uhns)<Fr>, clairvoyant( <u>kleuh</u> -voi-uhnt/ <u>kler</u> -voi-uhnt);

	<p>commissionnaire (kuh-mish-uh<u>n-euh</u>/kuh-mish-uh<u>n-euhr</u>/kuh-mish-uh<u>n-er</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, concessionnaire (kuhn-sesh-uh<u>n-euh</u>/kuhn-sesh-uh<u>n-euhr</u>/kuhn-sesh-uh<u>n-er</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; dairy (deuh-ri/<u>der-i</u>); daguerreotype/daguerrotype (duh-ger-uh-typ)&lt;Fr&gt;; debonair (deb-uh-neuh/deb-uh-neuhr/deb-uh-ner)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;; despair (di-speuh/<u>di-speuhr</u>/<u>di-sper</u>)(n/v)&lt;Lat&gt;; diaeresis/dieresis (dy-er-uh-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;; disciplinarian (<u>dis-uh-pli-neuh-ri-uh</u><u>n-er</u>); doctrinaire (dok-tri-neuh/<u>dok-tri-neuhr</u>/<u>dahk-truh-ner</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;; dolphinarium (dol-fi-neuh-ri-uhm/<u>dahl-fi-ner-i-uhm</u>)[pl. dolphinaria/dolphinariums (<u>dol-fi-neuh-ri-uh</u><u>/dahl-fi-ner-i-uh</u>)](n); egalitarian (i-gal-i-teuh-ri-uh/<u>i-gal-i-ter-i-uh</u>); elsewhere(els-weuh/<u>els-weuhr</u>/<u>els-wer</u>)(adv); fair (feuh/<u>feuhr</u>/fer), fairly (feuh-li/<u>fer-li</u>), fairy (feuh-ri/<u>fer-i</u>), flair (fleuh/<u>fleuhr</u>/fler)&lt;Fr&gt;; fare (feuh/<u>feuhr</u>/<u>fer</u>)(n/v), farewell (feuh-wel/<u>fer-wel</u>); flare (fleuh/<u>fleuhr</u>/fler); ferry (<u>fer-i</u>)(n/v); glare (gleuh/<u>gleuhr</u>/<u>gler</u>)(n/v), glaring (gleuh-ring/<u>gler-ing</u>)(adj); gregarious (gri-geuh-ri-uh<u>s</u>/<u>gri-ger-i-uh</u>s); hair (heuh/<u>heuhr</u>/her), hairdryer (heuh-dry-uh/<u>heuh-dry-uh</u><u>r</u>/<u>her-dry-uh</u>), hairy (heuh-ri/<u>her-i</u>); hectare (hek-teuh/<u>hek-teuhr</u>/<u>hek-ter</u>); heir (euh/<u>euhr</u>/er), heiress (euh-res/<u>er-es</u>), heirloom (euh-loom/<u>er-loom</u>); herbarium(huuhh-beuh-ri-uhm/<u>hur-ber-i-uhm</u>) [pl. herbaria (huuhh-beuh-ri-uh/<u>hur-ber-i-uh</u>)]; hilarious(hi-leuh-ri-uh<u>s</u>/<u>hi-ler-i-uh</u><u>s</u>)(adj)&lt;Gk&gt;, hilariously (hi-leuh-ri-uh<u>s</u>-li/<u>hi-ler-i-uh</u><u>s</u>-li)(adv); honorarium(<u>on-uh-reuh-ri-uhm</u>/<u>ah-nuh-rer-i-uhm</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; hotair(<u>hot-euh</u>/<u>hot-euhr</u>/<u>haht-er</u>); humanitarian(hyoo-man-i-teuh-ri-uh/<u>hyoo-man-i-ter-i-uh</u>); impair (im-peuh/<u>im-peuhr</u>/<u>im-per</u>)(v), impaired (im-peuhd/<u>im-perd</u>)(adj), impairment (im-peuh-muhnt/<u>im-per-muhnt</u>)(n); inherit (in-her-it), inherited (in-her-i-tid/in-her-i-<u>tid</u>), inheritance (in-her-i-tuhns); kerosene (ker-uh-seen); lair (leuh/<u>leuhr</u>/ler), laird (leuhd/<u>lerd</u>); laissez-faire (lay-say feuh/<u>lay-say feuhr</u>/<u>lay-say fer</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; legionnaire (lee-juh-neuh/<u>lee-juh-neuhr</u>/<u>lee-juh-ner</u>); librarian (ly-breuh-ri-uh/<u>ly-brer-i-uh</u>), library (ly-bruhr-i/<u>ly-brer-i</u>); malaria (muh-leuh-ri-uh/<u>muh-ler-i-uh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; mare (meuh/meuhr/<u>mer</u>), mayor (meuh/<u>meuhr</u>/<u>mer</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; mayoralty (meuh-ruhl-ti/<u>may-awr-uhl-ti</u>), mayoress (meuh-res/<u>mer-is</u>); Mary (meuh-ri/<u>mer-i</u>); millionaire (mil-yuh-neuh/<u>mil-yuh-neuhr</u>/<u>mil-yuh-ner</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, multimillionaire (mul-ti-mil-yuh-neuh/<u>mul-ti-mil-yuh-neuhr</u>/<u>mul-ti-mil-yuh-ner</u>); nefarious (nuh-feuh-ri-uh/<u>nuh-fer-i-uh</u>s)&lt;Lat&gt;; nightmare (nyt-meuh/<u>nyt-meuhr</u>/<u>nyt-mer</u>); nowhere (noh-weuh/<u>noh-weuhr</u>/<u>noh-wer</u>)(adv); ovarian (oh-veuh-ri/<u>oh-ver-i</u>);</p>
--	---

parent (peuh-ruhnt/per-uhnt), parenthood (peuh-ruhnt-huud/per-uhnt-huud), parenting (peuh-ruhn-ting/per-uhn-ting); parterre (pah-teuh/pah-teuhr/pahr-ter)<Fr>; pearlescent (peuh-les-uhnt/per-les-uhnt); planetarium (plan-i-teuh-ri-uhm/plan-i-ter-i-uhm); prairie (preuh-ri/prer-i); prayer (preuh/preuhr/prer); precarious (pri-keuh-ri-uhs/pri-ker-i-uhs)<Lat>, precariously (pri-keuh-ri-uhs-li/pri-ker-i-uhs-li)(adv); prepare (pri-peuh/pri-peuhr/pri-per), prepared (pri-peuhd/pri-perd)(adj), preparedness (pri-peuhd-nuhs/pri-perd-nuhs)(n), proletarian (proh-li-teuh-ri-uh/proh-luh-ter-i-uh)(adj/n)<Lat>, proletariat (proh-li-teuh-ri-uht/proh-luh-ter-i-uht)(n); questionnaire (kwes-chuh-neuh/kwes-chuh-neuhr/kwes-chuh-ner)<Fr>; rare (reuh/reuhr/rer), rarefied (reuh-ri-fyd/rer-uh-fyd), rarely (reuh-li/rer-li), raring (reuh-ring/rer-ing), riviera (ri-vi-euh-ruh/ri-vi-er-uh)<It>; scare (skeuh/skeuhr/sker)(n/v), scarecrow (skeuh-kroh/sker-kroh)(n), scared (skeuhd/skerd)(adj), scaremonger (skeuh-mung-guh/skeuh-mung-guhr/sker-mung-guhr); secondary (sek-uhn-dri/sek-uhn-der-i); secretariat(sek-ruh-teuh-ri-uht/sek-ruh-ter-i-uht); serenade (ser-uh-nayd)(n/v)<It>; sexagenarian (sek-suh-ji-neuh-ri-uh/sek-suh-ji-ner-i-uh); share (sheuh/sheuhr/sher), shared (sheuhd/sherd); snare (sneuh/sneuhr/sner); spare(speuh/speuhr/sper); stair (steuh/steuhr/ster)(n),staircase (steuh-kays/ster-kays)(n),upstairs (up-steuhz/up-sterz)(adv); stare(steuh/steuhr/ster); stipple (sti-puhl)(v),stippled (sti-puhld); stubble (stub-uhl)(n), stubbly (stub-uhl-i)(adj); submultiple (sub-mul-ti-puhl/sub-mul-tuh-puhl)(n); tear (teuh/teuhr/ter)(v)/(tiuh/tiuhr/tir)(n);Unitarian (yoo-ni-teuh-ri-uh/yoo-ni-ter-i-uh); unit (yoo-nit); unite (yuu-nyt/yoo-nyt)(v), united (yuu-nytid/yoo-nytid/yuu-ny-tid/yoo-ny-tid);unity (yoo-ni-ti/yoo-nuh-ti); utilitarian (yuu-ti-li-teuh-ri-uh/yoo-ti-li-ter-i-uh)(adj); utilitarianism (yuu-ti-li-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/yoo-ti-li-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n); variable (veuh-ri-uh-buhl/ver-i-uh-buhl)(adj/n), variance (veuh-ri-uhns/ver-i-uhns)(n); varicose vein (var-i-kohs yayn/ver-i-kohs yayn)<Lat>; varied (veuh-rid/ver-id)(adj),variegated(veuh-ri-gay-tid/ver-i-uh-gay-tid)(adj), variegation (veuh-ri-gay-shuhn/ver-i-uh-gay-shuhn)(n); various (veuh-ri-uhs/ver-i-uhs)(adj), variously (veuh-ri-uhs-li/ver-i-uhs-li)(adv); vary (vueh-ri/ver-i), very (ver-i); vegetarian (vej-i-teuh-ri-uh/vej-i-ter-i-uh)(n),vegetarianism (vej-i-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/vej-i-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n); vicarious (vi-keuh-ri-uhs/vi-ker-i-uhs)(adj)<Lat>,

	vicariously ( <u>vi-keuh-ri-uhs-li</u> / <u>vi-ker-i-uhs-li</u> )(adv); warfare ( <u>waw-feuh</u> / <u>waw-feuhr</u> / <u>wawr-fer</u> )(n); wary ( <u>weuh-ri</u> / <u>wer-i</u> )(adj); wear ( <u>weuh/weuhr/wer</u> )(v/n), wearable ( <u>weuh-ruh-buhl</u> / <u>wer-uh-buhl</u> )(adj), wear and tear ( <u>weuhr-uhnd-teuh</u> / <u>weuhr-uhnd-teuhr</u> / <u>wer-uhnd-ter</u> )(n), wearer ( <u>weuh-ruh</u> / <u>weuh-ruhr</u> / <u>wer-uhr</u> )(n), wearing ( <u>weuh-ring</u> / <u>wer-ing</u> )(adj); wistaria ( <u>wi-steuh-ri-uh</u> / <u>wi-ster-i-uh</u> );
iuh(r){euhuh(r)}[iə̯], ir(euhr)[ɪr],	aerie/eyrie ( <u>iuh-ri</u> / <u>ir-i</u> ); aloe vera ( <u>al-oh viuh-ruh</u> / <u>al-oh vir-uh</u> )<Lat>; anterior ( <u>an-tiuh-ri-uh</u> / <u>an-tiuh-ri-uhr</u> / <u>an-tir-i-uh</u> ); arrear ( <u>uh-riuh</u> / <u>uh-riuhr</u> / <u>uh-rir</u> ), arrears ( <u>uh-riuhz</u> / <u>uh-rirz</u> ); arterial ( <u>ah-tiuh-ri-uhl</u> / <u>ahr-tir-i-uhl</u> ), arteriosclerosis ( <u>ah-tiuh-ri-oh-skliuh-roh-sis</u> / <u>ahr-tir-i-oh-sklir-oh-sis</u> ); atmosphere ( <u>at-muh-sfiuh</u> / <u>at-muh-sfiuhr</u> / <u>at-muh-sfir</u> ); bacteria ( <u>bak-tiuh-ri-uh</u> / <u>bak-tir-i-uh</u> )<Gk>, bacteriology( <u>bak-tiuh-ri-ol-uh-ji</u> / <u>bak-tir-i-ah-luh-ji</u> ), bacterium ( <u>bak-tiuh-ri-uhm</u> / <u>bak-tir-i-uhm</u> ); brigadier ( <u>brig-uh-diuh</u> / <u>brig-uh-diuhr</u> / <u>brig-uh-dir</u> ); cafeteria ( <u>kaf-uh-tiuh-ri-uh</u> / <u>kaf-uh-tir-i-uh</u> )<Spn>; career ( <u>kuh-riuh</u> / <u>kuh-riuhr</u> / <u>kuh-rir</u> ); chevalier ( <u>shev-uh-liuh</u> / <u>shev-uh-liuhr</u> / <u>shev-uh-lir</u> )<Fr>; clear ( <u>kliu/kliuhr</u> / <u>klir</u> )(adj/v/adv/n), clearance ( <u>kliuh-ruhns</u> / <u>klir-uhns</u> )(n), clearing ( <u>kliuh-ring</u> / <u>klir-ing</u> )(n), clearly ( <u>kliuh-li</u> / <u>klir-li</u> )(adv), clearness ( <u>kliuh-nuhs</u> / <u>klir-nuhs</u> )(n); cornfield ( <u>kawn-fiuhld</u> / <u>kawrn-fiuhld</u> ); criterion ( <u>kry-tiuh-ri-uhn</u> / <u>kry-tir-i-uh</u> ),[pl. criteria ( <u>kry-tiuh-ri-uh</u> / <u>kry-tir-i-uh</u> )]; dear ( <u>diuh/diuhr</u> /dir),dearie ( <u>diuh-ri</u> / <u>dir-i</u> ), dearly ( <u>diuh-li</u> / <u>dir-li</u> ), dearness allowance ( <u>diuh nuhs uh-lou-uhns</u> / <u>dir nuhs uh-lou-uhns</u> ); deer ( <u>diuh/diuhr</u> /dir); deteriorate ( <u>di-tiuh-ri-uh-rayt</u> / <u>di-tir-i-uh-rayt</u> )(v),deterioration ( <u>di-tiuh-ri-uh-ray-shuhn</u> / <u>di-tir-i-uh-ray-shuhn</u> ); disappear ( <u>dis-uh-piuh</u> / <u>dis-uh-piuhr</u> / <u>dis-uh-pir</u> )(v), disappearance ( <u>dis-uh-piuh-ruhns</u> / <u>dis-uh-pir-uhns</u> )(n), disappeared ( <u>dis-uh-piuhd</u> / <u>dis-uh-pird</u> )(adj); dreary ( <u>driuh-ri</u> / <u>drir-i</u> )(adj)<Eng>[drearly ( <u>driuh-ruh-li</u> / <u>drir-uhl-li</u> )(adv),dreariness ( <u>driuh-ri-nuhs</u> / <u>drir-i-nuhs</u> )(n)]; ear ( <u>iuh/iuhr</u> /ir), earache ( <u>iuh-rayk</u> / <u>ir-ayk</u> )(n); elixir ( <u>i-lik-siuh</u> / <u>i-lik-siuhr</u> / <u>i-lik-syuh</u> )<Arb>; engineer ( <u>en-ji-niuh</u> / <u>en-ji-niuh</u> / <u>en-ji-nir</u> ), engineering ( <u>en-ji-niuh-ring</u> / <u>en-ji-nir-ing</u> );era ( <u>iuh-ruh</u> / <u>ir-uh</u> )<Lat>; experience ( <u>ik-spiuh-ri-uhns</u> / <u>ik-spir-i-uhns</u> ); exterior ( <u>ik-stiuh-ri-uh</u> / <u>ik-stiuh-ri-uhr</u> / <u>ik-stir-i-uhr</u> )(adj/n); fear ( <u>fiuh/fiuhr</u> /fir), fearful ( <u>fiuh-fuhl</u> / <u>fir-fuhl</u> ), fearless ( <u>fiuh-luhs</u> / <u>fir-luhs</u> ), fearsome ( <u>fiuh-suhm</u> / <u>fir-suhm</u> ); fierce (fiuhs/firs); frontier ( <u>frun-tiuh</u> / <u>frun-tiuhr</u> / <u>frun-tir</u> ); gazetteer ( <u>gaz-uh-tiuh</u> / <u>gaz-uh-tiuhr</u> / <u>gaz-uh-tir</u> );

gear (giuh/giuhr/gir), gearbox (giuh-boks/gir-bahks); hear (hiuh/hiuhr/hir), hearing (hiuh-ring/hir-ing); hereafter (hiuh-raf-tuh/hiuh-raf-tuhr/hir-af-tuhr), hereinafter (hiuh-rin-ahf-tuh/hiuh-rin-ahf-tuhr/hir-in-af-tuhr)(adv), hereof (hiuh-rov/hir-ahv)(adv); hysteria (hi-stiuh-ri-uh/hi-stir-i-uh); Iberian (I-biuh-ri-uhn/I-bir-i-uhn); Idea(I-diuh), ideal (I-diuhl), idealism(I-diuh-li-zuhm);imperial (im-piuh-ri-uhl/im-pir-i-uhl), imperialism (im-piuh-ri-uh-li-zuhm/im-pir-i-uh-li-zuhm), imperialist (im-piuh-ri-uh-list/im-pir-i-uh-list),imperious (im-piuh-ri-uhs/im-pir-i-uhs); inferior (in-fiuh-ri-uh/in-fiuh-ri-ehr/in-fir-i-uh), interior(in-tiuh-ri-uh/in-tiuh-ri-ehr/in-tir-i-uh); inherent (in-her-uhnt/in-hiuh-ruhnt/in-hir-uhnt); ionosphere (I-on-uh-sfiuh/I-on-uh-sfiuhr/I-ahn-uh-sfir); listeria (li-stiuh-ri-uh/li-stir-i-uh); magisterial (maj-i-stiuh-ri-uhl/maj-i-stir-i-uhl); marketeer (mah-ki-tiuh/mah-ki-tiuhr/mahr-kuh-tir); material (muh-tiuh-ri-uhl/muh-tir-i-uhl)(n/adj), materialise/materialize (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-lyz/muh-tir-i-uh-lyz)(v), materialism (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-li-zuhm/muh-tir-i-uh-li-zuhm), materialist (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-list/muh-tir-i-uh-list)(n/adj),materialistic (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-lis-tik/muh-tir-i-uh-lis-tik)(adj),materially (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-li/muh-tir-i-uh-li)(n/adj); ministerial (min-i-stiuh-ri-uhl/min-i-stir-i-uhl); morphia (maw-fiuh/mawr-fiuh); mountaineer (moun-ti-niuh/moun-ti-niuh); mountaineering (moun-ti-niuh-ring/moun-tuhn-ir-ing); musketeer (mus-ki-tiuh/mus-ki-tiuhr/mus-ki-tir); mysterious (mi-stiuh-ri-uhs/mi-stir-i-uhs); near (niuh/niuhr/nir), nearby (niuh-by/nir-by)(adj); nuclear (nyoo-kliuh/nyoo-kliuhr/noo-klee-uh); ordeal (aw-diuhl/awr-diuhl); mysterious (mi-stiuh-ri-uhs/mi-stir-i-uhs); orienteering (aw-ri-en-tiuh-ring/awr-i-en-tir-ing)(n); ordeal (aw-diuhl/awr-diuhl); osier(oh-ziuh/oh-ziuhr/oh-zir)<Fr>; pamphleteer (pam-fli-tiuh/pam-fli-tiuhr/pam-fli-tir); period (piuh-ri-uhd/pir-i-uhd),periodic (piuh-ri-od-ik/pir-i-ah-dik), periodical (piuh-ri-od-i-kuhl/pir-i-ah-di-kuhl), periodically (piuh-ri-od-i-kuhl-i/pir-i-ah-di-kuhl-i); perseverance (puuhh-si-viuh-ruhns/pur-suh-vir-uhns), persevere (puuhh-si-viuh/puuhh-si-viuhr/pur-suh-vir); pier (piuh/piuhr/pir)(n), pierce (piuhs/pirs), piercing (piuh-sing/pir-sing), pierhead (piuh-hed/pir-hed); posterior (pos-tiuh-ri-uh/pos-tiuh-ri-ehr/pah-stir-i-uh); Presbyterian (prez-bi-tiuh-ri-uhn/prez-bi-tir-i-uhn); pyorrhoea/pyorrhea (pluh-riuh)<Lat>; query (kwiuh-ri/kwir-i); real (riuhl/ree-uhl)(adj/adv),

	<p>realign (ree-uh-<u>lyn</u>)(v), realisation/realization (<u>riuh-ly-zay-shuhn</u>/<u>ree-uh-luh-zay-shuhn</u>), realise/realize (<u>riuh-lyz</u>/<u>ree-uh-lyz</u>)(v), realism (<u>riuh-li-zuhm</u>/<u>ree-uh-li-zuhm</u>), realist (<u>riuh-list</u>/<u>ree-uh-list</u>), realistic (<u>riuh-lis-tik</u>/<u>ree-uh-lis-tik</u>), really (<u>riuh-li</u>/<u>ree-uh-li</u>); reappear (ree-uh-<u>piuh</u>/<u>ree-uh-piuhr</u>/<u>ree-uh-pir</u>); reel (riuhl)(n/v); serial (<u>siuh-ri-uhl</u>/<u>sir-i-uhl</u>), serialisation/serialization(<u>siuh-ri-uhl-l-zay-shuhn</u>/<u>sir-i-uhl-l-zay-shuhn</u>)(n), revere (ri-viuh/ri-viuh/ri-vir)(v); serialise/serialize (<u>siuh-ri-uhl-yz</u>/<u>sir-i-uh-lyz</u>), series (<u>siuh-reez</u>/<u>sir-eez</u>), serious(<u>siuh-ri-uhs</u>/<u>sir-i-uhs</u>)(adj), seriously (<u>siuh-ri-uhs-li</u>/<u>sir-i-uhs-li</u>)(adv), seriousness (<u>siuh-ri-uhs-nuhs</u>/<u>sir-i-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); severe (si-viuh/si-viuh/ri-vir), severely (si-viuh-li/si-vir-li); sidereal (sy-diuh-ri-uhl/sy-dir-i-uhl)&lt;Lat&gt;; slogan engineering (<u>sloh-guh-niuh-ring</u>/<u>sloh-guh-nir-ing</u>); souvenir(<u>soo-vuhn-iuh</u>/<u>soo-vuhn-iuhr</u>/<u>soo-vuh-nir</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; steer (stiuh/stiuh/stir); stoichiometry (<u>stoi-ki-om-i-tri</u>/<u>stoi-ki-ah-mi-tri</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; subsidiary (<u>sub-sid-i-ar-i-ti</u>/<u>sub-sid-i-er-uh-ti</u>), subsidiary (<u>suhb-sid-i-uhr-i</u>/<u>suhb-sid-i-er-i</u>); superior (<u>soo-piuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>soo-piuh-ri-uhr</u>/<u>soo-pir-i-uhr</u>)(adj/n), superiority (<u>soo-piuh-ri-or-i-ti</u>/<u>soo-pir-i-awr-uh-ti</u>)(n); rear (riuh/riuh/rir)(adj/n/v); tear (teuh/<u>teuhr</u>/ter)(v)/(tiuh/<u>tiuhr</u>/tir)(n), teardrop (<u>tiuh-drop</u>/<u>tir-drahp</u>)(n), tearful (<u>tiuh-fuhl</u>/<u>tir-fuhl</u>)(n); theorem (<u>thiuh-ruhm</u>/<u>thee-ehr-uhm</u>), theory (<u>thiuh-ri</u>/<u>thir-i</u>); ulterior (<u>ul-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>ul-tiuh-ri-uhr</u>/<u>ul-tir-i-uhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; venereal (vi-niuh-ri-uhl/vi-nir-i-uhl)&lt;Lat&gt;; volunteer (<u>vol-uhn-tiuh</u>/<u>vol-uhn-tiuh</u>/<u>vah-luhn-tir</u>); wearisome (<u>wiuh-ri-suham</u>/<u>wir-i-suham</u>)(adj), weary (<u>wiuh-ri</u>/<u>wir-i</u>)(adj/v), earying (<u>wiuh-ri-ing</u>/<u>wir-i-ing</u>)(adj); weird (<u>wiuhd</u>/<u>wird</u>)(adj), weirdo (<u>wiuh-doh</u>/<u>wir-doh</u>)(n); wisteria (<u>wi-stiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>wi-stir-i-uh</u>); year (<u>yiuhr</u>/<u>yiuhr</u>/yir)(n), yearbook (<u>yiuh-buuk</u>/<u>yir-buuk</u>)(n), yearly (<u>yiuh-li</u>/<u>yir-li</u>)(adj/adv); yesteryear (<u>yes-tuh-yiuh</u>/<u>yes-tuh-yiuhr</u>/<u>yes-tuhr-yir</u>)(n); zero(<u>ziuh-roh</u>/<u>zir-oh</u>)&lt;Arb&gt;;</p>
I/[y](ahhuhy)[ai], y(yuh/uhy)[j], iuh(ahhuhyuh)[aiə],	<p>acidify (uh-<u>sid-i-fy</u>)(v); acolyte (<u>ak-uhl-yt</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; acquire (uh-<u>kwluh</u>/<u>uh-kwlahr</u>/<u>uh-kwlahr</u>)(v), acquirers (<u>uh-kwy-ruh</u>/<u>uh-kwy-ruhr</u>)(n); admire (uhd-<u>mluh</u>/<u>uhd-mluhr</u>/<u>uhd-myrr</u>)(v), admirer (uhd-<u>mluh-ruh</u>/<u>uhd-mluh-ruhr</u>/<u>uhd-myrr-uh</u>)(n), admiring (<u>uhd-mluh-ring</u>/<u>uhd-myrr-ing</u>)(adj), admiringly (<u>uhd-mluh-ring-li</u>/<u>uhd-myrr-ing-li</u>)(adv); agile (<u>aj-yil</u>/<u>aj-uhl</u>)(adj)&lt;Lat&gt;; alleluia (<u>al-i-loo-yuh</u>)&lt;Heb&gt;; anion (<u>an-luhn</u>); atelier (uh-<u>tel-i-ay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;;</p>

	<p>ayatollah (<u>I</u>-uh-t<u>tol</u>-uh/<u>I</u>-uh-t<u>oh</u>-luh)&lt;Arb&gt;, Ayurvedic medicine (<u>I</u>-uuuh-vay-dik <u>med</u>-suhn/<u>I</u>-uur-vay-dik <u>med</u>-suhn)&lt;Ind&gt;; banyan (<u>ban</u>-yan/<u>ban</u>-yuhn); behaviour/behavior (<u>bi</u>-hay-vyuh/<u>bi</u>-hay-vyuh<u>r</u>), behavioural/behavioral (<u>bi</u>-hay-vyuh<u>r</u>-ruhl/<u>bi</u>-hay-vyuh<u>r</u>-uhl), behaviourism/behaviorism(<u>bi</u>-hay-vyuh-ri-zuhm/<u>bi</u>-hay-vyuh<u>r</u>-i-zuhm); bidirectional (<u>by</u>-duh-rek-shuhn<u>r</u>uhl/<u>by</u>-dy-rek-shuhn<u>r</u>uhl)(adj); billiards (<u>bil</u>-i-uhdz/<u>bil</u>-yuhrdz)(n); bipartite (<u>by</u>-pah-tyt/<u>by</u>-pahr-tyt); bison (<u>by</u>-suhn); bouillabaisse (<u>boo</u>-yuh-<u>bes</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; breathalyse/breathalyze (<u>breeth</u>-uhl-yz)(v), breathalyser/breathalyzer (<u>breeth</u>-uhl-yz-uh/<u>breeth</u>-uhl-yz-uhr)(n); Britannia (<u>bri</u>-tan-i-uh/<u>bri</u>-tan-yuh); bunion (<u>bun</u>-yuhn)&lt;Fr&gt;; caipirinha (<u>ky</u>-pi-reen-yuh)&lt;Brz&gt;; cation (<u>kat</u>-luhn); chameleon (<u>kuh</u>-mee-li-uh/<u>kuh</u>-mel-yuhn); chide (chyd)(v); chiropractic (<u>kluh</u>-roh-prak-tik); chloride (<u>klaw</u>-ryd/<u>klawr</u>-yd)(n); choir (<u>kwl</u>uh/<u>kwl</u>uhr/<u>kwyr</u>); cognac (<u>kon</u>-yak/<u>koh</u>-nyak)&lt;Fr&gt;; collier (<u>kol</u>-i-uh/<u>kol</u>-i-uh/<u>kah</u>-lyuh<u>r</u>), colliery (<u>kol</u>-i-uh<i>r</i>-i/<u>kah</u>-lyuh<i>r</i>-i); commensurate (<u>kuh</u>-men-syuh<u>r</u>-uht/<u>kuh</u>-men-syuh<u>r</u>-uht)(adj); coyote(<u>ky</u>-oh-ti/<u>ky</u>-oh-tj)&lt;N.Amr Ind&gt;; cried (kryd)(ptt/ptp), crier (<u>krl</u>uh/<u>krl</u>uhr)(n); cryogenic(<u>krl</u>uh-jen-ik)(adj), cryogenics (<u>krl</u>uh-jen-iks)&lt;Gk&gt;, cryonics(<u>kry</u>-on-iks/<u>kry</u>-ah-niks )(n); crystalline (<u>kris</u>-tuhl-yn/<u>kris</u>-tuhl-luh<u>n</u>)(adj); curator (<u>kyuu</u>-ray-tuh/<u>kyuu</u>-ray-tuhr/<u>kyur</u>-ay-<u>tuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; cyanide (<u>sluh</u>-nyd)(n); dahlia (<u>day</u>-li-uh/<u>dayl</u>-yuh)&lt;Swd&gt;; daily (<u>day</u>-li), dais (<u>day</u>-is/<u>days</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, daisy (<u>day</u>-zi); decentralisation/decentralization (<u>dee</u>-sen-truh-ly-zay-shuhn/<u>dee</u>-sen-truh-luh-zay-shuhn)(n); decimalisation/decimalization (<u>des</u>-i-muh-ly-zay-shuhn/<u>des</u>-i-muh-luh-zay-shuhn)(n); decree nisi (<u>di</u>-kree ny-si/<u>di</u>-kree ny-sy)&lt;Lat&gt;; dehumanization (<u>dee</u>-hyoo-muh-ny-zay-shuhn/<u>dee</u>-hyoo-muh-nuh-zay-shuhn)(n); demilitarisation/demilitarization (<u>dee</u>-mil-i-tuhr-l-zay-shuhn/<u>dee</u>-mil-i-tuhr-uh-zay-shuhn)(n); democratisation/democratization (<u>di</u>-mok-ruh-ty-zay-shuhn/<u>di</u>-mah-kruh-<u>ti</u>-zay-shuhn)(n); denationalisation/denationalization(<u>dee</u>-nash-uh<u>n</u>-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/<u>dee</u>-nash-uh<u>n</u>-uhl-uh-zay-shuhn)(n); diabetes (<u>dluh</u>-bee-teez/<u>dluh</u>-bee-<u>tuhs</u>)(n)&lt;Gk&gt;, diabetic(<u>dluh</u>-bet-ik/<u>dluh</u>-bet-ik)(n/adj), diabolic (<u>dluh</u>-bol-ik/<u>dluh</u>-bah-lik)/diabolical (<u>dluh</u>-bol-i-kuhl/<u>dluh</u>-bah-li-kuhl)&lt;Gk&gt;, diacritic (<u>dluh</u>-krit-ik/<u>dluh</u>-krit-ik)(n); dialogue/dialog (<u>dy</u>-uh-log/<u>dy</u>-uh-lahg)&lt;Gk&gt;; dialysis (<u>dy</u>-al-uh-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;; diameter (<u>dy</u>-am-i-tuh/<u>dy</u>-am-i-tuhr/<u>dy</u>-am-uh-<u>tuhr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, diametrical (<u>dy</u>-uh-met-ri-kuhl);</p>
--	---

diamond (dluh-muhnd)<Fr>; diaper (dy-puh/dy-puhr)<Gk>; diarist (dluh-rist)(n), diary(dluh-ri/dyr-i)<Lat>; diastole (dy-as-tuhl-i)<Gk>, diastolic (dluh-stol-ik/dluh-stah-lik)(adj); dice (dys); diaspora (dy-as-puhr-uh/dy-as-puhr-uh)<Gk>; diet (dy-uht), dietary (dy-uh-tuhr-i/dy-uh-ter-i), dieter (dy-uh-tuh/dy-uh-tuhr/dy-uh-tuhr), dietetics (dy-uh-tet-iks/dy-uh-tet-iks), dietitian/dietician (dy-uh-tish-uhn); diorama (dluh-rah-muh/dluh-ram-uh)<Fr>; dire (dluh/dluhr/dyr)(adj)<Lat>; disfigure (dis-fig-uh/dis-fig-uhr/dis-fig-yuhr)(v); docile (doh-syl/dah-suhl); Einstein(In-styn), einsteinium (In-sty-ni-uhm); erectile(i-rek-tyl/i-rek-tuhl)(adj); elixir (i-lik-siuh/i-lik-siuhr/i-lik-syuh)<Arb>; enquire/inquire (in-kwluh/in-kwluhruh/in-kwyr), enquirer/inquirer(in-kwluh-ruh/in-kwluh-ruhr/in-kwyr-ehr), enquiring/inquiring (in-kwluh-ring/in-kwyr-ing)(adj), enquiry/inquiry (in-kwluh-ri/in-kwuh-ri)(n); entire (in-tluh/in-tluhr/in-tyr)(adj), entirely (in-tluh-li/in-tyr-li)(adv), entirety (in-tluh-ri-ti/in-tyr-uh-ti)(n); environment(in-vy-ruhn-muhnt/in-vyr-uhn-muhnt), environmental (in-vy-ruhn-men-tuhl/in-vyr-uhn-men-tuhl), environmentalism (in-vy-ruhn-men-tuhl-i-zuhm/in-vyr-uhn-men-tuhl-i-zuhm), environmentalist (in-vy-ruhn-men-tuhl-ist/in-vyr-uhn-men-tuhl-ist), environs (in-vy-ruhnz/in-vyr-uhnz); eolian (I-oh-li-uhm); familiar (fuuh-mil-i-uh/fuh-mil-i-uhruh/fuh-mil-yuhr); fiery (fluh-ri)(adj); find (fynd), finder (fyn-duh/fyn-duhr); fiord/fjord (fyawd/fyawrd)<Norn>; friar (frluh/frluhr/fryr)<Fr>, friary(frluh-ri/frluhr-i); furious (fyuuuh-ri-uhs/fyur-i-uhs)(adj), furiously (fyuuuh-ri-uhs-li/fyur-i-uhs-li)(adv); fury (fyuuuh-ri/fyur-i)(n); hallelujah (hal-i-loo-yuh/allelujah(al-i-loo-yuh))<Heb>; Hawaii (huh-wy-i), Hawaiian (huh-wy-uhm/huh-wy-yuhm); secondary (sek-uhn-dri/sek-uhn-der-i); hotelier(hoh-tel-i-uh/hoh-tel-i-uhruh/hoh-tuhl-yay)<Fr>; hierarchy (hluh-rah-ki/hluh-rahr-ki)(n); illuvial (i-loo-vi-uhl/i-loov-yuhl); inquiry (in-kwluh-ri/in-kwahr-ri)(n); invite (in-vyt)(v)/(in-vyt)(n); iodine (I-uh-deen/I-uh-dyn)(n), ion (I-on/I-ahn), ionic (I-on-ik/I-ah-nik), ionise/ionize(I-uh-nyz), ioniser/ionizer (I-uh-ny-zuh/I-uh-ny-zuhr); ire (Iuh/Iuhr/yr), ireful (Iuh-fuhl/yr-fuhl); Ireland (Iuh-luhnd/Ir-luhnd); iron (Iuh/Irn), ironing (Iuh-ning/Ir-ning)(n), ironmonger (Iuhnmung-guh/Iuhnmung-guhr/Irn-mung-guhr); ivory (I-vuhr-i/I-vuhr-i); leviathan (Iuh-vluh-thuhm)<Heb>; lorgnette(law-nyet/lawr-nyet)<Fr>; lyre (Iluh/Iluhr/lyr)<Gk>; maniacal (muh-nluh-kuhl)(adj);

	<p>meiosis (my-oh-sis)&lt;Gk&gt;; Monsignor (mon-see-nyuh/<u>mon-see-nyuhr</u>/<u>mahn-see-nyuhr</u>)&lt;It&gt;; Myanmar (<u>myan-mah</u>/<u>myan-mahr</u>/<u>myahn-mahr</u>); myelin(<u>mluh-lin</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; notoriety (<u>noh-tuhr-l-uh-ti</u>/<u>noh-tuh-ry-uh-ti</u>); oblige (uh-blyi); opinion (uh-pin-yuhn); paradigm (<u>par-uh-dym</u>/<u>per-uh-dym</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; paradise (<u>par-uh-dys</u>/<u>per-uh-dys</u>); pariah(puh-rluh)&lt;Tml&gt;; pavilion (puh-vil-yuhn); peculiar (pi-kyoo-li-uh<u>r</u>/pi-kyool-yuhr); pecuniary (<u>pi-kyoo-nyuhr-i</u>/pi-kyoo-ni-er-i); phial (fluhl)&lt;Gk&gt;; photon (<u>foh-ton</u>/<u>foh-tahn</u>), proton (<u>proh-ton</u>/<u>proh-tahn</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; piety (<u>py-uh-ti</u>/<u>pluh-ti</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; pillion (<u>pil-i-uh</u><u>n</u>/<u>pil-yuhn</u>)&lt;Irs&gt;; pinion (<u>pin-yuhn</u>); pioneer (<u>pluh-niu</u><u>h</u>/<u>pluh-niuh</u>/<u>pluh-nir</u>), pioneering(<u>pluh-niu</u><u>h</u>-ring/<u>pluh-nir</u>-ing); pious (<u>py-uhs</u>)(adj); poltergeist (<u>pol-tuh-gyst</u>/<u>pohl-tuhr-gyst</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;; preside (<u>pri-zyd</u>)(v); prior (<u>prluh</u>/<u>prluhr</u>/<u>pryr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, priory(<u>prluh-ri</u>/<u>pryr-i</u>); proprietor (<u>pruh-prluh-tuh</u>/<u>pruh-prluh-tuhr</u>/<u>pruh-prluh-tuhr</u>), proprietorial (<u>pruh-prluh-taw-ri-uhl</u>/<u>pruh-prluh-tawr-i-uhl</u>), propriety (<u>pruh-prluh-ti</u>/<u>pruh-prluh-ti</u>); psoriasis (<u>suh-rluh-sis</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; psychiatrist (<u>sy-kluh-trist</u>/<u>si-kluh-trist</u>), psychiatry (<u>sy-kluh-tri</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; pyorrhoea/pyorrhea (<u>pluh-riuh</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; pyre (<u>pluh</u>/<u>pluhr</u>/<u>pyr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; quiet (kwluht), quite (kwyt); quieten (<u>kwluh-tuh</u>n)(v); rabbi (<u>rab-I</u>)&lt;Heb&gt;; reliable (<u>ri-lluh-buhl</u>)(adj); require (<u>ri-kwluh</u>/<u>ri-kwluh</u>/<u>ri-kwyr</u>)(v), requirement (<u>ri-kwluh-muhnt</u>/<u>ri-kwyr-muhnt</u>)(n); resign (<u>ri-zyn</u>)(v); reside (<u>ri-syd</u>)(v); resipre (<u>ri-spluh</u>/<u>ri-spluhr</u>/<u>ri-spyr</u>)(v); retire (<u>ri-tluh</u>/<u>ri-tluhr</u>/<u>ri-tyr</u>)(v)&lt;Fr&gt;, retired (<u>ri-tluhd</u>/<u>ri-tyrd</u>)(adj); reunion (<u>ree-yoo-ni-uh</u>/<u>ree-yoo-nyuhn</u>)(n); rhyme(rym); riot (<u>ry-uht</u>)(n/v), riotous (<u>ry-uh-tuhs</u>/<u>ry-uh-tuhs</u>); rye (ry), ryegrass (<u>ry-grahs</u>/<u>ry-gras</u>), ryot (<u>ry-uht</u>); saltire (<u>sol-tluh</u>/<u>sol-tluhr</u>/<u>sahl-tyr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; sapphire (<u>saf-luh</u>/<u>saf-luhr</u>/<u>saf-yr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; satire (<u>sat-luh</u>/<u>sat-luhr</u>/<u>sat-yr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; saviour/savior (<u>say-vyuh</u>/<u>say-vyuh</u>/<u>say-vyuh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; science (sluhns), scientific (<u>sluhn-tif-ik</u>), scientist (<u>sluhn-tist</u>); scion (<u>sy-uh</u>n)&lt;Fr&gt;; scrutinise/scrutinize (<u>skroo-ti-nyz</u>/<u>skroo-tuh</u>n-yz)(v); Semite (<u>see-my</u>t)&lt;Gk&gt;; senile (<u>see-ny</u>l)&lt;Lat&gt;; senior (<u>see-ni-uh</u>/<u>see-ni-uh</u>/<u>see-nyuhr</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; sapphire (<u>saf-luh</u>/<u>saf-luhr</u>/<u>saf-yr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; shire (shluh/shluhr/<u>shyr</u>); signor(see-nyaw/<u>see-nyawr</u>)&lt;It&gt;[pl. signori (<u>see-nyaw-ree</u>)], signora (<u>see-nyaw-ruh</u>/<u>see-nyawr-uh</u>)&lt;It&gt;, signorina (seen-yuh-ree-nuh)&lt;It&gt;; sire (sluh/sluh/<u>syr</u>), siren (<u>sluh-ruhn</u>/<u>syr-uh</u>n)(n); society(<u>suh-sy-uh-ti</u>/<u>suh-sy-uh-ti</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; soigné (<u>swahn-yay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, soignée (<u>swahn-yay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; Spaniard (<u>span-yuhd</u>/<u>span-yuhrd</u>); spaniel (<u>span-yuhl</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; spirogyra (<u>spluh-ruh-jluh-ruh</u>/<u>spy-roh-jy-ruh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;;</p>
--	--

sterile (ster-yl/ster-uhl)(adj)<Lat>; stria (strluh); style (styl)(n/v), styling(sty-ling)(n), stylised/stylized(stluh-lyzd)(adj),stylish(sty-lish)(adj), stylist (sty-list)(n),stylistic (sty-lis-tik)(adj), stylistics (sty-lis-tiks)(n); sundial (sun-dyl)(n); tagliatelle (tal-yuh-tel-i/tahl-yuh-tel-i)<It>; topiary (toh-pyuhrt-i/toh-pi-er-i)<Lat>;transfigure (trans-fig-uh/trans-fig-ehr/trans-fig-yuhrt)(v); transpire (tran-spluh/tran-spluhr/tran-spluhr)(v); trial (trluhl),triangle (try-ang-guhl), triangular(try-ang-gyuu-luh/try-ang-gyuu-luhr), triangulate (try-ang-gyuu-layt)(v), triangulation (try-ang-gyuu-lay-shuhn)(v); tyrant (tluh-ruhnt/ty-ruhnt),tyre/tire (tluh/tluhr/tyr); (yoo-ni-uhn/yoon-yuhn); ultraviolet(ul-truh-vluh-luht), ultra vires (ul-truh vluh-reez/ul-truh vir-eez)<Lat>; variety (vuh-rluh-ti/vuh-rluh-tj)(n)<Lat>; via(vluh/vee-uh)(prep)<Lat>,viability (vy-uh-bil-i-ti/yy-uh-bil-uh-tj)(n), viable (vy-uh-buhl)(adj), viaduct (vluh-dukt)<Lat>, Viagra(vy-ag-ruh)(n), vial (vyl)(n), viands (vy-uhndz)<Fr>, viaticum (vy-at-i-kuhm/vy-at-i-kuhm)<Lat>[pl. viatica (vy-at-i-kuh/vy-at-i-kuh)], vibe (vyb)(n), vibrancy(vy-bruhn-si)(n), vibrant (vy-bruhnt)(adj), vibrantly (vy-bruhnt-li)(adv); variety (vuh-rluh-ti/vuh-rluh-tj)(n)<Lat>; vermillion/vermillion (vuh-mil-i-uhn/vuhr-mil-yuhn)<Fr>;Vietnam (vyet-nam),Vietnamese (vyet-nuh-meez); vignette (vin-yet)/(vee-nyet)<Fr>; violate (vluh-layt)(v), violation (vluh-lay-shuhn)(n), violence (vluh-luhns)(n), violent(vluh-luhnt)(adj),violently (vluh-luhnt-li)(adv), violet(vluh-luht)(adj/n), violin (vluh-lin)<It>, violinist (vluh-lin-ist), violoncello (vluh-luhn-chel-oh/vluh-lahn-chel-oh)<It>; viral (vluh-ruhl/vy-ruhl)(adj),virology (vluh-rol-uh-ji/vy-rah-luh-ji),virus (vluh-ruhs/vy-ruhs)<Lat>; Viyella (vi-yel-uh); wind (wind)(n/v)/(wynd)(v); wife (wyf) [pl. wives (wyvz)](n);wino(wy-noh)(n); wire (wluh/wluhr/wyr)(n/v), wired/wired up (wluhd/wyrd)(adj),wired up (wluhd up/wyrd up)(adj), wireframe (wluh-fraym/wyr-fraym)(n),wireless(wluh-luhs/wyr-luhs)(n), wiring (wluh-ring/wyr-ing)(n), wiry (wluh-ri/wyr-i)(adj);wrought iron (rawt-luhn/raht-Irn); Xavier(zav-i-uh/zav-i-ehr/zay-vyuhrt); yacht (yot/yaht), yak(yak), yay (yay)(exclm/adv), yea (yay)(adv), year(yiuh/yiuh/yir), yeast (yeest), yellow (yel-oh), yeoman (yoh-muhn), yay (yay)(exclm/adv), yea (yay)(adv); yes (yes), yet (yet),yew (yoo), yield (yeeld), yipe (yip);yoga (yoh-guh), yoke (yohk)(n/v), yolk (yohk)(n); Zion (zy-uhn)<Heb>, Zionism (zluh-ni-zuhm);

o(ouh)[o], oh(uhuhwuu/ouhwuu) [əʊ]/[oʊ], ohuh(uhuhwuuuh/ ouhwuuuh)[əʊə] / [oʊə], aw(oo) [ɔ:], <b>aw</b> (oo) [ɔ],	altar ( <u>awl-tuh/awl-tuhr/ol-tuh/ol-tuhr/ahl-tuhr</u> )(n); arborio (ah- <u>baw-ri-oh/ahr-bawr-i-oh</u> )<It>; award (uh- <u>wawd/uh-wawrd</u> ), awardee (uh- <u>waw-dee/uh-wawr-dee</u> ); also ( <u>awl-soh/ahl-soh</u> )(adv); bald (bawld/ <u>bahld</u> ), bold (bohld)(adj), bolt (bohlt)(n); ball (bawl/ <u>bahl</u> ), bowl (bohl)(n/v); boa (bohuh); bohrium ( <u>bor-i-uhm/bawr-i-uhm</u> ); boat (boht), bot ( <u>bot/baht</u> )(n), both (bohth); bolognese ( <u>bol-uh-nayz/boh-luh-neez</u> )(n); boron ( <u>baw-ron/bawr-ahn</u> ){B}(n); bosberaad ( <u>bos-buhr-aht/baws-buhr-aht</u> )<S.Afr:( <u>baws</u> -buhr-aht)>; bravo ( <u>brah-voh/brah-voh</u> )(exclm)<It>; caught ( <u>kawt/kaht</u> ); cauldron /cauldron ( <u>kawl-druhn/kahl-druhn</u> )<Fr>; cauliflower ( <u>kol-i-flou-uh/kol-i-flou-uh/kah-li-flour</u> ); centaur ( <u>sen-taw/sen-tawr</u> )<Gr>; chauvinism ( <u>shoh-vi-ni-zuhm</u> )<Fr>; chlorofluorocarbon { CFC } ( <u>klaw-roh-flaw-ruh kah-buhn/klawr-oh-flawr-oh kahr-buhn</u> ); chocolate ( <u>chok-luht/chahk-luht</u> )(n); cloche ( <u>klosh/klohsh</u> )<Fr>; closing ( <u>kloh-zing/klohz-zing</u> )(adj), cognac ( <u>kon-yak/koh-nyak</u> )<Fr>; compensate ( <u>kom-puhn-sayt/kahm-puhn-sayt</u> )(v)<Lat>, compensation ( <u>kom-puhn-say-shuhn/kahm-puhn-say-shuhn</u> )(n), compensatory ( <u>kom-puhn-sayt-uhri/kuhm-pen-suh-tawri</u> )(adj); cone(kohn);confit ( <u>kon-fee/kohn-fee</u> )(n); co-operate/cooperate ( <u>koh-op-uhr-ayt/koh-ah-puh-rayt</u> )(v), co-operation/cooperation ( <u>koh-op-uhr-ay-shuhn/koh-ah-puh-ray-shuhn</u> ),co-operative/ cooperative ( <u>koh-op-uhr-uh-tiv/koh-ah-puhr-uh-tiv</u> ), co-ordinate/coordinate ( <u>koh-aw-di-nayt/koh-awr-di-nayt</u> )(v)/ ( <u>koh-aw-di-nuht/koh-awr-di-nuht</u> )(n), coordinated ( <u>koh-aw-di-nay-tid/koh-awr-di-nay-tid</u> )(adj), co-ordination/ coordination ( <u>koh-aw-di-nay-shuhn/koh-awr-di-nay-shuhn</u> ), coordinator ( <u>koh-aw-di-nay-tuh/koh-aw-di-nay-tuhr/koh-awr-di-nay-tuhr</u> );corolla ( <u>kuh-rol-uh/kuh-roh-luh</u> )<Lat>,corollary ( <u>kuh-rol-uhr-i/kawr-uh-ler-i</u> )<Lat>,corona ( <u>kuh-roh-nuh</u> ) [pl.coronea ( <u>kuh-roh-nee</u> )]<Lat>, coronary/coronary thrombosis ( <u>kor-uhn-uhr-i/kawr-uh-ner-i</u> )(adj/n)<Lat>, coronary thrombosis ( <u>kor-uhn-uhr-i throm-boh-sis/kawr-uh-ner-i/thrahm-boh-sis</u> )(n), coronation ( <u>kor-uh-nay-shuhn/kawr-uh-nay-shuhn</u> )<Lat>; corporal ( <u>kaw-puhr-uhl/kawr-puhr-uhl</u> )<It>[corporal ( <u>kaw-puhr-uhl/kawr-puhr-uhl</u> )(adj)<Lat>], corporate( <u>kaw-puhr-uht/kawr-puhr-uht</u> )(adj)<Lat>, corporation ( <u>kaw-puhr-ay-shuhn/kawr-puh-ray-shuhn</u> )(n);corridor ( <u>kor-i-daw/kor-i-dawr/kawr-i-duhr</u> )<It>; corrie ( <u>kor-i/kawr-i</u> )(n)<Sct>, cosy/cozy ( <u>koh-zi</u> ), gauzy ( <u>gaw-zi/gah-zi</u> ); cough ( <u>kof/kawf</u> )(v/n),
--	--

coughing (kof-ing/kawf-ing)(n); dartboard (daht-bawd/dahrt-bawrd); daughter(daw-tuh/daw-tuhr/dah-ťuhr); deforest (dee-for-ist/dee-fawr-ist)(v), deforestation (dee-for-i-stay-shuhn/dee-fawr-i-stay-shuhn)(n); depot (dep-oh/dee-poh)<Fr>; dinosaur (dy-nuh-saw/dy-nuh-sawr); dishcloth (dish-kloth/dish-klawth)(n); distraught (di-strawt/di-straht)(adj)<Lat>; dodge(dohj/dahj)(v)<Unkn>, doge (dohj)<It>; doldrums (dol-druhmz/dohl-druhmz); dompas (dom-pus/dahm-pus)<S.Afr>; donga (dong-guh/dawng-guh)<S.Afr:(dawng-guh)>; envelope (en-vuh-lohp/ahn-vuh-lohp)(n)<Fr>; fault (folt/fahlt), faultless (folt-luhs/fahlt-luhs), faulty (fol-ti/fahl-ťi); floor(flaw/flawr); forehead (for-id/faw-hed/fah-rid); foreign (for-uhn/fawr-uhn), foreigner (for-uh-nuh/for-uh-nuhr/fawr-uh-nuhr); forest (for-ist/fawr-ist)(n); four (faw/fawr); fraught (frawt/fraht)(adj); furore/furor (fyuu-raw/fyuu-rawr)<It>; geomorphology (jee-oh-maw-fol-uh-ji/jee-uh-mawr-fah-luh-ji); goad (gohd), God (god/gahd); gnome (nohm)<Lat>, norm (nawm/nawrm); goat (goht), got (got); gone (gon/gahn); haul (hawl), hole(hohl); histology (hi-stol-uh-ji/hi-stah-luh-ji), historian (hi-staw-ri-uhn/hi-stawr-i-uhn), historic (hi-stor-ik/hi-stawr-ik), historical(hi-stor-i-kuhl/hi-stawr-i-kuhl), historiography (hi-stor-i-og-ruh-fi/hi-stawr-i-ah-gruh-fi); horizontal (hor-i-zon-tuhl/hawr-i-zahn-tuhl); hors d'oeuvre (aw duuhhv/awr durv)<Fr>, immemorial (im-uh-maw-ri-uhl/im-uh-mawr-i-uhl), immoral (i-mor-uhl/i-mawr-uhl)(adj), immortal (i-maw-tuhl/i-mawr-ťuhl)(adj/n), immortalise/immortalize (i-maw-tuhl-yz/i-mawr-ťuhl-yz); incognito (in-kog-nee-toh/in-kahg-nee-ťoh)(adj/adv)<It>; incorporeal (in-kaw-paw-ri-uhl/in-kawr-pawr-i-uhl); kwashiorkor(kwash-i-aw-kaw/kwash-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shee-awr-kawr)<Ghn>; laboratory(luh-bor-uh-tuhr-i/lab-ruh-tawr-i); kiosk(kee-osk/kee-ahsk)<Trk>; lacrosse (luh-kros/luh-krahs)<Fr>; laureate(lor-i-uht/lahr-i-uht)<Lat>, laurel (lor-uhl/lahr-uhl), laurels (lor-uhls/lahr-uhls); lower (loh-uh/loh-uhr)(v/adj), lowering (lohuhr-ring/lohuhr-ing)(adj); ludo (loo-doh)<Lat>; majority (muh-jor-i-ti/muh-jah-ruh-ťi), majority rule (muh-jor-i-ti rool/muh-jah-ruh-ťi rool); maltose (mawl-tohz); memento (muh-men-toh)<Lat>; microorganism (my-kroh-aw-guhn-i-zuhm/my-kroh-awr-guhn-i-zuhm); monosyllable (mon-uh-sil-uh-buhl/mah-noh-sil-uh-buhl); minority (my-nor-i-ti/my-nahr-uh-ťi); monoxide (muh-nok-syt/muh-nahk-syt); modal (moh-duhl)(n), model (mod-uhl/mah-duhl)(n/adj/v);

Modonna(muh-do-nuh/muh-dah-nuh)<It>; monocotyledon  
 (mon-oh-kot-i-lee-duhn/mah-nuh-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn); motel (moh-tel);  
 mower (moh-uh/ mohuhr/moh-uhr); naught (nawt/naht), naughty  
 (naw-ti/nah-tj); no(noh); nobble(nob-uhl)(v), Nobel (noh-bel)(n),  
 noble(noh-buhl)(adj); nonsense(non-suhns/nahn-suhns);not (not/naht);  
 oocyte (oh-uh-syt), oolite (oh-uh-lyt); orifice (or-i-fis/awr-uh-fis)<Fr>;  
 origin (or-i-jin/awr-uh-jin); oriole (aw-ri-ohl/awr-i-ohl)<Lat>; orogeny  
 (o-roj-uh-ni/aw-rah-juh-ni)(n); orographic (or-uhgraf-ik/awr-uhgraf-ik)/  
 (or-uhgraf-ik/awr-awuugraf-ik)(adj); otiose (oh-ti-ohs/oh-shi-uhs/  
 oh-tj-ohs)<Lat>; pejorative (pi-jor-uh-tiv/ pi-jawr-uh-tiv); petroleum  
 (puh-troh-li-uhm); plateau(plat-oh/plat-oh)<Fr>; Polish(poh-lish)(n/adj),  
 polish (pol-ish)(v); poor (paw/pawr/puur), pour (paw/pawr);  
 porcelain (paw-suhi-in/pawr-suhi-in); porcupine (paw-kyuu-pyn/  
 pawr-kyuu-pyn); porridge (por-ij/pawr-ij);  
 portfolio (pawt-foh-li-oh/pawrt-foh-li-oh)<It>; pose (pohs), poser  
 (poh-zuh/poh-zuhr), poss (pos/pahs)(adj); postpone (puhst-pohn/  
 pohst-pohn)(v), postponement (puhst-pohn-muhnt/  
 pohst-pohn-muhnt)(n); poverty (pov-uh-ti/pah-vuhr-tj); process  
 (proh-ses/prah-ses)(n/v), processed (proh-sest/prah-sest)(adj);  
 pro forma (proh faw-muh/proh fawr-muh)<Lat>; prologue/prolog  
 (proh-log/proh-lahg)<Gk>, prolongation (proh-long-gay-shuhn/  
 proh-lahng-gay-shuhn)(n); protozoan (proh-tuh-zoh-uhn/  
 proh-tuh-zoh-uhn); proviso (pruh-vy-zoh); pterosaur (ter-uh-saw/  
 ter-uh-sawr)<Gk>; quarrel (kwor-uhl/kwawr-uhl), quarrelsome  
 (kwor-uhl-suhm/kwawr-uhl-suhm), quarry (kwor-i/kwawr-i); quinoa  
 (ki-nohuh/kin-wah)<S.Amr>; record (rek-awd/rek-uhrd)(n)/  
 (ri-kawd/ri-kawrd)(v); reforest (ree-for-ist/ree-fawr-ist)(v);  
 rendezvous(ron-day-voo/rahn-day-voo)<Fr>; restaurant (res-tront/  
 res-tuh-rahnt)<Fr>; revoke (ri-vohk)(v), revolt (ri-volt/ri-vohlt)(v/n),  
 revolting (ri-vohl-ting)(adj), revolve (ri-voly/ri-vahlv)(v), revolver  
 (ri-vol-vuh/ri-vol-vuhr/ri-vahl-vuhr)(n), revolving (ri-vol-ving/  
 ri-vahl-ving)(adj); rhetorical (ri-tor-i-kuhl/ri-tawr-i-kuhl); riposte  
 (ri-post/ri-pohst)(n)<Fr>; roaring (raw-ring/rawr-ing)(adj); roaster  
 (roh-stuh/roh-stuhr), rooster (roo-stuh/roo-stuhr), roster(ros-tuh/  
 ros-tuhr/rah-stuhr)<Dut>; rodeo (roh-day-oh/roh-di-oh)<Spn>;  
 sausage (sos-ij/saw-sij)/(sos-ij/sah-sij)<Fr>; sine qua non  
 (sin-ay kwah nohn)<Lat>; Singapore (sing-uh-paw/sing-uh-pawr); skolly  
 (skol-i/skah-li)(v)<S.Afr:skawl-i>; slaughter (slaw-tuh/slaw-tuhr/  
 slah-tuhr)(n/v), slaughtered (slaw-tuhd/slal-tuhrd)(adj);

	<p>snow (snoh), snowy (<u>snoh-i</u>); sorrow (<u>sor-oh/sawr-oh</u>), sorrowful (<u>sor-oh-fuhl/sawr-uh-fuhl</u>), sorry (<u>sor-i/sawr-i</u>); sobriquet/soubriquet(<u>soh-bri-kay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; sotto voce (<u>sot-oh voh-chay/sah-ṭoh voh-chay</u>)&lt;It&gt;; source (<u>saws/sawrs</u>); sovereign (<u>sov-rin/sahv-rin</u>) / (<u>sov-uhr-in/sahv-ruhn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, sovereignty (<u>sov-ruhn-ti/sahv-ruhn-ti</u>) / (<u>sov-rin-ti/sahv-ruhn-i</u>); sow (soh)(v)&lt;Eng&gt;/ (sou)(n)&lt;Eng&gt;, sower (<u>sohuh/sohuhr</u>)(n); spermatozoon(<u>spuuhh-muh-tuh-zoh-on/spur-muh-ṭuh-zoh-ahn</u>); sporran(<u>spor-uhn/spawr-uhn</u>)&lt;Sct&gt;; stoic (<u>stoh-ik</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; storage (<u>staw-rij/stawr-ij</u>), store (<u>staw/stawr</u>), stork (<u>stawk/stawrk</u>), storm (<u>stawm/stawrm</u>)(n/v), story (<u>staw-ri/stawr-i</u>)(n); swastika (<u>swos-ti-kuh/swah-sti-kuh</u>)&lt;Skt&gt;; Szabadka (<u>so-bot-ko</u>)&lt;Hgy&gt;; technikon (<u>tek-ni-kon/tek-ni-kahn</u>)&lt;S.Afr: <u>tek-ni-kawn</u>&gt;; territorial (<u>ter-i-taw-ri-uhl/ter-i-tawr-i-uhl</u>)(adj), territory(<u>ter-i-tuhr-i/ter-i-tawr-i</u>); thought provoking (<u>thawt pruh-vok-ing/thaht pruh-vah-king</u>)(adj); tobacco (<u>tuh-bak-oh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;; tokoloshe (<u>tok-ol-osh/tah-kuh-lahsh</u>)&lt;S.Afr: <u>tawk-uh-law-she</u>&gt;; toll (<u>tohl</u>)(n/v), tollbooth/tollgate (<u>tol-booth/tohl-booth</u>)(n), toll-free (<u>tohl-free</u>)(adj), tollgate (<u>tohl-gayt</u>)(n); tomorrow (<u>tuh-mor-oh/tuh-mawr-oh</u>); toreador (<u>tor-i-uh-daw/tor-i-uh-dawr/tawr-i-uh-dawr</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, torrent(<u>tor-uhnt/tawr-uhnt</u>)(n); torrid (<u>tor-id/tawr-id</u>); trio (<u>tree-oh</u>)&lt;It&gt;; triode (<u>try-ohd</u>); thesaurus (<u>thi-saw-ruhs/thi-sawr-uhs</u>); tyrannosaurus/tyrannosaur (<u>ti-ran-uh-saw-ruhs/ty-ran-uh-saw-ruhs/ti-ran-uh-sawr-uhs/ty-ran-uh-sawr-uhs</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; unknown (<u>un-nohn</u>)(n/adj); unwarranted(un-<u>wor-uhn-tid/un-wawr-uhn-tid</u>)(adj); vault (<u>volt/vahlt</u>)(n/v), volt (<u>volt/vohlt</u>); voltage (<u>vol-tij/vohl-tij</u>), voltaic (<u>vol-tay-ik/vohl-tay-ik</u>)(adj), volte-face (<u>volt-fas/vohlt-fas</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, voltmeter (<u>vohlt-mee-tuh/vohlt-mee-tuhr/vohlt-mee-tuhr</u>), wardrobe (<u>waw-drohb/wawr-drohb</u>)(n); warrant (<u>wor-uhnt/wawr-uhnt</u>)(v/n)&lt;Fr&gt;, warranty (<u>wor-uhn-ti/wawr-uhn-tj</u>), warrior (<u>wor-i-uh/wor-i-uhr/wawr-i-uhr</u>), warren/rabbitwarren (<u>wor-uhn/wawr-uhn</u>)(n); wrote(roht), wrought (<u>rawt/raht</u>); yellowish/yellowy (<u>yel-oh-ish</u>)(adj); zol (<u>zol/zahl</u>)&lt;S.Afr: <u>zawl</u>&gt;; zombie (<u>zom-bi/zahm-bi</u>)&lt;West Afr&gt;, zonked (<u>zongkt/zahngkt</u>)(adj); zooid (<u>zoh-oid</u>)(n); zoology (<u>zoo-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ah-luh-ji</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; zoometry (<u>zoo-om-uh-tri/zoh-om-uh-tri/zoh-ah-muh-tri</u>), zoon (<u>zoh-on</u>) [pl.zoa (<u>zoh-uh</u>)], zoospore (<u>zoh-uh-spaw/zoh-uh-spawr</u>), zootomy(<u>zoh-ot-uh-mi/zoh-ah-ṭuh-mi</u>); zoril (<u>zor-il/zawr-il</u>), Zoroastrianism (<u>zor-oh-as-tri-uh-ni-zuhm/zawr-oh-as-tri-uh-ni-zuhm</u>);</p>
--	--

uu ( <i>uhwu</i> ) [ʊ], oo ( <i>uhwoo</i> ) [u:], uuuh( <i>uhwuuuh</i> )[ʊə], uu ( <i>uhwu</i> ) [u],	actual ( <u>ak-chuu-uhl/ak-tyuu-uhl/ak-chuul</u> )(adj), actually ( <u>ak-chuu-uh-li/ak-tyuu-uh-li/ak-chuu-li</u> )(adv), agritourism ( <u>ag-ri-tuuuh-ri-zuhm</u> ), affluent ( <u>af-luu-uhnt</u> ), altruism ( <u>al-truu-i-zuhm</u> )(n), altruist ( <u>al-truu-ist</u> )(n), altruistic ( <u>al-truu-is-tik</u> )(adj), altruistically ( <u>al-truu-is-ti-kuhl-i</u> )(adv); Ayurvedic medicine ( <u>I-uuuh-vay-dik med-suhn/I-uur-vay-dik med-suhn</u> )<Ind>; Bedouin ( <u>bed-uu-in</u> )<Fr>; bellyful ( <u>bel-i-fuul</u> ); bivouac ( <u>biv-uu-ak</u> )(n/v)<Fr>; boogie ( <u>boo-gi</u> ), bookie ( <u>buuk-i</u> ); boulevard ( <u>boo-luh-vahd/buul-uh-vahrd</u> )<Fr>; bouquet ( <u>buu-kay)/(buu-kay/boh-kay</u> )<Fr>; boutique ( <u>boo-teek</u> )<Fr>; brew (broo)(v/n), brewer ( <u>broo-uh/broo-uhr</u> )(n), brewery ( <u>bruuuh-i/bruur-i</u> )(n); brunette ( <u>bruu-net</u> )<Fr>; buibui ( <u>boo-i-boo-i</u> )<E.Afr:( <u>buu-i-buu-i</u> )>; bulimia ( <u>buu-lim-i-uh/buu-lee-mi-uh</u> )/( <u>buu-lim-i-uh nuuhh-voh-suh/buu-lee-mi-uh nuuhh-voh-suh/buu-lim-i-uh nur-voh-suh/buu-lee-mi-uh nur-voh-suh</u> )/( <u>buu-lim-i-uh nuuhh-voh-suh/buu-lee-mi-uh nuuhh-voh-suh/buu-lim-i-uh nur-voh-suh/buu-lee-mi-uh nur-voh-suh</u> )<Gk>, bulimia nervosa ( <u>buu-lim-i-uh nuuhh-voh-suh/buu-lee-mi-uh nuuhh-voh-suh/buu-lim-i-uh nur-voh-suh/buu-lee-mi-uh nur-voh-suh</u> )<Gk>, bulimic ( <u>buu-lim-ik/buu-lee-mik</u> )<Gk>; caricature ( <u>kar-i-kuh-chuuuh/kar-i-kuh-chuuahr/ker-i-kuh-chuur</u> )<It>; cassoulet ( <u>kas-uu-lay/kas-uu-lay</u> )<Fr>; chop suey ( <u>chop soo-i/chahp soo-i</u> )<Chn>; confluence ( <u>kon-floo-uhns/kahn-floo-uhns</u> ); congruence ( <u>kong-gruu-uhns/kahng-gruu-uhns</u> )(n), congruency ( <u>kong-gruu-uhn-si/kahng-gruu-uhn-si</u> )(n), congruent ( <u>kong-gruu-uhnt/kahng-gruu-uhnt</u> )(adj), congruently ( <u>kong-gruu-uhnt-li/kahng-gruu-uhnt-li</u> )(adv); couture ( <u>koo-tyuuuh/koo-tyuuuh/koo-tuur</u> )<Fr>; couturier ( <u>koo-tyuuuh-ri-ay/koo-tuur-i</u> )<Fr>; crook ( <u>kruuk</u> )<Nrs>, crooked ( <u>kruuk-id</u> )(adj), crookedly ( <u>kruuk-id-li</u> )(adv), crookedness ( <u>kruuk-id-nuhs</u> )(n); cruel ( <u>kroo-uhl/kruuuhl</u> )(adj)<Lat>, cruelly ( <u>kroo-uhl-i/kruuuhl-i</u> )(adv), cruelty ( <u>kroo-uhl-ti/kruuuhl-ti/kroo-uhl-tj</u> )[pl.cruelties ( <u>kroo-uhl-tiz/kruuuhl-tiz/kroo-uhl-tjz</u> )(n); cuckoo( <u>kuuk-oo</u> )(n/adj)<Fr>; dour ( <u>duuh/duuuh/duur</u> )<Sct>; dupatta( <u>duu-put-uh/duu-put-uh</u> )<S.Asn>; ecotourism ( <u>ee-koh-tuuuh-ri-zuhm/ee-koh-tuu-ri-zuhm</u> ); effluent ( <u>ef-luu-uhnt</u> )(n); entourage ( <u>on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh</u> )/( <u>on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh</u> )<Fr>; erudite ( <u>er-uu-dyt/er-yuh-dyt</u> )/( <u>er-uu-dyt</u> )(adj)<Lat>, erudition ( <u>er-uu-dish-uhn/er-yuh-dish-uhn</u> )/( <u>er-uu-dish-uhn</u> )(n); February ( <u>feb-ruu-ehr-i/feb-roo-er-i</u> )<Lat>; feng shui ( <u>fuung shway/feng shooi</u> )<Chn>; flue (floo), fluency ( <u>floo-uhnsi</u> )(n), fluent ( <u>floo-uhnt</u> )(adj), fluently ( <u>floo-uhnt-li</u> )(adv);
--	---

fluid(floo-id)(n/adj), fluidity (fluu-i-di-ti/fluu-uh-di-ți)(n); fluorescence (fluuuh-res-uhns/fluu-res-uhns)(n), fluorescent (fluuuh-res-uhnt/fluu-res-uhnt)(adj), fluoridate (fluuuh-ri-dayt/fluu-ri-dayt), fluoridation (fluuuh-ri-day-shuhn/fluu-ri-day-shuhn), fluoride (fluuuh-ryd/fluu-ryd), fluorine(fluuuh-reen/fluu-reen){F}, fluorocarbon (fluuuh-ruh-kah-buhn/fluu-roh-kahr-buhn); food (food), foot (fuut); fool (fool), full (fuul); graduate(graj-uu-uht)(n)/(graj-uu-ayt)(v), graduation (graj-uu-ay-shuhn); guru (guur-oo)<Skt>; habitual(huh-bich-uu-uhl)(adj), habituated (huh-bich-uu-ay-tid/huh-bich-uu-ay-tid)(adj); immature (im-uh-chuuuh/im-uh-chuuuhr/im-uh-tuur); influence (in-fluu-uhns), influential (in-fluu-en-shuhl), influenza (in-fluu-en-zuh); incongruence (in-kong-gruu-uhns / in-kahng-gruu-uhns), incongruent (in-kong-gruu-uhnt/ in-kahng-gruu-uhnt); incongruous (in-kong-gruu-uhs/ in-kahng-gruu-uhs); jiujitsu/jujitsu (joo-iit-soo)(n)<Jap>; loose (loos)(adj/v/n), lose (looz)(v), loss (los/lahs)(n); manoeuvrable/maneuverable (muh-noo-vruh-buhl), manoeuvre/maneuver (muh-noo-vuh/muh-noo-vuhr)<Fr>, manoeuvring/maneouvering(muh-noo-vuhr-ing/muh-noo-vuhr-ing); mellifluous (mel-if-luu-uhs)<Lat>;menstruate (men-struu-ayt)(v), menstruation (men-struu-ay-shuhn); moor (maw/mawr/muuuh/muur)(n/v), moorhen (maw-hen/muuuh-hen/muur-hen), mortuary (maw-chuh-ri/mawr-chuu-er-i)/(maw-tyuu-ri/mawr-chuu-er-i)<Lat>; mutual (myoo-chuu-uhl); obituary (oh-bich-uuuh-ri/oh-bich-uu-er-i); orangutan (uh-rang-uu-tan/aw-rang-uu-tan/aw-rang-uu-tan/aw-rang-uh-tan); perpetual (puh-pech-uu-uhl/puhr-pech-uu-uhl), perpetually(puh-pech-uu-uh-li/puhr-pech-uu-uh-li), perpetuate (puh-pech-uu-ayt/puhr-pech-uu-ayt), perpetuation (puh-pech-uu-ay-shuhn/puhr-pech-uu-ay-shuhn); playful (playt-fuul); plural (pluuuh-ruhl/pluur-uhl), pluralism (pluuuh-ruh-li-zuhm/pluur-uhl-i-zuhm); pool (pool),pull (puul); poor (paw/pawr/puur); postgraduate (pohst-graj-uu-uht)(adj/n); prosciutto (pruh-shoo-toh/pruh-shoo-ťoh)<It>; prurient (pruuuh-ri-uhnt/pruur-i-uhnt)<Lat>; ratatouille (rat-uh-too-i/rat-uh-twee)/(rat-uh-too-i/rat-uh-too-i)<Fr>; ritual (rit-yuu-uhl/rich-uu-uhl)(n), ritualistic (rit-yuu-uhl-is-tik/rich-uu-uhl-is-tik)(adj), ritually (rit-yuu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i/rich-uu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i)(adv); roomful (room-fuul); ruin (roo-in)(v/n), ruination (roo-uh-nay-shuhn), ruined (roo-ind)(adj), ruinous (roo-i-nuhs)(adj), rule (rool)(n/v); rural(ruuuh-ruhl/ruur-uhl)(adj); Rwanda (ruu-an-duh/ruu-ahn-duh);

	<p>sanctuary (<u>sangk-chuuuh-ri</u>/<u>sangk-chuu-er-i</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; shiatsu (<u>shi-at-suu</u>/<u>shi-aht-suu</u>)&lt;Jap&gt;; silhouette(<u>sil-uu-et</u>)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;; Sioux (soo)&lt;Amr Ind&gt;; souvenir (<u>soo-vuh-niuh</u>/<u>soo-vuh-niuh</u>/<u>soo-vuh-nir</u>)/(<u>soo-vuhn-iuh</u>/<u>soo-vuhn-iuhr</u>/<u>soo-vuh-nir</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; spiritual (<u>spir-i-chuu-uhl</u>), spiritualism (<u>spir-i-chuu-uhl-i-zuhm</u>), spiritualist(<u>spir-i-chuu-uhl-ist</u>), spirituality (<u>spir-i-chuu-al-i-ti</u>/<u>spir-i-chuu-al-uh-ti</u>); spoonful(<u>spoon-fuul</u>); statuary (<u>stach-uu-uhr-i</u>/<u>stach-uu-er-i</u>)(adj); statuette (<u>stach-uu-et</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, statute (<u>stach-oot</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; stoep (stoop)&lt;S.Afr&gt;; storeroom (<u>staw-ruum</u>/<u>staw-room</u>/<u>stawr-ruum</u>/<u>stawr-room</u>); sugar(<u>suug-uh</u>/<u>suug-uhr</u>)(n/exclm/v), sugary(<u>suug-uhr-i</u>/<u>suug-uhr-i</u>)(adj); suicidal(<u>soo-i-sy-duhl</u>)(adj), suicide(<u>soo-i-syd</u>)(n), sui generis (<u>soo-i jen-uh-ris</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, suit(<u>syoot</u>/soot), suitable (<u>soo-tuh-buhl</u>/<u>syoo-tuh-buhl</u>/<u>soo-ťuh-buhl</u>)(adj), suitcase (<u>syoot-kays</u>/<u>soot-kays</u>); superfluous (<u>soo-puuhh-fluu-uhs</u>/<u>soo-pur-fluu-uhs</u>)(adj), superfluously (<u>soo-puuhh-fluu-uhs-li</u>/<u>soo-pur-fluu-uhs-li</u>)(adv), superfluousness (<u>soo-puuhh-fluu-uhs-nuhs</u>/<u>soo-pur-fluu-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); televisual(<u>tel-i-vizh-uu-uhl</u>/<u>tel-uh-vizh-uu-uhl</u>); tortuous (<u>taw-chuu-uhs</u>/<u>tawr-chuu-uhs</u>)(adj), tortuously (<u>taw-chuu-uhs-li</u>/<u>tawr-chuu-uhs-li</u>)(adv), tortuousness (<u>taw-chuu-uhs-nuhs</u>/<u>tawr-chuu-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); tour <u>tuuuh/tuuuhr/taw/tawr/tuur</u>, tourism(<u>tuuuh-ri-zuhm</u>/<u>taw-ri-zuhm</u>/<u>tuur-i-zuhm</u>), tourist (<u>tuuuh-rist</u>/<u>taw-rist</u>/<u>tuur-ist</u>), tournament(<u>tuuuh-nuh-muhnt</u>/<u>taw-nuh-muhnt</u>/<u>tawr-nuh-muhnt</u>); tycoon (<u>ty-koon</u>)&lt;Jap&gt;; typhoon(<u>ty-foon</u>)&lt;Arb&amp;Chn&gt;; visualise/visualize (<u>vizh-uu-uhl-yz</u>)(v), vroom (<u>vroom</u>/<u>vruum</u>)(exclm), washroom(<u>wosh-ruum</u>/<u>wosh-room</u>/<u>wahsh-ruum</u>/<u>wahsh-room</u>)(n); woman (<u>wuum-uhn</u>)(n), womanhood (<u>wuum-uhn-huud</u>)(n); woofer(<u>wuuf-uh</u>/<u>wuuf-uhr</u>); youth (yooth)(n); zoology (<u>zoo-ol-uh-ji</u>/<u>zoh-ol-uh-ji</u>/<u>zoh-ah-luh-ji</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, zoometry (<u>zoo-om-uh-tri</u>/<u>zoh-om-uh-tri</u>/<u>zoh-ah-muh-tri</u>);</p>	
yoo(yuhwoo)[ju:], yuu (yuhwuu)[jʊ], (yuhuh) [jə], yuuuh (yuhwuuuh)[jʊə], yuu (yuhwuu) [ju],	yuuh	<p>accumulate (<u>uh-kyoo-myuu-layt</u>)(v), accumulation (<u>uh-kyoo-myuu-lay-shuhn</u>)(n), accumulator (<u>uh-kyoo-myuu-lay-tuh</u>/<u>uh-kyoo-myuu-lay-tuhr</u>/<u>uh-kyoo-myuu-lay-ťuhr</u>)(n); actuary (<u>ak-tyuu-uh-ri</u>/<u>ak-tyuu-er-i</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; albumen (<u>al-byuu-muhn</u>/<u>al-byoo-muhn</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; ambiguous (am-<u>big-yuu-uhs</u>); Angostura (<u>ang-guh-styuuuh-ruh</u>/<u>ang-guh-stuur-uh</u>)&lt;Vnz&gt;; annual (<u>an-yuu-uhl</u>/<u>an-yuul</u>), annually (<u>an-yuu-uh-li</u>/<u>an-yuu-li</u>); asexual (<u>ay-sek-syuu-uhl</u>), asexuality (<u>ay-sek-syuu-al-i-ti</u>/<u>ay-sek-syuu-al-uh-ti</u>),</p>

asexually(ay-sek-syuu-uhl-i)(adv); Ayur veda (ah-yuh yay-duh/ah-yuhr yay-duh)<Skt>; azalea (uh-zay-lyuh), azure (azh-yuuuh/azh-yuuuhr/azh-uh/azh-uhr)<Fr>; beautiful(byoo-ti-fuhl/byoo-ti-fuhl); barbecue (bah-buh-kyoo/bahr-buh-kyoo)<Spn>; binoculars (bi-nok-yuu-luhz/bi-nah-kyuu-luhrz)(n); bisexual(by-sek-syuu-uhl); bureau (byuuuh-roh/byuur-oh)<Fr>, bureaucracy (byuuuh-rok-ruh-si/byuu-rah-kruh-si)<Fr>, bureaucrat (byuuuh-ruh-krat/byuur-uh-krat), bureaucratic (byuuuh-ruh-krat-ik/byuur-uh-krat-ik), bureau de change (byuuuh-roh duh shahnzh/byuur-oh duh shahnzh)<Fr>; calculate (kal-kyuu-layt), calculation (kal-kyuu-lay-shuhn); casual (kazh-yuu-uhl)(adj), casualty (kazh-yuu-uhl-ti), casuistry (kaz-yuu-i-stri)<Lat>; centurion (sen-tyuuuh-ri-uhn/sen-tuur-i-uhn)<Lat>; coiffure (kwah-fyuuuh/kwah-fyuuuhr/kwah-fyuur)<Fr>; conceptual (kuhn-sep-tyuu-uhl)(adj), conceptualise/conceptualize (kuhn-sep-tyuu-uh-liz); consensual (kon-sen-syuu-uhl/kahn-sen-syuu-uhl)(adj); conspicuous (kuhn-spik-yuu-uhs), conspicuously (kuhn-spik-yuu-uhs-li); continual (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhl)(adj), continually (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhl-i)(adv), continuation (kuhn-tin-yuu-ay-shuhn)(n); continuum (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhm) [pl.continua/continuums (kuhn-tin-yuu-uh)]<Lat>; centurion (sen-tyuuuh-ri-uhn/sen-tuur-i-uhn)<Lat>; constituency (kuhn-stit-yuu-uhn-si)[pl.constituencies (kuhn-stit-yuu-uhn-seez)](n), constituent (kuhn-stit-yuu-uhnt)(adj/n); constitute (kon-sti-tyoot/kahn-sti-toot), constitution (kon-sti-tyoo-shuhn/kahn-sti-too-shuhn), constitutional (kon-sti-tyoo-shuhn-uhl/kahn-sti-too-shuhn-uhl), constitutionality (kon-sti-tyoo-shuhn-al-i-ti/kahn-sti-too-shuhn-al-uh-ti), constitutionally (kon-sti-tyoo-shuhn-li/kahn-sti-too-shuhn-li); contemptuous (kuhn-temp-tyuu-uhs); contextual (kuhn-tek-styuu-uh-uhl)(adj)<Lat>, contextualise/contextualize (kuhn-tek-styuu-uh-liz)(v) [contextualisation/contextualization (kuhn-tek-styuu-uh-ly-zay-shuhn/kuhn-tek-styuu-uh-luh-zay-shuhn)(n)], contiguity (kon-ti-gyoo-i-ti/ kahn-tuh-gyoo-i-ti)(adj)<Lat>; contiguous (kuhn-tig-yuu-uhs)(adj), continual (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhl)(adj), continually(kuhn-tin-yuu-uhl-i)(adv), continuation (kuhn-tin-yuu-ay-shuhn)(n), continue (kuhn-tin-yoo)(v)<Lat>, continued (kuhn-tin-yood)(adj)/continuing (kuhn-tin-yoo-ing)(adj), continuity (kon-ti-nyoo-i-ti/ kahn-tuh-noo-uh-ti)(n), continuo(kuhn-tin-yuu-oh)<It>, continuous (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhs)(adj),

	<p>continuously (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhs-li)(adv), continuum (kuhn-tin-yuu-uhm) [pl.continua/continuums (kuhn-tin-yuu-uh)]&lt;Lat&gt;; curator (kyuu-ray-tuh/kyuu-ray-tuhr/kyur-ay-tuhr)&lt;Lat&gt;; cure (kyuuuh/kyuuuhr/ kyuur)(n/v); curiosity (kyuuuh-ri-os-i-ti/kyuur-i-ah-suh-tj)[pl. curiosities (kyuuuh-ri-os-i-tiz/kyuur-i-ah-suh-tiz)](n),curious (kyuuuh-ri-uhs/ kyuur-i-uhs)(adj)&lt;Lat&gt;,curiously(kyuuuh-ri-uhs-li/kyuur-i-uhs-li)(adv); deciduous (di-sid-yuu-uhs), discontinuous (dis-kuhn-tin-yuu-uhs); discontinuation/discontinuance (dis-kuhn-tin-yuu-ay-shuhn)/(dis-kuhn-tin-yuu-uhns) (n); devalue (dee-val-yoo)(v)[devaluation (dee-val-yuu-ay-shuhn)(n)]; diminuendo (di-min-yuu-en-doh)(adv/adj)&lt;It&gt;, disunite (dis-yoo-nyt)(v), disunity (di-syoo-ni-ti/di-syoo-nuh-tj), disuse (di-syooos)(n), disused (di-syoozd)(adj); dominion (duh-min-yuhn)&lt;Lat&gt;; dual (dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl)(adj), duel (dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl)(n);duet (dyuu-et/doo-et); durable (dyuuuh-ruh-buhl/duur-uh-buhl), duration (dyuuuh-ray-shuhn/doo-ray-shuhn), duress (dyuu-res/doo-res),durian (dyuuuh-ri-uhn/duur-i-uhn), during (dyuuuh-ring/duur-ing); education (ed-yuu-kay-shuhn)(n); effectual (i-fek-tyuu-uhl), effectually (i-fek-tyuu-uhl-i); endurance (in-dyuuuh-ruhns/in-duur-uhns), endure (in-dyuuuh/in-dyuuuhr/in-duur)(v),enduring (in-dyuuuh-ring/in-duur-ing)(adj); epicure (ep-i-kyuuuh/ep-i-kyuuuhr/ep-i-kyuhr)&lt;Gk&gt;; estuary (es-chyuuuh-ri/es-tuu-er-i)&lt;Lat&gt;; eunuch (yoo-nuhk)&lt;Gk&gt;; eureka (yuu-ree-kuh)(intj)&lt;Gk&gt;; Europe (yuuuh-ruhp/yuu-ruhp), European (yuuuh-ruh-pee-uhn/yuur-uh-pee-uhn); evaluate (i-val-yuu-ayt)(v), evaluation (i-val-yuu-ay-shuhn); eventual (i-ven-chuu-uhl)/(i-ven-tyuu-uhl)(adj), eventuality(i-ven-chuu-al-i-ti)/(i-ven-tyuu-al-i-ti/i-ven-tyuu-al-uh-tj)(n),eventually (i-ven-chuu-uhl-i)/(i-ven-tyuu-uhl-i) (adv); ewe (yoo)(n),few (fyoo), fewer (fyoo-uh/fyoo-ehr); execute (ek-si-kyoot)(v), execution (ek-si-kyoo-shuhn), executive (ig-zek-yuu-tiv/ig-zek-yuh-tiv); factual (fak-tyuuuhl)(adj), factually (fak-tyuuuh-l)(adj); fatuous (fat-yuu-uhs)(adj); figure (fig-uh/fig-ehr/fig-yuhr)(n/v);fluctuate (fluk-tyuu-ayt)(v), fluctuation(fluk-tyuu-ay-shuhn)(n); fuel (fyuuuhl),refuel (ree-fyuuuhl)(v); funeral (fyoo-nuhr-uhl/fyoo-nuhr-uhl)&lt;Lat&gt;,funerary(fyoo-nuh-ruh-ri), funereal (fyoo-niuh-ri-uhl/fyoo-nir-i-uhl)(adj); furore/furor (fyuu-raw/fyuu-rawr)&lt;It&gt;;futurism (fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm/fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm); genuine (jen-yuu-in)(adj); gradual(grad-yuu-uhl/graj-uu-uhl)(adj); graduated (grad-yuu-ay-tid/grad-yuu-ay-tid)(adj);</p>
--	--

granule (gran-yool)(n); heterosexual(het-uhr-uh-sek-syuu-uhl/  
het-uh-roh-sek-syuu-uhl)(n); heuristic (hyuu-ris-tik)<Gk>;  
 human (hyoo-muhn)<Lat>, humane (hyuu-mayn)(adj); hypotenuse  
 (hy-pot-uhn-yooz/hy-pah- ḥuh-nooz)<Gk>; immunodeficiency  
 (im-yuu-noh-di-fish-uhn-si), immunology (im-yuh-nol-uh-ji/  
im-yuh-nah-luh-ji); immured (i-myuuuhd/i-myuurd);  
 impure (im-pyuuuh/im-pyuuuhr/im-pyuur); inaugural(i-naw-gyuu-ruhl/  
i-nah-gyuh-uhl), inaugurate (i-naw-gyuu-rayt/i-nah-gyuh-rayt)(v),  
 inauguration (i-naw-gyuu-ray-shuhn/i-nah-gyuu-ray-shuhn);  
 individual(in-di-vid-yuu-uhl)(adj/n); ineffectual (in-i-fek-tyuu-uhl),  
 infatuate (in-fat-yuu-ayt)(v)/(in-fat-yuu-uht)(adj), infatuated  
 (in-fat-yuu-ay-tid/in-fat-yuu-ay-ṭi)(adj),  
 infatuation (in-fat-yuu-ay-shuhn); ingenuous (in-jen-yuu-uhs);  
 inhuman (in-hyoo-muhn)(adj), inhumane(in-hyuu-mayn)(adj),  
 inhumanely (in-hyuu-mayn-li)(adv), inhumanity (in-hyuu-man-uh-ti/  
in-hyuu-man-uh-ṭi)(n); innocuous(i-nok-yuu-uhs/i-nah-kyuu-uhs);  
 innuendo (in-yuu-en-doh)<Lat>, innumerable (i-nyoo-muhr-uh-buhl/  
i-noo-muhr-uh-buhl), innumerate(i-nyoo-muhr-uht/  
i-noo-muhr-uht)(adj), inoculate (i-nok-yuu-layt/i-nah-kyuh-layt),  
 inoculation (i-nok-yuu-lay-shuhn/i-nah-kyuh-lay-shuhn); insecure  
 (in-si-kyuuuh / in-si-kyuuuhr / in-si-kyuur); in situ (insit-yoo)<Lat>;  
 invaluable (in-val-yuu-buhl)(adj); Italian (i-tal-i-uhn/i-tal-yuhn);  
 insoluble(in-sol-yuu-buhl/in-sahl-yuh-buhl); January (jan-yuu-ri/  
jan-yoo-er-i)<Lat>; liqueur (li-kyuuuh/li-kyuuuhr/li-kyuur)<Fr>; lure  
 (lyuuuh/lyuuuhr/luur), lurid (lyuuuh-rid/luur-id)<Lat>; manicure  
 (man-i-kyuuu/man-i-kyuuuhr/man-i-kyuur)<Lat>; manual  
 (man-yuu-uhl)(adj/n), manually(man-yuu-uh-li)(adv); manufacture  
 (man-yuu-fak-chuh/man-yuu-fak-chuhr), manufacturer  
 (man-yuu-fak-chuhr-uh/man-yuu-fak-chuhr-uh/  
man-yuu-fak-chuhr-ehr), manure (muh-nyuuuh/muh-nyuuuhr/  
muh-nuur), manuscript (man-yuu-skript); menu (men-yoo)<Fr>;  
 maturation (mat-yuuuh-ray-shuhn/mat-yuu-ray-shuhn), mature  
 (muh-chyuuuh/muh-chyuuuhr/muh-tuur), maturity  
 (muh-chyuuuh-ri-ti/muh-tuur-uh-ṭi); medallion (muh-dal-yuhn);  
 mensuration(men-syuuuh-ray-shuhn/men-syuu-ray-shuhn);  
 mercurial (muuhh-kyuuuh-ri-uhl/mur-kyuur-i-uhl), mercury  
 (muuhh-kyuu-ri/mur-kyuu-ri); million (mil-yuhn), millionaire  
 (mil-yuh-neuh/mil-yuh-neuhr/mil-yuh-ner), minion (min-yuhn)<Fr>;  
 minuend (min-yuu-end)<Lat>, minuet (min-yuu-et)<Fr>;

minuscule(min-i-skyool)<Lat>; monument (mon-yuu-muhnt/  
mahn-yuu-muhnt); mortuary (maw-tyuu-ri/mawr-chuu-er-i)<Lat>;  
 neural (nyuuuh-ruhl/nuur-uhl)(adj), neuralgia(nyuuuh-ral-juh/  
nuur-al-juh), neurologist(nyuuuh-rol-uh-jist/nuur-ah-luh-jist),  
 neurology (nyuuuh-rol-uh-ji/nuur-ah-luh-ji),  
 neurone/neuron (nyuuuh-ron/nuur-ahn)(n)<Gk>,neurosis  
 (nyuuuh-roh-sis/nuur-oh-sis), [pl.neuroses (nyuuuh-roh-seez/  
nuur-oh-seez), neurosurgeon (nyuuuh-roh-suuhh-juhn/  
nuur-oh-sur-juhn), neurosurgery(nyuuuh-roh-suuhh-juhr-i/  
nuur-oh-sur-juhr-i), neurotic (nyuuuh-rot-ik/nuur-ah-ṭik);  
 opinion(uh-pin-yuhn); pannier(pan-i-uh/pan-i-uhr/pan-yuh)<>Fr>;  
 paraphernalia (par-uh-fuh-nay-li-uh/per-uh-fuhr-nayl-yuh)<Lat>;  
 particular (puh-tik-yuu-luh/puh-tik-yuu-luhr/puhr-tik-yuh-luhr),  
 particularity(puh-tik-yuu-lar-uh-ti/puhr-tik-yuh-ler-uh-ṭi), particularly  
 (puh-tik-yuu-luh-li/puhr-tik-yuh-luhr-li); pavilion (puh-vil-yuhn);  
 peculiar(pi-kyoo-li-uh/pi-kyoo-li-uhr/pi-kyool-yuh)<>; pedicure  
 (ped-i-kyuuuh/ped-i-kyuuahr/ped-i-kyuur)<Fr>; Pentateuch  
 (pen-tuh-tyook/pen-tuh-took)<Gk>; petunia (puh-tyoo-ni-uh/  
 puh-too-nyuh); pillion (pil-i-uh/pil-yuhn)<Irs>; piranha (pi-rah-nuh/  
 puh-rah-nyuh)<Ptg>; politburo(pol-it-byuuuh-roh/  
pah-lit-byuur-oh)<Rus>, populace(pop-yuu-luhs/pah-pyuh-luhs),  
 popular (pop-yuu-luh/pop-yuu-luhr/pah-pyuh-luhr),  
 popularisation/popularization (pop-yuu-luh-ry-zay-shuhn/  
pah-pyuh-luhr-uh- zay-shuhn), popularise/popularize  
 (pop-yuu-luh-ryz/pah-pyuh-luh-ryz), popularity (pop-yuu-lar-uh-ti/  
pah-pyuh-ler-uh-ṭi), popularly (pop-yuu-luh-li/pah-pyuh-luhr-li),  
 populate (pop-yuu-layt/pah-pyuh-layt), population  
 (pop-yuu-lay-shuhn/pah-pyuh-lay-shuhn), populous (pop-yuu-luhs/  
pah-pyuh-luhs); porcupine (paw-kyuu-pyn/pawr-kyuu-pyn);  
 postulate (pos-tyuu-layt/pah-styuh-layt)(v)/(pos-tyuu-luht/  
pah-styuh-luht)(n); premature (prem-uh-chuh/prem-uh-chuhr/  
prem-uh-tyuuuh/prem-uh-tyuuahr/prem-uh-tyuuuh/  
prem-uh-tyuuuh/pree-muh-tuur); procure (pruh-kyuuuh/  
 pruh-kyuuahr/pruh-kyuur), procurement (pruh-kyuuuh-muhnt/  
 pruh-kyuur-muhnt)(n), procurer (pruh-kyuuuh-ruh/  
 pruh-kyuuuh-ruhr/pruh-kyuur-uhr)(n); puerile (pyuuuh-ryl/  
pyuur-il)<Lat>, puerility (pyuuuh-ril-i-ti/pyuurr-il-uh- ṭi); punctual  
 (pungk-tyuu-uhl)(adj), punctuality (pungk-tyuu-al-i-ti/  
pungk-tyuu-al-uh-ṭi)(n), punctually (pungk-tyuu-uhl-li)(adv),

punctuate (pungk-tyoo-ayt/pungk-too-ayt)(v), punctuation (pungk-tyuu-ay-shuhn); pure (pyuuuh/pyuuuhr/pyuur)(adj), purely (pyuuuh-li/pyuur-li)(adv); purification (pyuuuh-ri-fi-kay-shuhn/pyuur-i-fi-kay-shuhn)(n), purifier (pyuuuh-ri-fy-uh/pyuuuh-ri-fy-uhr/pyuur-i-fy-uhr), purify(pyuuuh-ri-fy/pyuur-i-fy)(v),purist (pyuuuh-rist/pyuur-ist), puritan (pyuuuh-ri-tuhn/pyuur-i-tuhn), Puritan (pyuuuh-ri-tuhn/pyuur-i-tuhn),puritanical (pyuuuh-ri-tan-i-kuhl/pyuur-i-tan-i-kuhl), puritanism (pyuuuh-ri-tuhn-i-zuhm/pyuur-i-tuhn-i-zuhm), purity (pyuuuh-ri-ti/pyuur-uh-ti); purulence (pyuuuh-ruu-luhns/pyuur-uh-luhns/pyuur-yuh-luhns)(n), purulent (pyuuuh-ruu-luhnt/pyuur-uh-luhnt/pyuur-yuh-luhnt)(adj); recapitulate (ree-kuh-pit-yüu-layt), recapitulation (ree-kuh-pit-yüu-lay-shuhn); rectangular (rek-tang-gyüu-luh/rek-tang-gyüu-luhr/rek-tang-gyüuh-luhr); refuse (ri-fyooz)(v)/(ref-yoos)(n); regular (reg-yüu-luh/reg-yüu-luhr)(adj/n), regularisation/regularization (reg-yüh-luh-ry-zay-shuhn/reg-yüh-luh-ruh-zay-shuhn)(n), regularise/regularize (reg-yüu-luhr-yz/reg-yüu-luhr-yz)(v), regulate (reg-yüu-layt)(v),regulation (reg-yüh-lay-shuhn), regulator (reg-yüu-lay-tuh/reg-yüu-lay-tuhr/reg-yüu-lay-tuhr), regulatory (reg-yüu-lay-tuhr-i/reg-yüu-luh-tawr-i)(adj), regulo (reg-yüu-loh); reputable (rep-yüu-tuh-buhl/rep-yüu-tuh-buhl)(adj), reputation (rep-yüu-tay-shuhn); residual (ri-zid-yüu-uhl/ri-zij-yüu-uhl )(adj); residue (rez-i-dyoo/rez-uh-doo)(n); residuum(ri-zid-yüu-uhm)(n)<Lat>[pl.residua (ri-zid-yüu-uh)]; retrosexual (ret-roh-sek-syuuuhl/ret-ruh-sek-syuuuhl)(n); reunion (ree-yoo-ni-uh/ree-yoo-nyuhn)(n); ritual (rit-yüu-uhl/rich-uu-uhl)(n), ritualistic (rit-yüu-uhl-is-tik/rich-uu-uhl-is-tik)(adj), ritually (rit-yüu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i/rich-uu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i)(adv); salutary (sal-yüu-tuhr-i/sal-yüu-ter-i), salutation (sal-yüu-tay-shuhn); saturate(sat-yüu-rayt/sat-yüur-ayt)(v)/(sat-yüu-ruht/sat-yüur-uht)(n), saturated (sat-yüu-ray-tid/sat-yüur-ay-tid)(adj); saviour/savior (say-vyuh/say-vyuhr/say-vyuhr)<Fr>; sawyer (saw-yüu/saw-yühr/sah-yühr); schedule (shed-yool/sked-yool)<Lat>; scrupulous (skroo-pyuu-luhs)(adj); secular (sek-yüu-luh/sek-yüu-luhr/sek-yüh-luhr)(adj), secularise/secularize (sek-yüu-luhr-yz/sek-yüh-luh-ryz)(v), secularism (sek-yüu-luhr-i-zuhm/sek-yüh-luhr-i-zuhm)(n), secure (si-kyuuuh/si-kyuuuhr/si-kyuurr)(adj/v), securely (si-kyuuuh -li/si-kyuurr-li)(adv), security (si-kyuuuh-ri-ti/si-kyuurr-uh-ti); sedulous (sed-yüu-luhs);

sensual (sen-syuuuhl); sensuous (sen-syuuuhs); septuagenarian  
 (sep-tyuuuh-ji-neuh-ri-uhn/sep-tuu-uh-juh-ner-i-uhn)<Lat>, Septuagint  
 (sep-tyuuuh-jint/sep-tuu-uh-jint)<Lat>; sexual (sek-syuuuhl),  
 sexuality (sek-syuu-al-i-ti/sek-syuu-al-uh-łi), sexually (sek-syuuuh-li);  
 sinecure (sin-i-kyuuuh/sin-i-kyuuahr/sy-nuh-kyuur)<Lat>; signorina  
 (seen-yuh-ree-nuh)<It>; singular (sing-gyuu-luh/sing-gyuu-luhr)(adj/n),  
 singularly(sing-gyuu-luh-li/sing-gyuu-luhr-li)(adv); sinuous  
 (sin-yuu-uhs)(adj), sinuously (sin-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); situate  
 (sit-yuu-ayt)(v), situated (sit-yuu-ay-tid/sit-yuu-ay-łid)(adj),  
 situation (sit-yuu-ay-shuhn)(n); skew(skyoo), skewer (skyuuuh/  
skyuuuhr/ skyoo-uhr); Spaniard (span-yuhd/span-yuhrd), spaniel  
 (span-yuhl)<Fr>; spirituous (spir-i-tyuu-uhs); spurious  
 (spyyuuuh-ri-uhs/spyyuur-i-uhs)<Lat>; sputum(spyoo-tuhm/  
spyoo-łuhm); stallion (stal-yuhn); stew (styoo/stoo), steward  
 (styoo-uhd/stoo-uhrd), stewardship (styoo-uhd-ship/stoo-uhrd-ship),  
 stewed (styood/stood); stimulus (stim-yuu-luhs)<Lat> [pl.stimuli  
 (stim-yuu-ly)]; strenuous (stren-yuu-uhs)(adj), strenuously  
 (stren-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); sulphuric acid/sulfuric acid  
 (sul-fyuuuh-rik as-id/sul-fyuuur-ik as-id); sumptuous  
 (sump-tyuu-uhs)(adj), sumptuously(sump-tyuu-uhs-li)(adv);  
 superannuate (soo-puhr-an-yuu-ayt/soo-puhr-an-yuu-ayt)(v),  
 superannuated (soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-tid/soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-łid)(adj),  
 superannuation (soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-shuhn/  
soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-shuhn); tagliatelle(tal-yuh-tel-i/tahl-yuh-tel-i)<It>;  
 tarantula (tuh-ran-tyuu-luh)<It>; tempestuous (tem-pes-tyuu-uhs);  
 tenuous (ten-yuu-uhs)(adj), tenuously (ten-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); tenure  
 (ten-yuh/ten-yuhr/ten-yuuuh/ten-yuuuhr/ten-yuhr/ten-yuur)(n);  
 textual (teks-tyuu-uhl/teks-chuu-uhl)(adj); titular (tit-yuu-luh/  
tit-yuu-luhr/tich-uh-luhr)(adj); tortilla(taw-tee-uh/tawr-tee-yuh)<Spn>;  
 transfiguration (trans-fi-guhr-ay-shuhn/trans-fig-yuh-ray-shuhn)(n);  
 transsexual/transexual (tranz-sek-syuuuhl/tranz-sek-syuu-uhs/  
tranz-sek-shuu-uhl); triangular (try-ang-gyuu-luh/  
try-ang-gyuu-luhr), triangulate (try-ang-gyuu-layt)(v), triangulation  
 (try-ang-gyuu-lay-shuhn)(v); tributary (trib-yuu-tuhr-i/trib-yuu-ter-i),  
 tribute (trib-yoot); trillion (tril-yuhn); tuberculosis {TB}  
 (tyoo-buuuh-kyuu-loh-sis/too-bur-kyuh-loh-sis); tumultuous  
 (tyoo-mul-tyuuuhs/too-mul-tyuuuhs)(adj), tumultuously  
 (tyoo-mul-tyuuuhs-li/too-mul-tyuuuhs-li)(adv), turbulence  
 (tuuhh-byuu-luhns/tur-byuh-luhns)(n),

	turbulent ( <u>tuuhh</u> -byuu-luhnt/ <u>tur</u> -byuh-luhnt)(adj); ululate ( <u>yoo</u> -lyuu-layt)(v), ululation ( <u>yoo</u> -lyuu-lay-shuhn)(n); unambiguous ( <u>un</u> -am- <u>big</u> - <u>yüu</u> -uhs)(adj), unambiguously ( <u>un</u> -am- <u>big</u> - <u>yüu</u> -uhs-li)(adv); unanimity ( <u>yoo</u> -nuh- <u>nim</u> -i-ti/ <u>yoo</u> -nuh- <u>nim</u> -uh- <u>ti</u> ), unanimous ( <u>yoo</u> - <u>nan</u> -i-muhs); undulate( <u>un</u> -dyuu-layt), undulating( <u>un</u> -dyuu-lay-ting/ <u>un</u> -dyuu-lay- <u>ting</u> ); ungulate ( <u>ung</u> -gyuu-luht)(adj/n)<Lat>; unicellular ( <u>yoo</u> -ni- <u>sel</u> -yuh-luh/ <u>yoo</u> -ni- <u>sel</u> -yuh-luhr); unique ( <u>yuu</u> -neek); unison ( <u>yoo</u> -ni-suhn), unit ( <u>yoo</u> -nit); unite ( <u>yuu</u> -nyt/ <u>yoo</u> -nyt)(v), united ( <u>yuu</u> -ny-tid/ <u>yoo</u> -ny-tid/ <u>yuu</u> -ny- <u>tid</u> / <u>yoo</u> -ny- <u>tid</u> ); unity ( <u>yoo</u> -ni-ti/ <u>yoo</u> -nuh- <u>ti</u> ); utilitarian ( <u>yuu</u> -ti-li- <u>teuh</u> -ri-uhn/ <u>yoo</u> -ti-li- <u>ter</u> -i-uhn)(adj); utilitarianism ( <u>yuu</u> -ti-li- <u>teuh</u> -ri-uh-ni-zuhm/ <u>yoo</u> -ti-li- <u>ter</u> -i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n); uranium ( <u>yuu</u> -ray-ni-uhm), Uranus ( <u>yuuuh</u> -ruhn-uhs/ <u>yuu</u> -ray-nuhs/ <u>yuur</u> -uhn-uhs); urea ( <u>yuuuh</u> -ree-uh/ <u>yuu</u> -ree-uh), ureter ( <u>yuuuh</u> -ree-tuh/ <u>yuuuh</u> -ree-tuhr/ <u>yuu</u> -ree- <u>tuhr</u> ), urethra ( <u>yuuuh</u> -ree-thruh/ <u>yoo</u> -ree-thruh)(n); urinal ( <u>yuu</u> -ry-nuhl/ <u>yuur</u> -uhn-uhl)(n), urinary ( <u>yuuuh</u> -ri-nuhr-i/ <u>yuur</u> -i-ner-i), urinate ( <u>yuuuh</u> -ri-nayt/ <u>yuur</u> -i-nayt)(v), urine ( <u>yuuuh</u> -rin/ <u>yuur</u> -in), urology ( <u>yuuuh</u> -rol-uh-ji/ <u>yuur</u> -ah-luh-ji); usury ( <u>yoo</u> -zyuu-ri/ <u>yoo</u> -zhuh <i>r</i> -i)(n)<Lat>; uvula ( <u>yoo</u> -vyuh-luh)<Lat>, [pl. uvulae/uvulas ( <u>yoo</u> -vyuh-lee)], uvular ( <u>yoo</u> -vyuh-luh/ <u>yo</u> -vyuh-luhr); vacuole ( <u>vak</u> - <u>yuu</u> -ohl)(n)<Lat>, vacuous ( <u>vak</u> - <u>yuu</u> -uhs)(adj), vacuum ( <u>vak</u> -yoom)(n)[pl.vacua ( <u>vak</u> - <u>yuu</u> -uh)]<Lat>; Vaisya ( <u>vys</u> -yuh/ <u>vysh</u> -yuh)<Skt>; valuable ( <u>val</u> - <u>yuu</u> -buhl)(adj), valuables ( <u>val</u> - <u>yuu</u> -buhlz)(n), valuation( <u>val</u> - <u>yuu</u> -ay-shuhn)(n), value( <u>val</u> - <u>yoo</u> )(n/v); venial ( <u>vee</u> -ni-uhl/ <u>veen</u> -yuhl)(adj); vernacular ( <u>vu</u> -nak-yuu-luh/ <u>vu</u> -nak-yuu-luhr/ <u>vuhr</u> -nak-yuh-luhr)<Lat>; virtual ( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu-uhl/ <u>vur</u> -chuu-uhl)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu-uhl/ <u>vur</u> -tyuu-uhl) (adj), virtually ( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu-uh-li/ <u>vur</u> -chuu-uh-li)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu-uh-li/ <u>vur</u> -tyuu-uh-li) (adv), virtue ( <u>vuuhh</u> -choo/ <u>vur</u> -choo)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyoo/ <u>vur</u> -tyoo)(n), virtuosity ( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu- <u>os</u> -uh-ti/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>ah</u> -suh-ti)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu- <u>os</u> -i-ti/ <u>vur</u> -tyuu- <u>ah</u> -suh- <u>ti</u> )(n), virtuoso ( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -soh/ <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -zoh/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -soh/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -zoh)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu- <u>oh</u> -soh/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -soh)(n)<It>[pl.virtuosi/virtuosos ( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -si/ <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -zi/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -si/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -zi)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu- <u>oh</u> -si/ <u>vur</u> -chuu- <u>oh</u> -si)], virtuous( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu-uhs/ <u>vur</u> -chuu-uhs)/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu-uh- <u>ls</u> / <u>vur</u> -chuu-uh- <u>ls</u> )/( <u>vuuhh</u> -tyuu-uh- <u>ls</u> / <u>vur</u> -tyuu-uh- <u>ls</u> )(adj), virtuously( <u>vuuhh</u> -chuu-uhs- li/ <u>vur</u> -tyuu-uh- <u>ls</u> )(adv); vocabulary/vocab ( <u>vu</u> -kab-yuu-luhr-i/ <u>voh</u> -kab-yuh-ler-i)<Lat>;
--	---

	volume ( <u>vol-yoom</u> / <u>yahl-yoom</u> )(n), volumetric ( <u>vol-yuu-met-rik</u> / <u>yahl-yuh-met-rik</u> ), voluptuous ( <u>vuh-lup-tyuu-uhs</u> )(adj), voluptuously ( <u>vuh-lup-tyuu-uhs-li</u> )(adv), voluptuousness( <u>vuh-lup-tyuu-uhs-nuhs</u> )(n); Xavier( <u>zav-i-uh</u> / <u>zav-i-uhr</u> / <u>zay-vyehr</u> ); you (yoo/yuh/yuu)(pron), you'd (yood)(sf), you'll (yool)(sf), your (yaw/yawr/yuur/yuh/yuhr)(det), you're (yaw/yawr/yuur/yuh/yuhr)(sf), yours (yawz/ <u>yuurz</u> )(pron), yourself ( <u>yaw-self</u> / <u>yuh-self</u> / <u>yuur-self</u> / <u>yuhr-self</u> ); Yuga ( <u>yuug-uh</u> )<Skt>; zillion ( <u>zil-i-uhn</u> / <u>zil-yuhn</u> );
oi ( <i>ouhy</i> ) [ɔɪ], oiuh ( <i>ouhyuh</i> ) [ɔɪə], ou (ahhuhwuu/ahuhwuu) [aʊ], ouuh(ahhuhwuuuh/ ahuhwuuuh)[aʊə],	annoy (uh- <u>noi</u> )(v), annoyance (uh- <u>noi-uhns</u> )(n), anoint (uh- <u>noint</u> ), bon voyage ( <u>bon voi-ahzh/bahn vwy-ahzh</u> )<Fr>, bowel ( <u>bou-uhl</u> / <u>bouuhl</u> )(n), bower ( <u>bouuh/bouuhr/bou-uhhr</u> )(n);broiler ( <u>broi-luh</u> / <u>broi-luhr</u> ); buoy ( <u>boi/boo-i</u> )(n/v)<Spn>, buoyancy ( <u>boi-uhn-si</u> / <u>boiuhn-si</u> / <u>boo-yuhnsi</u> )/( <u>boi-uhnsi</u> )(n), buoyant ( <u>boi-uhnt</u> / <u>boo-yuhnt</u> )/( <u>boi-uhnt</u> )(adj), buoyantly ( <u>boi-uhnt-li</u> / <u>boo-yuhnt-li</u> )/ ( <u>boi-uhnt-li</u> )(adv); cacao (kuh- <u>kou</u> )<C. Amr>; cauliflower ( <u>kol-i-flou-uh</u> / <u>kol-i-flou-uhhr/kah-li-flour</u> ); coir (koiuh/koiuhr/ <u>koir</u> )<Ind>; countdown( <u>kount-toun</u> )(n); cornflour ( <u>kawn-flouuh</u> / <u>kawn-flouuhr</u> / <u>kawrn-flour</u> ), cornflower ( <u>kawn-flou-uh</u> / <u>kawn-flou-uhhr</u> / <u>kawrn-flou-uhhr</u> ); countess ( <u>koun-tes</u> / <u>koun-ťuhs</u> )<Fr&Lat>; Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease ( <u>kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez</u> / <u>kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez</u> ){CJD}<Grm>; deflower ( <u>dee-flou-uh</u> / <u>dee-flou-uhhr</u> )(v); Deutschmark ( <u>doich-mahk</u> / <u>doich-mahrk</u> )<Grm>; devour ( <u>di-vouuh</u> / <u>di-vouuhr</u> / <u>di-vouuhr</u> )(v)<Lat>, devouring ( <u>di-vouuh-ring</u> / <u>di-vouuhr-ing</u> )(adj); devout( <u>di-vout</u> )(adj), devoutly ( <u>di-vout-li</u> )(adv); dowager ( <u>douuh-juh</u> / <u>douuh-juhr</u> )<Fr>; dowel/dowel rod ( <u>douuhl</u> )<Grm>,dower( <u>douuh</u> / <u>douuhr</u> / <u>douuhr</u> )<Fr>; Down's syndrome ( <u>dounz sin-drohm</u> )<Eng>, downtown ( <u>doun-toun</u> )(adj/adv/n)<N.Amr>, downward ( <u>doun-wuhd</u> / <u>doun-wuhrd</u> )(adj), downwards/downward ( <u>doun-wuhdz</u> / <u>doun-wuhrdz</u> )(adv), downy ( <u>dou-ni</u> )(adj); dowry ( <u>dou-ri</u> )[pl.dowries ( <u>dou-riz</u> )<Fr>; dowse (douz)(v)<Unkn>; drought (drout), drown (droun), drowsy ( <u>drou-zi</u> ); embroider ( <u>im-broi-duh</u> / <u>im-broi-duhr</u> )(v), embroidery ( <u>im-broi-duhr-i</u> / <u>im-broi-duhr-i</u> ), embroil ( <u>im-broil</u> )(v); employer ( <u>im-ploiuuh</u> / <u>im-ploiuhr</u> )/( <u>im-ploi-uh</u> / <u>im-ploi-uhhr</u> ); empower ( <u>im-pouuh</u> / <u>im-pouuhr</u> / <u>im-pour</u> )(v), empowering ( <u>im-pouuh-ring</u> / <u>im-pour-ing</u> )(adj); endow(in- <u>dou</u> )(v), endowment (in- <u>dou-muhnt</u> ); Euler ( <u>oi-luh</u> / <u>oi-luhr</u> )<Sws>, oiler ( <u>oi-luh</u> / <u>oi-luhr</u> ); flour (flouuh/ <u>flouuhr</u> / <u>flouuhr</u> )(n/v), floury ( <u>flouuh-ri</u> / <u>flouuhr-i</u> )(adj),

flower (flouuh/flouuhr/flou-uhr)(n), flowery (flou-uh-ri/flou-uhr-i);  
 foul (foul); Freudian(froi-di-uhn)<Aust>; goitre/goiter (goi-tuh/  
goi-tuhr/goi-ťuhr)<Fr>; happy hour (hap-i ouuh/hap-i ouuhr/  
hap-i our); H-hour (aych-ouuh/aych-ouuhr/aych-our); horsepower  
 (haws-pouuh/haws-pouuhr/hawrs-pour); hour (ouuh/ouuhr/our)(n),  
 hourly (ouuh-li/our-li)(adj/adv); how (hou); Laos (lous); lawyer  
 (loi-uh/loi-uhr/lah-yuhr); loin (loin), loincloth (loin-kloth/loin-klahth);  
 lounge (lounj); loyal (loi-uhl/loiuhl)<Fr>, rooibos (roi-bos/  
roi-baws)<S.Afr>; royal(roi-uhl/roiuhl)<Fr>; manpower(man-pouuh/  
man-pouuhr/man-pour); moist (moist), moisture (mois-chuh/  
mois-chuhr), moisturise/moisturize(mois-chuhr-yz/mois-chuhr-yz)(v),  
 moisturizer/moisturiser (mois-chuhr-l-zuh/mois-chuhr-l-zuhr/  
mois-chuhr-l-zuhr); noise (noiz);noun (noun); now (nou), nowadays  
 (nou-uh-dayz)(adv), nowt (nout)(pron);our (ouuh/ah/ahr/ouuhr)(det),  
 ours (ouuhz/ahz/ouuhrz)(pron), ourselves (ouuhz-selvz/ahz-selvz/  
ouuhrz-selvz)(pron);paranoia (par-uh-noi-uh/per-uh-noi-uh)<Lat>,  
 paranoiac (par-uh-noi-ak/per-uh-noi-ak), paranoid (par-uhn-oid/  
per-uh-noid); perestroika (per-uh-stroi-kuh)<Rus>, power  
 (pouuh/pouuhr), powerful (pouuh-fuhl/pouuhr-fuhl), powerless  
 (pouuh-luhs/pouuhr-luhs); poignant (poi-nyuhnt)<Fr>; poinsettia  
 (poin-set-i-uh/poin-set-i-uh)<Amr>; poison (poi-zuhn)<Fr>;  
 reconnoitre/reconnoiter (rek-uh-noi-tuh/rek-uh-noi-tuhr/  
ree-kuh-noi-ťuhr)(v)<Fr>; Reuter (roi-tuh/roi-tuhr/roi-ťuhr)<Grm>,  
 sauerkraut (souuh-krouut/souuhr-krouut)/(souuh-krouut/  
sour-krouut)<Grm>; Schadenfreude (shah-duhn-froi-duh)<Grm>;  
 scour (skouuh/skouuhr/skou-uhr)(v)<Fr>,scourer (skouuh-ruh/  
skouuh-ruhr/skou-uhr-uhr)(n), scouringpad/scourer (skouuh-ring pad/  
skour-ing pad)(n); sequoia (si-kwoiuh)<N.Amr>; shower  
 (shouuh/shouuhr/shour)(n/v), showerproof (shouuh-proof/  
shour-proof), showery (shouuh-ri/shour-i);slough (sluf)(v)/  
 (slou/sloo)(n); solenoid(sol-uh-noid/sah-luh-noid)<Gk>;  
 sour (souuh/souuhr)/(souuh/souuhr/sour)(adj/v)<Eng>, sourdough  
 (souuh-doh/sour-doh)(n); south (south);sow (soh)(v)/(sou)(n); soy  
 sauce/soya sauce (soi-saws); steroid (ste-roid/stiuh-roid/ster-oid/  
stir-oid); sunflower (sun-flouuh/sun-flouuhr/sun-flour);  
 superpower(soo-puh-pouuh/soo-puh-pouuhr/soo-puhr-pour)(n);  
 thyroid (thy-roid)<Gk>; towel (touuhl)(n/v), towelette (touuh-let)(n),  
 towelling/toweling (touuh-ling)(n), tower (touuh/touuhr/touuhr)(n/v),

	towering( <u>touuh-ring/touuhr-ing</u> )(adj),town (toun); toyi-toyi ( <u>toi-toi</u> )<S.Afr>; troika ( <u>troi-kuh</u> )<Rus>; trowel (trouuhl); turmoil ( <u>tuuhh-moil/tur-moil</u> ); turquoise ( <u>tuuhh-kwoiz/tur-koiz</u> )<Fr>; viceroy ( <u>vys-roi</u> )<Fr>; visiting hours ( <u>viz-i-ting ouuhz/viz-i-ting ouuhrz</u> )(n); vouch (vouch)(adj), voucher ( <u>vou-chuh/vou-chuhr</u> )(n), vow (vou)(v/n),vowel ( <u>vouuhl</u> )<Fr>; voyage ( <u>voi-ij</u> )<Fr>, voyager ( <u>voi-i-juh/voi-i-juhr</u> )<Fr>; watchtower ( <u>woch-touuh/woch-touuhr/wahch-tour</u> )(n), willpower ( <u>wil-pouuh/wil-pouuhr/wil-pour</u> )(n),
b (buh/uhb) [b], p (puh/uhp) [p],	babble ( <u>bab-uhl</u> ), pebble ( <u>peb-uhl</u> ); babe (bayb), baby ( <u>bay-bi</u> ), Babylonian ( <u>bab-uh-loh-ni-uhn</u> ); balm (bahm), palm (pahm); beach (beech), peach (peech); bias ( <u>by-uhs</u> )(n/v),pious ( <u>py-uhs</u> )(adj); bob ( <u>bob/bahb</u> ), bop (bop/bahp), pop ( <u>pop/pahp</u> ), pope (pohp); bobby ( <u>bob-i/bah-bi</u> )(n), poppy ( <u>pop-i/pah-pi</u> ); bull (buul), pull (puul); burble ( <u>buuhh-buhl/bur-buhl</u> ), purple( <u>puuhh-puhl/pur-puhl</u> )(adj/n); but (but), put (puut); cobra ( <u>koh-bruh</u> )<Ptg>, copra ( <u>kop-ruh/kah-pruh</u> )<Ptg&Spn>; crab (krab)(n),crabbed ( <u>krabd/krab-id</u> )(adj), crabby ( <u>krab-i</u> )(adj); crumble ( <u>krum-buhl</u> )(v/n),crumple ( <u>krum-puhl</u> )(v/n); cupboard ( <u>kub-uhd/kub-uhrd</u> ); gospel ( <u>gos-puhl/gah-spuhl</u> );hippopotamus ( <u>hip-uh-pot-uh-muhs/hip-uh-pah-tuh-muhs</u> ); Imphal ( <u>im-pahl</u> ); jeopardise/jeopardize ( <u>jep-uh-dyz/jep-uh-r-dyz</u> ), jeopardy ( <u>jep-uh-di/jep-uh-r-di</u> ); leopard ( <u>lep-uhd/lep-uhrd</u> ), leprosy( <u>lep-ruh-si</u> ), leprous ( <u>lep-ruhs</u> ); lollipop ( <u>lol-i-pop/lah-li-pahp</u> ); pap (pap), papa ( <u>puh-pah/pah-puh</u> ), papacy ( <u>pay-puh-si</u> ), papal ( <u>pay-puhl</u> ), paparazzo ( <u>pap-uh-r-at-soh/pah-pah-raht-soh</u> )<It>, [pl.paparazzi ( <u>pap-uh-r-at-si/pah-pah-raht-si</u> )], papaya (puh- <u>py-uh</u> )<Spn&Ptg>; paper ( <u>pay-puh/pay-puhr</u> ); patrol ( <u>puh-trohl</u> )(n/v), petrol ( <u>pet-ruhl</u> )(n); poem ( <u>poh-im/poh-uhm</u> ), poet ( <u>poh-it/poh-uht</u> ), poetess ( <u>poh-tes/pohuh-tes</u> ), poetic ( <u>poh-<u>et-ik</u>/poh-<u>et-ik</u>), poetry (<u>poh-i-tri/poh-uh-tri</u>);people (<u>pee-puhl</u>); pepper (<u>pep-uh/pep-uhhr</u>), pepperoni(<u>pep-uh-rohnj</u>)&lt;It&gt;; pine (pyn), pineapple (<u>pyn-ap-uhl</u>); police (puh-lees)&lt;Lat&gt;, policeman (puh-<u>lees-muhn</u>), policewoman (puh-<u>lees-wuum-uhn</u>); polio (poh-li-oh), poliomyelitis (<u>poh-li-oh-my-uh-ly-tis/poh-li-oh-my-uh-ly-tis</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; population (<u>pop-yuu-lay-shuhn/pah-pyuuh-lay-shuhn</u>), populous (<u>pop-yuu-luhs/pah-pyuuh-luhs</u>); proposition (<u>prop-uh-zish-uhn/prah-puh-zish-uhn</u>); pup (pup),pupa (<u>pyoo-puh</u>), pupae (<u>pyoo-pee</u>), pupil (<u>pyoo-puhl</u>), puppet (<u>pup-it</u>),</u>

	puppeteer ( <u>pup-i-tiu</u> <u>h/pup-i-tiuhr/pup-i-tir</u> ), puppy ( <u>pup-i</u> ); raspberry ( <u>rahz-buhr-i/raz-ber-i</u> ); scrap (skrap)(v/n), scrape (skrap)(v/n), scraper ( <u>skray-puh/skray-puhr</u> )(n), scrapie ( <u>skray-pi</u> )(n), scrapings ( <u>skray-pingz</u> )(n), scrappage ( <u>skrap-ij</u> )(n), scrappy ( <u>skrap-i</u> )(adj); shepherd ( <u>shep-uhd/shep-uhrd</u> ); speak (speek), speech(speech), speed(speed); spin(spin), spinach ( <u>spin-ich</u> ); spinal ( <u>spy-nuhl</u> ), spine (spyn)<Lat>; stable ( <u>stay-buhl</u> )(adj/n/v), staple ( <u>stay-puhl</u> )(n/adj/v); subpoena (suh- <u>pee-nuh</u> )<Lat>; vox pop ( <u>voks pop/vahks pahp</u> )<Lat>; yoof (yoop)(adj/n);
ch (chuh/uhch)[tʃ], j (juh/uhj) [dʒ],	abridge (uh- <u>brij</u> ), abridgement (uh- <u>brij-muhnt</u> ); actual ( <u>ak-chuu-uhl</u> )/( <u>ak-chuu-uhl/ak-tyuu-uhl/ak-chuu</u> )(adj)<Lat>, actuality ( <u>ak-chuu-al-uh-ti</u> )/( <u>ak-chuu-al-uh-ti/ak-tyuu-al-uh-ti</u> / <u>ak-tyuu-al-uh-ti</u> )(n), actually ( <u>ak-chuu-uh-li</u> )/( <u>ak-chuu-uh-li</u> / <u>ak-tyuu-uh-li/ak-chuu-li</u> )(adv), actuarial( <u>ak-chuu-euh-ri-uhl</u> )/( <u>ak-chuu-er-i-uhl</u> )/( <u>ak-tyuu-euh-ri-uhl/ak-tyuu-er-i-uhl</u> )(adj), actuary ( <u>ak-chuu-uh-ri/ak-chuu-er-i</u> )/( <u>ak-tyuu-uh-ri/ak-tyuu-er-i</u> )<Lat>, actuate( <u>ak-chuu-ayt</u> )/( <u>ak-chuu-ayt/ak-tyuu-ayt</u> )(v)<Lat>; adjudicate (uh- <u>joo-di-kayt</u> ), adjudicator (uh- <u>joo-di-kay-tuh/uh-joo-di-kay-tuhr</u> /uh- <u>joo-di-kay-ťuhr</u> ), adjunct ( <u>ai-ungkt</u> )(n), adjustable (uh- <u>jus-tuh-buhl</u> ), adjustment (uh- <u>just-muhnt</u> ), adjutant ( <u>aj-uu-tuhnt</u> )<Lat>; adventure (uhd- <u>ven-chuh/uhd-ven-chuhr</u> ), adventurer (uhd- <u>ven-chuh-ruh/uhd-ven-chuh-ruhr</u> /uhd- <u>ven-chuhr-uh</u> ), adventurous (uhd- <u>ven-chuhr-uh</u> s/uhd- <u>ven-chuhr-uh</u> s); agriculture ( <u>ag-ruh-kul-chuh/ag-ruh-kul-chuhr</u> ); apiculture ( <u>ay-pi-kul-chuh/ay-pi-kul-chuhr</u> ); architecture ( <u>ah-ki-tek-chuh/ah-ki-tek-chuhr/ahr-ki-tek-chuhr</u> ); armature ( <u>ah-muh-chuh/ah-muh-chuhr/ahr-muh-chuhr</u> )(n); bachelor ( <u>bach-uhl-uh/bach-uhl-uh</u> <Fr>); bitumen ( <u>bich-uu-muhn</u> /bi- <u>too-muhn</u> ); breccia ( <u>brech-i-uh/bresh-i-uh</u> )<It>; breech (breech)(adj/n), breeches ( <u>brich-iz/bree-chiz</u> )(n), bridge (brij); bludgeon ( <u>bluj-uhn</u> ), burgeon ( <u>buuhh-juhn/bur-juhn</u> )(v)<Fr>, burgeoning ( <u>buuhh-juhn-ing/bur-juhn-ing</u> ); budge (buj), budget ( <u>bui-it</u> ), budgie/budgerigar( <u>bui-i</u> )/( <u>bui-uh-ri-gah/bui-uh-ri-gahr</u> ); bungee jumping ( <u>bun-ji-jum-ping</u> ); butcher ( <u>buuch-uh/buuch-uh</u> ), butchery( <u>buuch-uhr-i/buuch-uhr-i</u> ); calendula ( <u>kuh-len-dyuh-luh</u> /kuh- <u>len-juh-luh</u> )<Lat>; capture ( <u>kap-chuh/kap-chuhr</u> ); caricature ( <u>kar-i-kuh-chuuuh/kar-i-kuh-chuuuh/ker-i-kuh-chuur</u> )<It>;

cartridge (kah-trij/kahr-trij); celestial (si-les-ti-uhl/si-les-chuhl)(adj)<Lat>; cello (chel-oh)<It>; centrifuge (sen-tri-fyooj); century (sen-chuhr-i); challenge (chal-inj)(n/v), challenger (chal-in-juh/chal-in-juhr), challenging (chal-in-jing); charge (chahj/chahri); cheongsam (jong-sahm)<Chn>; chocolate (chok-luht/chahk-luht)(n); choker (choh-kuh/choh-kuhr)(n), joker (joh-kuh/joh-kuhr); Christian (kris-chuhn/kris-ti-uhn)(n/adj), Christianity (kris-ti-an-i-ti/kris-chi-an-uh-ti); church (chuuhhch/church), churchy (chuuhh-chi/chur-chi); celestial (si-les-ti-uhl/si-les-chuhl)(adj); collegial (kuh-lee-ji-uhl)(adj), collegiate (kuh-lee-ji-uht/kuh-lee-jit)(adj); concerto (kuhn-chuuhh-toh/kuhn-cher-ṭoh)<It>; congeal (kuhn-jeel)(v), congenial (kuhn-jee-ni-uhl), congenital (kuhn-jen-i-tuhl/kuhn-jen-i-ṭuhl); conjecture (kuhn-jek-chuh/kuhn-jek-chuhr); contagion (kuhn-tay-juhn)<Lat>, contagious (kuhn-tay-juhs)(adj), contagiously (kuhn-tay-juhs-li)(adv); converge (kuhn-vuuhhi/kuhn-vuri)(v); cordial (kaw-di-uhl/kawr-juhl), cordiality (kaw-di-al-i-ti/kawr-jal-uh-ṭi), cordially (kaw-di-uhl-i/kawr-juhl-i); cudgel (kuj-uhl); creature (kree-chuh/kree-chuhr); cultural (kul-chuhr-uhl/kul-chuhr-uhl)(adj), culturally (kul-chuhr-uhl-i/kul-chuhr-uhl-i)(adv), culture (kul-chuh/kul-chuhr)(n/v)<Lat>, cultured (kul-chuhd/kul-chuhrd)(adj); curmudgeon (kuh-muj-uhn/kuhr-muj-uhn)(n), curmudgeonly (kuh-muj-uhn-li/kuhr-muj-uhn-li)(adj); curvature (kuuhh-vuh-chuh/kuuhh-vuh-chuhr/kur-vuh-chuhr); debenture (di-ben-chuh/di-ben-chuhr/di-bent-shuh)<Lat>; departure (di-pah-chuh/di-pah-chuhr/di-pahr-chuh); didgeridoo (dij-uh-ri-doo/dij-uh-r-i-doo); digestion (dy-jes-chuhn); digitalis (dij-i-tay-lis/dij-i-tal-is)<Lat>; disadvantage (dis-uhd-vahn-tij/dis-uhd-van-tij)(n/v), disadvantaged (dis-uhd-vahn-tijd/dis-uhd-van-tijd)(n/adj), disadvantageous (dis-ad-vuhn-tay-juhs/dis-ad-van-tay-juhs)(adj); dislodge (dis-loj/dis-lahj); diverge (dy-vuuhhi/dy-vuri)(v), divulge (dy-vuli/dy-vuli)(v); Djakarta(juh-kah-tuh/juh-kahr-tuh), Djambi (jahm-bi), djellaba (jel-uh-buh)<Arb>, Djibouti (ji-boo-ti/ji-boo-ṭi); dodge (doj/dahj)(v)<Unkn>, dodgem (doj-uhm/dah-juhm)<Amr>, dodger (doj-uh/doj-ühr/dah-juhr)(n), dodgy (doj-i/dah-ji)(adj); doge (dohj)<It>; dredge (drej), dredger (drej-uh/drej-ühr); dudgeon (duj-uhn), dungeon (dun-juhn); egregious (i-gree-juhs)(adj); emerge (i-muuhhj/i-murj); endogenous (en-doj-i-nuhs/en-dah-juh-nuhs); evangelical (ee-van-jel-i-kuhl), evangelise/evangelize (i-van-juh-lyz),

evangelism (i-van-juh-li-zuhm), evangelist (i-van-juh-list); exhaustion (ig-zaws-chuhn/ig-zahs-chuhn); expenditure (ik-spen-di-chuh/ik-spen-di-chuhr); feature (fee-chuh/fee-chuhr); fidget (fij-it)(v/n); fixture (fiks-chuuh/fiks-chuhr); fortunate (faw-chuhn-uht/fawr-chuhn-uht)(adj), fortunately (faw-chuhn-uht-li/fawr-chuhn-uht-li)(adj), fortune (faw-choon/fawr-choon); fracture (frak-chuuh/frak-chuhr); fridge (frij); fustian (fus-ti-uhn/fus-chuhn); future (fyoo-chuuh/fyoo-chuhr); futurism (fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm/fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm), futuristic (fyoo-chuuh-ris-tik); gemstone (jem-stohn); georgette (jaw-jet/jawr-jet)<Fr>, Georgian (jaw-juhn/jawr-juhn); geranium (juh-ray-ni-uhm); gesture (jes-chuuh/jes-chuhr); gibbous (gib-uhs/jib-uhs); gorgeous (gaw-juhs/gawr-juhs); gradual (grad-yuu-uhl/graj-uu-uhl)(adj), gradually (grad-yuu-li/graj-uu-li)(adv), graduate(graj-uu-uht)(n)/(graj-uu-ayt)(v), graduation(graj-uu-ay-shuhn), grandeur (gran-dyuh/gran-dyuhr/gran-juhr)(n); gym (jim), gymkhana(jim-kah-nuh)<Urd>, gymnasium (jim-nay-zi-uhm), gymnast(jim-nast), gymnastic (jim-nas-tik)(adj), gymnastics (jim-nas-tiks)(n), gypsym (jip-suhm)(n); gynaecologist/gynaecologist (gy-nuh-kol-uh-jist/gy-nuh-kah-luh-jist)(n), gynaecology/gynecology (gy-nuh-kol-uh-ji/gy-nuh-kah-luh-ji)(n); horticulture (haw-ti-kul-chuh/haw-ti-kul-chuhr/hawr-tuh-kul-chuhr); huge (hyooj), hugely (hyooj-li); hydrogenated (hy-drod-i-nay-tid/hy-drah-juh-nay-tid)(adj); immature (im-uh-chuuuh/im-uh-chuuuhr/im-uh-tuur); impromptu (im-promp-choo/im-promp-too)<Lat>; indigestion (in-dy-jes-chuhn); infrastructure (in-fruh-struk-chuuh/in-fruh-struk-chuhr); infringe (in-frinj); judge (juj); judges (ju-jis); juice (jyoos), juicer (joo-suh/joo-suhr), juicy (joo-si); jumpsuit (jump-soot); juncture (jungk-chuuh/jungk-chuhr); jury (juuuh-ri/juur-i); lecture (lek-chuuh/lek-chuhr), lecturer (lek-chuhr-uh/lek-chuhr-uh/lek-chuhr-uh); ledge (lej), ledger (lej-uh/lej-uhr); legendary (lei-uh-n-dri/lei-uh-n-der-i); legislature (lei-i-sluh-chuuuh/lei-i-sluh-chuuuhr/lei-uh-sluh-chuhr)(n); literature (lit-uhr-i-chuh/lit-uhr-i-chuhr/lit-uhr-i-chuhr); litigious (li-tij-uhs); lodge (loj/lahj)(n/v), lodger (loj-uh/loj-uhr/lah-juhr), lodging (loj-ing/lah-jing)(n); lounge (lounj)(v/n); lozenge (loz-inj/lah-zuhnj)<Fr>; lunch (lunch), lunge/longe (lunj)<Fr>; luncheon (lun-chuhn)<Spn>, luncheonette (lun-chuuh-net); manufacture (man-yüu-fak-chuh/man-yüu-fak-chuhr);

mature (muh-chyuuuh/muh-chyuuuhr/muh-tuur), maturity (muh-chyuuuh-ri-ti/muh-tuur-uh- t̪i); menagerie (muh-naj-uhr-i/ muh-naj-uhr-i)<Fr>; merge (muuhhj/muri); midge (mij);midget (mij-it); miniature (min-i-chuh/min-i-chuhr)(adj/n); mischievous (mis-chi-vuhs); mixture (miks-chuh/miks-chuhr); modular (mod-yuu-luh/mod-yuu-luhr/mah-juh-luhr), modulate (mod-yuu-layt/ mah-juh-layt)(v), modulate (mod-yuu-layt/mah-juh-layt)(v), module (mod-yool/mah-jool)(n), modulus (mod-yuu-luhs/mah-juh-luhs); nature (nay-chuh/nay-chuhr)(n), natural (nach-uhr-uhl/nach-uhr-uhl), naturalisation/naturalization (nach-uhr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/nach-uhr-ruh-luh-zay-shuhn), naturalise/naturalize (nach-uhr-uhl-yz/nach-uhr-ruh-lyz),naturalism (nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm/nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm), naturalist (nach-uhr-uhl-ist/nach-uhr-uhl-ist), naturalistic(nach-uhr-uhl-is-tik/nach-uhr-ruh-lis-tik), naturally (nach-uhr-uhl-i/nach-uhr-uhl-i), nature (nay-chuh/nay-chuhr)(n), naturism (nay-chuhr-i-zuhm/nay-chuhr-i-zuhm), naturist (nay-chuhr-ist/nay-chuhr-ist)(n); neurosurgeon (nyuuuh-roh-suuhh-juhn/nuur-oh-sur-juhn), nodular (noj-uh-luh/noj-uh-luhr/nah-juh-luhr); Norwegian (naw-wee-juhn/nawr-wee-juhn); nurture (nuuhh-chuh/nuuhh-chuhr/nur-chuhr); obituary (oh-bich-uuuh-ri/oh-bich-uu-er-i);ordure (aw-dyuuahr/aw-dyuuuh/awr-juhr); ostrich (os-trich/ah-strich); partridge (pah-trij/pahr-trij); pasteurise/pasteurize (pas-chuhr-yz/pahs-chuhr-yz/pas-chuh-ryz), pasteurization/pasteurisation (pas-chuhr-l-zay-shuhn/pahs-chuhr-l-zay-shuhn/pas-chuhr-i-zay-shuhn), pasture (pahs-chuh/pahs-chuhr/pas-chuhr); patronage (pat-ruh-nij/pay-truh-nij)(n); pendulous (pen-dyuu-luhs/pen-juh-luhs)(adj), pendulum (pen-dyuu-luhm/pen-juh-luhm); perpetual (puh-pech-uu-uhl/puhr-pech-uu-uhl),perpetually (puh-pech-uu-uh-li/puhr-pech-uu-uh-li), perpetuate (puh-pech-uu-ayt/puhr-pech-uu-ayt), perpetuation (puh-pech-uu-ay-shuhn/puhr-pech-uu-ay-shuhn); picture (pik-chuh/pik-chuhr); pigeon (pij-uhn);plagiarise/plagiarize (play-juhr-yz/play-juh-ryz)(v); Portugal(paw-chuh-guhl/pawr-chuh-guhl), Portuguese (paw-chuh-geez/pawr-chuh-geez); postgraduate (pohst-graj-uu-uht)(adj/n); posthumous (pos-tyuu-muhs/pahs-chuh-muhs); posture (pos-chuh/pos-chuhr/pahs-chuhr); prejudice (prej-uu-dis)(n/v), prejudiced (prej-uu-dist)(adj),

	<p>prejudicial (<u>prej-uu-dish-uhl</u>)(adj); prestigious (<u>pres-tij-uhs</u>); presumptuous (<u>pri-zump-chuhs/pri-zump-choo-uhs</u>)(adj), presumptuously (<u>pri-zump-chuhs-li/pri-zump-choo-uhs-li</u>)(adv); privilege (<u>priv-uhl-ij</u>), privileged (<u>priv-uhl-ijd</u>); procedure (<u>pruh-see-juh/pruh-see-juhr</u>); prodigious (<u>pruh-dij-uhs</u>); pugilist (<u>pyoo-ji-list/poo-juh-list</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; puncture (<u>pungk-chuh/pungk-chuhr</u>); pungent (<u>pun-juhnt</u>); purchase (<u>puuhh-chuhs/pur-chuhs</u>); purge (<u>puuhhj/puri</u>)(v/n); question (<u>kwes-chuhn</u>), questionable (<u>kwes-chuh-nuh-buhl</u>), questioner (<u>kwes-chuh-nuh/kwes-chuh-nuhr</u>), questionnaire (<u>kwes-chuh-neuh/kwes-chuh-neuhr/kwes-chuh-ner</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; ranch (<u>rahnh/ranch</u>), range (<u>raynj</u>); refuge (<u>ref-yooj</u>)(n), refugee (<u>ref-yoo-jee</u>)(n); regional(<u>ree-juhn-uhl</u>), regionalism (<u>ree-juhn-uhl-i-zuhm</u>); reportage(<u>rep-aw-tahzh/ri-pawr-tij</u>)(n); registrar (<u>rej-i-strah/rej-i-strahr</u>); regimen (<u>rej-i-muhn</u>)(n), regiment (<u>rej-i-muhnt</u>)(n), regimentation (<u>rej-i-men-tay-shuhn/rej-uh-muhn-tay-shuhn</u>)(n); reschedule (<u>ree-shed-yool/ree-skej-yool</u>)(v), residual (<u>ri-zid-yuu-uhl/ri-zij-yuu-uhl</u>)(adj); revenge (<u>ri-venj</u>)(v/n), revengeful (<u>ri-venj-fuhl</u>)(adj); rich (rich)(adj/n), ridge (<u>rij</u>); righteous (<u>ry-chuhs</u>)(adj), righteously (<u>ry-chuhs-li</u>)(adv), righteousness (<u>ry-chuhs-nuhs</u>)(n); ritual (<u>rit-yuu-uhl/rich-uu-uhl</u>)(n), ritualistic (<u>rit-yuu-uhl-is-tik/rich-uu-uhl-is-tik</u>)(adj), ritualistically (<u>rit-yuu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i/rich-uu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i</u>)(adv); sacrilege (<u>sak-ri-lij</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;, sacrilegious (<u>sak-ri-lij-uhs</u>)(adj), sacrilegiously (<u>sak-ri-lij-uhs-li</u>)(adv); satchel (<u>sach-uhl</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; scavenge (<u>skav-inj</u>), scavenger (<u>skav-in-juh/skav-in-juhr</u>); scrooge (<u>skrooj</u>)(n); selvedge (<u>sel-vij</u>); serge (<u>suuhhj/surj</u>); signature (<u>sig-ni-chuh/sig-ni-chuhr</u>)(n); smidge (<u>smij</u>); smidgen/smidgin/smidgeon (<u>smij-in</u>)&lt;Sct&gt;; sotto voce (<u>sot-oh voh-chay/sah-toh voh-chay</u>)&lt;It&gt;; sponge (<u>spunj</u>)(n/v), sponger (<u>spun-juh/spun-juhr</u>)(n), spongy (<u>spun-ji</u>)(adj); stanchion (<u>stahn-chuhn/stan-chuhn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; statuary (<u>stach-uu-ehr-i/stach-uu-er-i</u>)(adj), statue (<u>stach-oo</u>), statuesque (<u>stach-uu-esk</u>), statuette (<u>stach-uu-et</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, stature (<u>stach-uh/stach-uhr</u>), statute (<u>stach-oot</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; stricture (<u>strik-chuh/strik-chuhr</u>)(n); structural (<u>struk-chuhr-uhl/struk-chuhr-uhl</u>), structuralism(<u>struk-chuhr-uhl-i-zuhm/struk-chuhr-uhl-i-zuhm</u>), structure(<u>struk-chuh/struk-chuhr</u>), structured (<u>struk-chuhd/struk-chuhrd</u>); sturgeon(<u>stuuhh-juhn/stur-juhn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; submerge (<u>suhb-muuhhj/suhb-muri</u>)(v); suggest (<u>suh-jest</u>)(v),</p>
--	---

	suggestible (suh-jes-ti-buhl/suh-jes-tuh-buhl)(adj), suggestion (suh-jes-chuhn)(n), suggestive (suh-jes-tiv)(adj); sumptuous ( <u>sump-chuu-uhs</u> )/( <u>sump-tyuu-uhs</u> )(adj)<Lat>, sumptuously ( <u>sump-chuu-uhs-li</u> )/( <u>sump-tyuu-uhs-li</u> )(adv); supernatural ( <u>soo-puh-nach-uhr-uhl</u> / <u>soo-puhr-nach-uhr-uhl</u> )(adj); superstructure ( <u>soo-puh-struk-chuh</u> / <u>soo-puh-struk-chuhr</u> / <u>soo-puhr-struk-chuhr</u> )(n); surgeon ( <u>suuhh-juhn</u> / <u>sur-juhn</u> )<Fr>, surgery ( <u>suuhh-juhr-i</u> / <u>sur-juhr-i</u> )(n), surgical ( <u>suuhh-ji-kuhl</u> / <u>sur-ji-kuhl</u> )(adj); syringe ( <u>si-rini</u> )(n/v); Taj Mahal ( <u>tahj muh-hahl</u> / <u>tahzh muh-hahl</u> )<Urd>; tangential ( <u>tan-jen-shuhl</u> ); temperature ( <u>tem-pruh-chuh</u> / <u>tem-pruh-chuhr</u> / <u>tem-puhr-uh-chuhr</u> ); textual ( <u>teks-tyuu-uhl</u> / <u>teks-chuu-uhl</u> )(adj); texture ( <u>teks-chuh</u> / <u>teks-chuhr</u> ); tjanting tool ( <u>chan-ting tool</u> )<E.Afr>; tortuous ( <u>taw-chuu-uhs</u> / <u>tawr-chuu-uhs</u> )(adj), tortuously ( <u>taw-chuu-uhs-li</u> / <u>tawr-chuu-uhs-li</u> )(adv), tortuousness ( <u>taw-chuu-uhs-nuhs</u> / <u>tawr-chuu-uhs-nuhs</u> )(n), torture ( <u>taw-chuh</u> / <u>taw-chuhr</u> / <u>tawr-chuhr</u> )(n/v), tortured ( <u>taw-chuhd</u> / <u>tawr-chuhrd</u> )(adj); traduce ( <u>truh-dyoos</u> / <u>truh-joos</u> / <u>truh-doos</u> )(v); treachery ( <u>trech-uh<i>r</i>-i</u> / <u>trech-uh<i>r</i>-i</u> )(n); truncheon/night-stick ( <u>trun-chuhn</u> )<Fr>; upsurge ( <u>up-suuhhj</u> / <u>up-surj</u> )(n), urge ( <u>uuhhj</u> / <u>urj</u> )(n/v); vegetable ( <u>vej-tuh-buhl</u> )(n/adj), vegetarian ( <u>vej-i-teuh-ri-uhn</u> / <u>vej-i-ter-i-uhn</u> )(n), vegetarianism ( <u>vej-i-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm</u> / <u>vej-i-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm</u> )(n), vegetate ( <u>vej-i-tayt</u> )(v), vegetation ( <u>vej-i-tay-shuhn</u> ), vegetative ( <u>vej-i-te-tiv</u> / <u>vej-uh-tay-tiv</u> )(adj), veggie/veggy ( <u>vej-i</u> )(adj/n); venture ( <u>ven-chuh</u> / <u>ven-chuhr</u> )(n/v), venturesome ( <u>ven-chuh-suhm</u> / <u>ven-chuhr-suhm</u> )(adj); verdure ( <u>vuuhh-dyuhr</u> / <u>vuuhh-dyuhr</u> / <u>vur-juhr</u> )<Fr>; verge ( <u>vuuhhj</u> / <u>vurj</u> )(n/v); viticulture ( <u>vit-i-kul-chuh</u> / <u>vit-i-kul-chuhr</u> )/( <u>vit-i-kul-chuh</u> / <u>vit-i-kul-chuhr</u> / <u>vit-i-kul-chuhr</u> )<Lat>; vulture ( <u>vul-chuh</u> / <u>vul-chuhr</u> ); violoncello ( <u>vluh-luhn-chel-oh</u> / <u>vluh-lahn-chel-oh</u> )<It>; wedge ( <u>wej</u> )(n/v), Wedgwood ( <u>wej-wuud</u> ); which ( <u>wich</u> )(det/pron), widget ( <u>wij-it</u> )(n),
d (duh/uhd) [d], t (tuh/uht) [t], t̪ (duh/uhd) [t̪], th (thuh/uht) [θ], th (thuh/uht) [ð],	acetone ( <u>as-i-tohn</u> / <u>as-i-tohn</u> )(n); activity ( <u>ak-tiv-i-ti</u> / <u>ak-tiv-uh-ti</u> ); Adriatic ( <u>ay-dri-at-ik</u> / <u>ad-ri-at-ik</u> )(adj); agitprop ( <u>aj-it-prop</u> / <u>aj-it-prahp</u> )(n); agritourism ( <u>ag-ri-tuuuh-ri-zuhm</u> )(n); agnostic ( <u>ag-nos-tik</u> / <u>ag-nah-stik</u> )(n/adj); algorithm ( <u>al-guh-ri-thuhm</u> )<Lat>; alimentary ( <u>al-i-men-tuhr-i</u> / <u>al-i-men-tuhr-i</u> ); altar ( <u>awl-tuh</u> / <u>awl-tuhr</u> / <u>ol-tuh</u> / <u>ol-tuhr</u> / <u>ahl-tuhr</u> )(n); anaesthetic/anesthetic ( <u>an-uhs-the<i>t</i>-ik</u> / <u>an-uhs-the<i>t</i>-ik</u> ),

anaesthetist/anesthetist (uh- nees-thuh-tist/uh-nes-thuh-tist),  
 anaesthetise/anesthetize (uh- nees-thuh-tyz/uh-nes-thuh-tyz);another  
 (uh-nuth-uh/uh-nuth-ühr); antilogarithm (an-ti-log-uh-ri-thuhm/  
an-ti-lah-guhr-i-thuhm)/antilog (an-ti-log/an-ti-lahg);antiphonal  
 (an-tif-uh-nuhl)(adj); apartheid (uh-pah-tyt/uh-pah-tayt/  
 uh-pahr-tyt)<Afr>; apathetic (ap-uh-thet-ik/ap-uh-thet-ik), apathy  
 (ap-uh-thi)<Gk>; aptitude (ap-ti-tyood/ap-ti-tood); arithmetic  
 (uh-rith-muh-tik/uh-rith-muh-ṭik)<Gk>; athletic (ath-let-ik/  
 ath-let-ik()); articulate (ah-tik-yuu-luht/ahr-tik-yuu-luht)(adj)/  
 (ah-tik-yuu-layt/ahr-tik-yuu-layt)(v)<Lat>, artificer (ah-tif-i-suh/  
 ah-tif-i-suhr/ahr-tif-i-suhr)(n), artillery (ah-til-uhr-i/ahr-til-uhr-i)(n);  
 Asiatic (ay-zi-at-ik/ay-zi-at-ik)(adj); atomic (uh-tom-ik/  
 uh-tah-mik)(adj), auditor (aw-dit-uh/aw-dit-uhr/ah-di-ṭuhr);  
 biodata (by-oh-day-tuh/by-oh-day-ṭuh)); authentic (aw-then-tik/  
 ah-then-ṭik); autistic (aw-tis-tik/ah-tis-tik)(adj); bandwidth  
 (band-width/band-witth)(n); bath (bahth/bath)(n/v), bathe  
 (bayth)(v/n), bathed (baythd)(adj), bathing (bay-thing)(n); battery  
 (bat-uhr-i/bat-uhr-i); beatify (bi-at-i-fy/bi-at-i-fy)(v); betroth  
 (bi-trohth)(v), betrothal (bi-troh-thuhl)(n), betrothed (bi-trohthd)(n);  
 biodata (by-oh-day-tuh/by-oh-day-ṭuh);<plbipartite (by-pah-tyt/  
by-pahr-tyt); bequeath (bi-kweeth)(v)<Eng>; bird (buuhhd/burd),  
 birth (buuhhth/burth); bitten(bit-uhn)(v);blustery (blus-tuhr-i/  
blus-tuhr-i)(adj); boot (boot), booth (booth/booth)(n); bosberaad  
 (bos-buhr-aht/baws-buhr-aht)<S.Afr:(baws-buhr-aht)>; botany  
 (bot-uh*n*-i/bah-tuhn-i); both (bohth), bother (both-uh/both-uhr/  
bah-thuhr)(v); breadth (breth/bretth)(n), breath (breth)(n), breathe  
 (breeth)(v); brothel (broth-uhl/brah-thuhl)(n),brother (bruth-uh/  
bruth-uhr)(n); butt (but),butter (but-uh/but-uhr/but-uhr), buttercup  
 (but-uh-kup/but-uhr-kup),butterfly (but-uh-fly/but-uhr-fly),buttery  
 (but-uhr-i/but-uhr-i), buttock (but-uhk/but-uhk), button (but-uh*n*/  
but-uh*n*), buttres (but-ruhs)<Fr>, butty (but-i/but-i); Capitol  
 (kap-i-tuhl/kap-i-ṭuhl); cardoon (kah-doон/kahr-doон)<Lat>,  
 cartoon (kah-toon/kahr-toon)<It>; cartilage (kah-tuhl-ij/kar-tuhl-ij)(n);  
 catalogue/catalog (kat-uhl-og/kat-uhl-ahg)<Gk>; catalysis  
 (kuh-tal-uh-sis),cataract (kat-uh-rakt/kat-uh-rakt), catapult  
 (kat-uh-pult/ kat-uh-pult); catastrophe (kuh-tas-truh-fi)<Gk>;  
 cathedral (kuh-thee-druhl); characteristic (kar-ik-tuh-ris-tik/  
ker-ik-tuh-ris-tik)(n/adj); charismatic (kar-iz-mat-ik/kar-iz-mat-ik);

charter (chah-tuh/chah-tuhr/chahr-ťuh)(n), chartered (chah-tuhd/chahr-ťuhrd)(adj); chrysanthemum (kri-santh-uh-muhm); city (sit-i/sit-ı); clarinet (klar-i-net/kler-i-net)<Fr>, clarinetist (klar-i-net-ist/kler-i-net-ist)(n); climatic (kly-mat-ik/kly-mat-ik); clod(klob/klahd), clot (klot/klaht); cloth (kloth/klahth)(n), clothe (klohth)(v);cloud kloud)(n/v), clout(klout)(n/v);coitus interruptus (koi-tuhs-in-tuh-rup-tuhs/koi-tuhs-in-ťuh-rup-tuhs)<Lat>; combatant (kom-buh-tuhnt/kahm-buh-tuhnt), comfortable (kum-fuh-tuh-buhl/kum-fuhr-ťuh-buhl), comfortably(kumf-tuh-bli), comforter (kum-fuh-tuh/kum-fuh-tuhr/kum-fuh-ťuh)(n); concede(kuhn-seed)(v), conceit (kuhn-seet)(n); concerto (kuhn-chuuhh-toh/kuhn-cher-ťoh) [pl.concerti/concertos (kuhn-chuuhh-ti/kuhn-cher-ťi)]<It>; confetti (kuhn-fet-i/kuhn-fet-ı)<It>; continent (kon-ti-nuhnt/kahn-ťuhn-uhnt), continental (kon-tuh-nen-tuhl/kahn-ťuhn-en-ťuhl); contralto (kuhn-tral-toh/kuhn-tral-ťoh)[pl.contralti/contraltos (kuhn-tral-ti/kuhn-tral-ťi)]<It>; cotton (kot-uhn/kah-ťuhn)(n/v); cotyledon (kot-i-lee-duhn/kah-ťuh-lee-duhn)<Gk>; countess (koun-tes/koun-tuhs)<Fr&Lat>; cramped (krampt); creative (kri-ay-tiv/kri-ay-ťiv)(adj), creatively (kri-ay-tiv-li/kri-ay-ťiv-li)(adv),creativity (kree-ay-tiv-i-ti/kree-ay-ťiv-uh-ťi)(n), creator (kri-ay-tuh/kri-ay-tuhr/kri-ay-ťuh)(n); credited (kred-i-tid/kred-i-ťid)(adj); cud (kud), cut (kut); curtilage (kuuhh-tuhl-ij/kur-ťuhl-ij)(n); cutoff/cut-off (kut-of/kut-ahf)(n), cutout(kut-out/kut-out)(n),cutup(kut-up/kut-up)(n); data (day-tuh/day-ťuh)<Lat>; datum(day-tuhm/day-ťuhm); David and Goliath (day-vid uhn guh-ly-uhth)(adj); dawn (dawn), down (doun), town (toun); dead (ded), death (deth),debt (det); death toll (deth tol/deth tahl); delete (di-leet)(v), deleted (di-lee-tid/di-lee-ťid)(adj); detonator(det-uhn-ay-tuh/det-uhn-ay-tuhr/det-uhn-ay-ťuh)(n); dicotyledon (dy-kot-i-lee-duhn/dy-kah-ťuhl-ee-duhn), dicotyledonous (dy-kot-i-lee-duhn-uhs/dy-kah-ťuhl-ee-duhn-uhs); dietetics (dy-uh-tet-iks/dy-uh-tet-ťiks); digerati (dij-ehr-ah-tee/dij-uh-rah-tee)(n); dire (dluh/dluhr/dyr), tire (tluh/tluhr/tyr); discotheque (dis-kuh-tek)<Fr>; dogmatic (dog-mat-ik/dahg-mat-ik); doubt (dout); downtown (doun-toun)(adj/adv/n); drafty (drahf-ti/draf-ťi)(adj); dramatisation/dramatization (dram-uh-ty-zay-shuhn/dram-uh-ťuh-zay-shuhn)(n); education (ed-yuu-kay-shuhn)(n); egotism/egoism (ee-guh-ti-zuhm/ee-goh-ti-zuhm)(n), egotist/egoist (ee-guh-tist/ee-goh-tist)(n),

egotistic/egotistical (ee-guh-tis-tik/ee-goh-tis-tik)/(ee-guh-tis-ti-kuhl/  
ee-goh-tis-ti-kuhl)(adj), egotistically (ee-guh-tis-ti-kuhli/  
ee-goh-tis-ti-kuhli)(adv); eight (ayt), eighth (aytth); eighties (ay-tiz/  
ay-ṭiz), eightieth (ay-ti-uhth/ay-ṭi-uhth), eighty(ay-ti/ay-ṭi);  
 eisteddfod (I- steth- vod/I- steth- vahd)<Wls>; entitle (in-ty-tuhl/  
 in-ty-ṭuhl)(v), entitlement (in-ty-tuhl-muhnt/in-ty-ṭuhl-muhnt), entity  
 (en-ti-ti/en-ṭuh-tj); equatorial(ek-wuh-taw-ri-uhl/ek-wuh-ṭawr-i-uhl);  
 erratum (i-rah-tuhm/i-rah-ṭuhm)[pl.errata (i-rah-tuh/i-rah-ṭuh)<Lat>;  
 executive(ig-zek-yuu-tiv/ig-zeck-yuh-ṭiv), exhilarating (ig-zil-uh-ray-ting/  
ig-zil-uh-ray-ṭing)(adj); falter(fol-tuh/fol-tuhr/fahl-ṭuhr);  
 fatal(fay-tuhl/fay-ṭuhl); father (fah-thuh/fah-thuhr); filter (fil-tuh/  
fil-tuhr/fil-ṭuhr); frontage (frun-tij/frun-ṭij), frontal (frun-tuhl/  
frun-ṭuhl); gather(gath-uh/gath-uhrr), gathering (gath-uhrr-ing/  
gath-uhrr-ing); gratitude (grat-i-tyood/grat-uh-tood); gesundheit  
 (guh-zuunt-hyt)(exclm)<Grm>; guild (gild), guilt (gilt); headmaster  
 (hed-mah-stuh/hed-mah-stuhr/hed-mas-ṭuhr); helicopter  
 (hel-i-kop-tuh/hel-i-kop-tuhr/hel-i-kahp-tuhr); heart (haht/hahrt),  
 hearth(hahth/hahrth); hepatitis (hep-uh-ty-tis/hep-uh-ty-ṭis)<Gk>;  
 history (his-tuhr-i/his-ṭuhr-i); hospitable (hos-pit-uh-buhl/  
hah-spit-uh-buhl), hospital (hos-pi-tuhl/hah-spi-ṭuhl),  
 hospitalisation/hospitalization (hos-pi-tuhl-l-zay-shuhn/  
hah-spi-ṭuhluh-zay-shuhn), hospitalise/hospitalize(hos-pi-tuhl-yz/  
hah-spi-ṭuhl-yz), hospitality (hos-pi-tal-uh-ti/hah-spi-tal-uh-ṭi); hostel  
 (hos-tuhl/hah-stuhl)(n), hosteller (hos-tuhl-uh/hos-tuhl-uhr/  
hah-stuhl-luhr), hotel (hoh-tel)<Fr>; hot potato (hot puh tay-toh/  
haht puh tay-ṭoh); housemaster (hous-mah-stuh/hous-mah-stuhr/  
hous-mas-ṭuhr); hundred (hun-druhd), hundredth (hun-druhtth);  
 hypnotism (hip-nuh-ti-zuhm); hypocritical (hip-uhkritic-i-kuhl/  
hip-uhkritic-i-kuhl)(adj); hypotenuse (hy-pot-uhn-yooz/  
hy-pah-ṭuh-nooz)<Gk>; indebted (in-det-id/in-det-id)(adj); identical  
 (I-den-ti-kuhl/I-den-ṭuh-kuhl), identification (I-den-ti-fuh-kay-shuhn/  
 I-den-tuh-fuh-kay-shuhn), identify (I-den-ti-fy/I-den-ṭuh-fy), identity  
 (I-den-ti-ti/I-den-ṭuh-tj); illegitimacy (il-i-jit-uh-muh-si/  
il-i-jiṭ-uh-muh-si)(adj), illegitimate (il-i-jit-uh-muht/il-i-jiṭ-uh-muht)(adj);  
 instigator (in-sti-gay-tuh/in-sti-gay-tuhr/in-sti-gay-ṭuh)(n); interest  
 (in-truhst/in-trist), interested (in-truhs-tid/in-tris-tid), interesting  
 (in-truhs-ting/in-tris-ting); interlocutor (in-tuh-lok-yuu-tuh/  
in-tuh-lok-yuu-tuhr/in-ṭuhr-lah-kyuh-ṭuhr);

internet (in-tuh-net/in-tuhr-net); interrogator (in-ter-uh-gay-tuh/in-ter-uh-gay-tuhr/in-ter-uh-gay-tuhr), interrogatory (in-tuh-rog-uh-tuhr-i/in-tuh-rah-guh-tuhr-i); intervene (in-tuh-veen/in-tuhr-veen); isthmus (is-muhs/isth-muhs); kilometer (kil-uh-mee-tuh/kil-uh-mee-tuhr/ki-lah-muh-tuhr); kindergarten (kin-duh-gah-tuhn/kin-duhr-gahr-tuhn)<Grm>; ladder (lad-uh/lad-uhr), later (lay-tuh/lay-tuhr/lay-tuhr), latter (lat-uh/lat-uhr/lat-uhr), letter (let-uh/let-uhr/let-uhr); laryngitis (lar-in-jy-tis/lar-in-jy-tis); loath/loth (lohth)(adj), loathe (lohth)(v); lath (lahth/lath)(n), lathe (layth)(n)<Dan>; lathi (lah-ti)<Ind>; logarithm (log-uh-ri-thuhm/leh-guh-ri-thuhm)<Gk>; loiter (loi-tuh/loi-tuhr/loi-tuhr), loitering (loi-tuhr-ing/loi-tuhr-ing); lottery (lot-uhr-i/leh-tuhr-i); marinade (mar-i-nayd)(n), marinate (mar-uh-nayt)(v); martyr (mah-tuh/mah-tuhr/mahr-tuhr)<Gk>, martyrdom (mah-tuh-duhm/mahr-tuhr-duhm), martyred (mah-tuhd/mahr-tuhrd)(adj); mathematical (math-mat-i-kuhl/math-mat-i-kuhl), mathematically (math-mat-i-kuhl-i/math-mat-i-kuhl-i)(adv), mathematician (math-muh-tish-uhn)(n), mathematics (math-mat-iks/math-mat-iks)<Gk>; meditative (med-i-tuh-tiv/med-i-tuh-tiv); metropolitan (met-ruh-pol-i-tuhn/met-ruh-pah-li-tuhn); militant (mil-i-tuhnt), militancy (mil-i-tuhn-si), militarism (mil-i-tuhr-i-zuhm/mil-i-tuhr-i-zuhm), militarised/militarized (mil-i-tuhr-yzd/mil-i-tuh-ryzd), military (mil-i-tuhr-i/mil-i-ter-i); missed (mist), mist (mist); mitigate (mit-uh-gayt/mit-uh-gayt)(v), mitigating (mit-uh-gay-ting/mit-uh-gay-ting)(adj), mitigation (mit-uh-gay-shuhn/mit-uh-gay-shuhn)(n); mitochondrion (my-tuh-kon-dri-uhn/my-toh-kahn-dri-uhn)<Gr>[pl. mitochondria (my-tuh-kon-dri-uh/my-tuh-kahn-dri-uh)]; monocotyledon (mon-oh-kot-i-lee-duhn/mah-nuh-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn); month (munth), monthly (mun-thli); monumental (mon-yuu-men-tuhl/mahn-yuu-men-tuhl); mosquito (muh-skee-toh/muh-skee-toh)<Spn&Prtg>; mother (muth-uh/muth-uhr); mountainous (moun-ti-nuhs/moun-tuhn-uhs); mouth (mouth)(n)/(mouth)(v), -mouthed (-mouthd)(sufx), mouthful (mouth-fuul)(adj); mutable (myoo-tuh-buhl/myoo-tuh-buhl), mutant (myoo-tuhnt/myoo-tuhnt), mutate (myoo-tayt), mutation (myoo-tay-shuhn); mutilate (myoo-ti-layt/myoo-tuhl-ayt), mutineer (myoo-ti-niuh/myoo-ti-niuh/myoo-ti-nir),

mutinous (myoo-ti-nuhs/myoo-ți-nuhs), mutiny (myoo-ti-ni/myoo-ți-ni); mutton (mut-uhn/mut-uhn); native (nay-tiv/nay-țiv), nativism (nay-ti-vi-zuhm/nay-ți-vi-zuhm), Nativity (nuh-tiv-i-ti/nuh-țiv-uh-ți); Neanderthal (nee-an-duh-tahl/nee-an-duhr-tahl); negative (neg-uh-tiv/neg-uh-țiv), negativism(neg-uh-ti-vi-zuhm/neg-uh-ți-vi-zuhm); neglect (ni-glekt(n/v), neglected (ni-glek-tid/ni-glek-țid)(adj); neither (nee-thuh/nee-thuhr/ny-thuh/ny-thuhr)(det/pron/adv)<Eng>; nicotine (nik-uh-teen/nik-uh-teen); nineteen (nyn-teen), nineteenth (nyn-teenth), nineties (nyn-tiz/nyn-țiz), ninetieth (nyn-ti-uhth/nyn-ți-uhth), ninety(nyn-ti/nyn-ți), ninth (nynth); nitty-gritty (nit-i-grit-i/nit-i-grit-i); nonetheless (nun-thuh-les)(adv); north (nawth/nawrth),northeast (nawth-eest/nawrth-eest), northeasterly (naw-thee-stuh-li/nawr-thee-stuhr-li), northeastern (naw-thee-stuhn/nawr-thee-stuhrn),northeastward (nawth-ees-twuhd/nawrth-ees-twuhrd), northerly (naw-thuhl-i/nawr-thuhr-i), northern (naw-thuhn/nawr-thuhrn),northerner (naw-thuhn-uh/naw-thuhn-uhr/nawr-thuhr-nuhr), northward (nawth-wuhd/nawrth-wuhrd), northwest (nawth-west/nawrth-west), northwesterly (nawth-wes-tuhl-i/nawrth-wes-țuhrl-i), northwestern (nawth-wes-tuhn/nawrth-wes-tuhrn), northwestward/northwestwards (nawth-wes-twuhd/nawrth-wes-twuhrd); notarise/notarize (noh-tuhr-yz/noh-țuh-ryz)(v), notary (noh-tuhr-i/noh-țuhri); noted (noh-tid/noh-țid); oat (oht)(n), oath (oht)(n); omelette/omelet (om-luht/ah-muh-luht)<Fr>; orthogonal(aw-thog-uhn-uhl/awr-thah-guhn-uhl); osmotic (oz-mot-ik/ahz-mah-țik); other (uth-uh/uth-uhr); parliamentarian (pah-li-men-teuh-ri-uhn/pahr-luh-men-ter-i-uhn), parliamentary (pah-li-men-tuhr-i/pahr-luh-men-țuhr-i); participant (pah-tis-i-puhnt/pahr-tis-uh-puhnt), participate (pah-tis-i-payt/pahr-tis-uh-payt), participant (pahr-tis-uh-puhnt), participation (pah-tis-i-pay-shuhn/pahr-tis-uh-pay-shuhn), participatory (pah-ți-si-pay-tuhr-i/pahr-tis-uh-puh-tawr-i), participle (pah-tis-i-puhl/pahr-ti-si-puhl), particle (pah-ti-kuhl/pahr-țuh-kuhl); particular (puh-tik-yuu-luh/puh-tik-yuu-luhr/puhr-tik-yuh-luhr), particularity (puh-ți-k-yuu-lar-uh-ti/puhr-ți-k-yuh-ler-uh-ți), particularly (puh-tik-yuu-luh-li/puhr-ți-k-yuh-luhr-li); pathetic (puh-theț-ik/puh-țet-ik); penalty (pen-uhl-ti/pen-uhl-ți); pentagon(pen-tuh-guhn/pen-țuh-gahn); permeability (puuhh-mi-uh-bil-i-ti/pur-mi-uh-bil-i-ți),

permitivity (puuhh-mi-tiv-i-ti/pur-mi-tiv-i-ti); peter (pee-tuh/  
pee-tuhr/pee-tuhr)(n/v); petite bourgeoisie (puh-t-eet-baw-zhwah-zee/  
puh-t-eet-buur-zhwah-zee)<Fr>; phantom (fan-tuhm/fan-ťuhm);  
 phonetic (fuh-net-ik/foh-net-ik); photosynthesis (foh-toh-sin-thuh-sis/  
foh-ťoh-sin-thuh-sis); pivotal (piv-uh-tuhl/piv-uh-ťuhl); pizza  
 (peet-suh)<It>; polished (pol-isht/pah-lisht)(adj); politic (pol-i-tik/  
pah-luh-tik)(adj)<Gk>, political(puh-lit-i-kuhl/puh-lit-uh-kuhl)(adj),  
 politically (puh-lit-i-kuhl-i/puh-lit-uh-kuhl-i)(adj), politician  
 (pol-i-tish-uhn/pah-luh-tish-uhn)(n), politics(pol-i-tiks/pah-luh-tiks)(n),  
 politicise/politicize (puh-lit-i-syz/puh-lit-uh-syz)(v),  
 politicking (pol-i-ti-king/pah-luh-ti-king)(n), polity (pol-uh-ti/  
pah-luh-ti)(n); portrait (paw-truht/paw-trayt/pawr-trit);  
 posthumous(pos-tyuu-muhs/pahs-chuh-muhs); potato(puh-tay-toh/  
puh-tay-ťoh)<Spn>; printing (prin-ting/prin-ťing); protest  
 (proh-test/proh-test)(n)/(pruh-test/proh-test)(v), Protestant  
 (prot-i-stuhnt/prah-ťi-stuhnt), protestation (prot-es-tay-shuhn/  
prah-ťes-tay-shuhn); Ptolemy (tol-uh-mi/tah-luh-mi); Pythagoras  
 (py-thag-uhr-uhs)<Gk>, Pythagorean (py-thag-uh-ri-uhn), python  
 (py-thuhn/py-thahn)<Gk>; quantity (kwon-ti-ti/kwahn-ťuh-ťi),  
 quantum (kwon-tuhm/kwahn-ťuhm)<Lat>, quarantine  
 (kwor-uhn-teen/kwawr-uhn-teen)<It>; quarter (kwaw-tuh/  
kwaw-tuhr/kwah-ťuh), quarterly (kwaw-tuhl-i/kwah-ťuhrl-i)(adj/adv),  
 quartet (kwaw-tet/kwawr-tet), quartile (kwaw-tyl/kwawr-tyl);  
 quid (kwid)(n), quit (kwit)(n); quote (kwoht)(v/n), quoth (kwohth)(v);  
 Rajasthan (rah-juh-stahn); refurbished (ree-fuuhh-bisht/  
ree-fur-bisht)(adj); relative (rel-uh-tiv-li/rel-uh-ťiv-li)(adv),  
 relativity (rel-uh-tiv-i-ti/rel-uh-ťiv-uh-ťi)(n); repetitive (ri-pet-uh-tiv/  
ri-pet-uh-ťiv); sad (sad)(adj), said (sed), sat(sat), set(set); satellite  
 (sat-uhl-yt/sat-uhl-yt); Saturday (sat-uh-day/sat-ühr-day)<Lat>;  
 satyr (sat-uh/sat-ühr/sat-uhhr)<Gk>; scrutineer (skroo-ti-niuh/  
skroo-ti-niuhr/skroo-ťuhn-ir)(n),scrutiny (skroo-ti-ni/skroo-ťuhn-i)(n);  
 scythe (syth)(n/v); sentinel (sen-ti-nuhl/sen-ťi-nuhl)<It>;  
 sheath (sheeth)(n), sheathe (sheeth)(v); simpleton (sim-puhl-tuhn);  
 singleton (sing-guhl-tuhn); sixteenth (sik-steenth), sixth (siksth),  
 sixtieth (sik-sti-uhth); skeleton (skel-i-tuhn/skel-i-ťuhn); slaughter  
 (slaw-tuh/slaw-tuhr/slah-ťuh)(n/v), slaughtered (slaw-tuhd/  
slah-ťuhrd)(adj); smarten (smah-tuhn/smahr-tuhn); smelter  
 (smel-tuh/smel-tuhr/smel-ťuh); smoked (smohkt)(adj);

spaghetti (spuh-get-i/spuh-get-i)<It>; sphygmomanometer  
 (sfig-moh-muh-nom-i-tuh/sfig-moh-muh-nom-i-tuhr/  
 sfig-moh-muh-nah-muh-tuhr); splinter (splin-tuh/splin-tuhr)(n)/  
 (splin-tuh/splin-tuhr/splin-tuhr)(v); staccato (stuh-kah-toh/  
stuh-kah-toh)(adj/adv/n)<It>; stand (stand), standard  
 (stan-duhd/stan-duhrd); status (stay-tuhs/stay-tuhs)<Lat>, status quo  
 (stay-tuhs kwoh/stay-tuhs kwoh)<Lat>; statutory (stat-yuu-tuhr-i/  
stat-yuu-tawr-i); stethoscope (steth-uh-skohp)<Gk>; stick (stik);  
 stigma(stig-muh)<Gk>, stigmata (stig-muh-tuh/stig-mah-tuh/  
stig-mah-tuh); superintend (soo-puh-rin-tend/soo-puhr-in-tend)(v),  
 superintendent (soo-puh-rin-ten-duhnt/soo-puhr-in-ten-duhnt)(n);  
 swede (sweed)(n), sweet (sweet)(adj/n); sympathetic  
 (sim-puh-theet-ik/sim-puh-theet-ik); synthesis (sin-thuh-sis)<Gk>,  
 [pl.syntheses (sin-thuh-seez)], synthesise/synthesize (sin-thuh-syz),  
 synthesiser/synthesizer (sin-thuh-sy-zuh/sin-thuh-sy-zuhr), synthetic  
 (sin-theet-ik/sin-theet-ik); tattoo (tuh-too/tat-oo)(n/v), tattooist  
 (tuh-too-ist/tat-oo-ist); taught (tawt/taht), thought (thawt/thaht);  
 tease (teez)(n/v),these (theez); teeth (teeth)(n), teethe(teeth)(v);  
 teetotal (tee-toh-tuhl/tee-toh-tuh); tentative (ten-tuh-tiv/  
ten-tuh-iv)(adj),tentatively(ten-tuh-tiv-li/ten-tuh-iv-li)(adv),  
 tentativeness (ten-tuh-tiv-nuhs/ten-tuh-iv-nuhs)(n); tetanus  
 (tet-uhn-uhs)<Lat>; than(than/thuhn), then (then);these (theez),  
 this (this); theta(thee-tuh)<Gk>,thicket (thik-it)(n), ticket (tik-it)(n);  
 thigh (thy), thy (thy); tide (tyd), tight (tyt), tithe(ty whole)<Eng>;  
 thing(thing), think(thing); thou (thou)(prn)/(thou)(n), though (thoh);  
 thread (thred), threat (thret); thousand (thou-zuhnd), thousandth  
 (thou-zuhnth); through(throo), true (troo);three (three),tree (tree);  
 thumb (thum),thump (thump); thunderstorm (thun-duh-stawm/  
thun-duhr-stawrm); thyme (tym)<Gk>; toot (toot)(v), tooth(tooth)(n);  
 truth (trooth)(n), truthful (trooth-fuhl); tidal(ty-duhl), title (ty-tuhl/  
ty-tuhl)<Lat>, tittle (tit-uhl/tit-uhl)<Lat>; titular (tit-yuu-luh/  
tit-yuu-luhr/tich-uh-luhr)(adj); today(tuh-day)(adv/n)<Eng>; together  
 (tuh-geth-uh/tuh-geth-uh)(adv/adj)<Eng>, togetherness  
 (tuh-geth-uh-nuhs/tuh-geth-uh-nuhs)(n) ; tomato (tuh-mah-toh/  
tuh-may-toh); toot (toot)(v), tooth(tooth)(n);tot (tot/taht),total  
 (toh-tuhl/toh-tuhl)(n/adj/v), totalitarian (toh-tal-i-teuh-ri-uhn/  
toh-tal-uh-ter-i-uhn)(adj), totalitarianism (toh-tal-i-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/  
toh-tal-uh-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n), totality (toh-tal-uh-ti/toh-tal-uh-ti)(n),

	<p>totally (<u>toh-tuhl-i/toh-ṭuhl-i</u>)(adv); totter (<u>tot-uh/tot-uhr/tah-ṭuhr</u>)(v); transitivity (<u>tran-suh-tiv-i-ti/trahn-suh-tiv-i-ti/tran-zuh-tiv-i-ti/trahn-zuh-tiv-i-ti/tran-suh-ṭiv-i-ti/tran-zuh-ṭiv-i-ti</u>)(n); treatise (<u>tree-tis/tree-ṭis</u>)(n); treaty (<u>tree-ti/tree-ṭi</u>); Trinity (<u>trin-i-ti</u>); tripartite (<u>try-pah-tyt/try-pahr-tyt</u>)(adj)&lt;Lat&gt;; twenty (<u>twen-ti/twen-ṭi</u>); utter (<u>ut-uh/ut-uhr/u-ṭuhr</u>)(v/adj), uttermost (<u>ut-uh-mohst/u-ṭuhr-mohst</u>)(adj)/(<u>ut-uh-mohst/u-ṭuhr-mohst</u>)(n), utterance (<u>ut-uhr-uhns/u-ṭuhr-uhns</u>)(n); vegetative (<u>vej-i-te-tiv/vej-uh-tay-ṭiv</u>)(adj); veld/veldt (velt)&lt;Afr&gt;; viticulture (<u>vit-i-kul-chuh/vit-i-kul-chuhr/vit-ṭi-kul-chuhr</u>)&lt;lat&gt;; Waadt (vaht); wardrobe (<u>waw-drohb/wawr-drohb</u>)(n); water (<u>waw-tuh/waw-tuhr/wah-ṭuhr</u>); waterborne (<u>waw-tuh-bawn/wah-ṭuhr-bawrn</u>)(adj); water cannon (<u>waw-tuh kan-uhn/wah-ṭuhr kan-uhn</u>)(n), watercourse (<u>waw-tuh-kaws/wah-ṭuhr-kawrs</u>)(n), waterfall (<u>waw-tuh-fawl/wah-ṭuhr-fahl</u>)(n), waterfowl (<u>waw-tuh-foul/wah-ṭuhr-foul</u>)(n), watermelon (<u>waw-tuh-mel-uhn/wah-ṭuhr-mel-uhn</u>), water park (<u>waw-tuh pahk/wah-ṭuhr pahrk</u>)(n), waterskiing (<u>waw-tuh-skee-ing/wah-ṭuhr-skee-ing</u>)(n); westernisation/westernization (<u>wes-tuhn-l-zay-shuhn/wes-tuhr-nuh-zay-shuhn</u>)(n); winter (<u>win-tuh/win-tuhr/win-ṭuhr</u>)(n/v), winter sports (<u>win-tuh spawts/win-ṭuhr spawrts</u>)(n), wintertime (<u>win-tuh-tym/win-ṭuhr-tym</u>)(n/v); wit (wit), with (with), width (with/width); within (<u>wi-thin</u>)(adv/prep); without (<u>wi-thout</u>)(adv/prep); writ (rit), write (ryt), writhe (ryth)(v); writing (<u>ry-ting/ry-ṭing</u>)(n); yesterday (<u>yes-tuh-day/yes-ṭuhr-day</u>)(adv/n); youth (yooth)(n),</p>
f ( <i>fuh/uhf</i> ) [f], v ( <i>vuh/uhv</i> ) [v],	<p>alpha (<u>al-fuh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, alphabet (<u>al-fuh-bet</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, amphibian (<u>am-fib-i-uhn</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, amphibious (<u>am-fib-i-uhs</u>), amphitheatre/amphitheater (<u>am-fi-thiuh-tuh/am-fi-thiuh-tuhr/am-fuh-thee-uh-ṭuhr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, anopheles (<u>uh-nof-i-leez/uh-nah-fuh-leez</u>), aphelia (<u>ap-hee-li-uh/uh-feel-yuh</u>), aphelion (<u>ap-hee-li-uhn/uh-feel-yuhn</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, apostrophe (<u>uh-pos-truh-fi/uh-pah-struh-fi</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, atrophy (<u>at-ruh-fi</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, autobiography (<u>aw-tuh-by-og-ruh-fi/ah-ṭuh-by-ah-gruh-fi</u>), autograph (<u>aw-tuh-grahf/ah-ṭuh-graf</u>); beatific (<u>bee-uh-tif-ik</u>)(adj), beatifically (<u>bee-uh-tif-fi-kuhl-i</u>)(adv), beatification (<u>bi-at-i-fi-kay-shuhn/bi-at-i-fi-kay-shuhn</u>)(n); behalf (<u>bi-hahf/bi-haf</u>), behave (<u>bi-hayv</u>); belief (<u>bi-leef</u>)(n), believe (<u>bi-leev</u>)(v); bereave (<u>bi-reev</u>)(v),</p>

bereaved (bi-reevd)(adj/n); biography(by-og-ruh-fi/by-ah-gruh-fi), biosphere (bi-oh-sfihu/bi-oh-sfiuhr/bi-oh-sfir); blaspheme (blas-feem), blasphemous (blas-fuh-muhs), blasphemy (blas-fuh-mi); buff (buf), buffalo (buf-uh-loh), buffer (buf-uh/buf-uhr), buffet (buuf-ay/buh-fay)(n)/(buf-it)(v)<Fr>, buffoon (buh-foon); bumf/bumph (bumf)(n); calf (kahf/kaf), calve (kahv/kav)(v), calves (kahvz/kavz); catastrophe (kuh-tas-truh-fi)<Gk>; cipher (sy-fuh/sy-fuhr); decipher (di-sy-fuh/di-sy-fuhr); diaphragm (dy-uh-fram)<Lat>; diphthong (dif-thong/dip-thong/dif-thahng/dip-thahng)<Gk>; disbelief (dis-bi-leaf)(n), disbelieve (dis-bi-leaf)(v); dolphin(dol-fin/dahl-fin)<Gk>, dolphinarium (dol-fi-neuh-ri-uhm/dahl-fi-ner-i-uhm)[pl.dolphinaria/dolphinariums(dol-fi-neuh-ri-uh/dahl-fi-ner-i-uh)](n); draughty/drafty (drahf-ti/draf-ty); eisteddfod (I-steth-vod/I-steth-vahd)<Wls>; elephant(el-i-fuhnt)(n), elephantine (el-uh-fan-tyn); elf (elf), [pl.elves (elvz)]; emphasis (em-fuh-sis), emphasise/emphasize (em-fuh-syz), emphatic (em-fat-ik/em-fat-ik); encephalitis (en-kef-uh-ly-tis/en-sef-uh-ly-tis)<Gk>; enough (i-nuf), rough (ruf)(adj/v/n/adv), slough (sluf)(v)/(slou/sloo)(n), tough (tuf); fifteen (fif-teen), fifteenth (fif-teenth), fifth (fifth), fifties (fif-tiz), fiftieth (fif-ti-uhth), fifty (fif-ti), fifty-fifty (fif-ti-fif-ti); five (fyv); fluff (fluf), fluffy(fluf-i); furious (fyuuuh-ri-uhs/fyur-i-uhs)(adj), furiously (fyuuuh-ri-uhs-li/fyur-i-uhs-li)(adv); giraffe (ji-raf); grief (greef)(n), grieve (greev)(v); hereof (hiuh-rov/hir-ahv)(adv); House of Commons (hous ov kom-uhnz/hous ov kah-muhnz); Joseph (joh-suhf/joh-zuhf); Kalashnikov (kuh-lash-ni-kof/kuh-lash-ni-kahf)<Rus>; knife (nyf)(n/v),[pl.knives(nyvz)]; laugh (lahf/laf); leitmotif/leitmotiv (lyt-moh-teef)<Grm>; life (lyf)(n),[pl.lives (lyvz)(n)], live(liv)(v)/(lyv)(adj); lieutenant (lef-ten-uhnt/loo-ten-uhnt)<Fr>; lymph (limf); massif (mas-eef), massive (mas-iv); Molotov cocktail (mol-uh-tof kok-tayl/mah-luh-tahf kahk-tayl)<Svt>; monophthong (mon-uhf-thong/mah-nuhf-thahng)<Gk>; motif (moh-teef)(n)<Fr>, motive (moh-tiv/moh-tiv)(n/adj); navvy (nav-i), navy (nay-vi); nephew (nef-yoo/nev-yoo)(n); nymph (nimf)<Gk>, nymphet (nim-fet/nim-fuht)<Fr>; of (ov/uhv/ahv), off (of/ahf); often (of-uhn/of-tuhn/ahf-uhn/ahf-tuhn), oftentimes (of-uhn tymz/ahf-tuhn tymz); pheasant (fez-uhnt); phoenix (fee-niks)<Gk>; phenomenon (fuh-nom-i-nuhn/fuh-nah-muh-nahn)(n); phonetic(fuh-net-ik/foh-net-ik); relief(ri-leef)(n), relieve (ri-leaf)(v); reproof (ri-proof)(n), reprove (ri-proov)(v);

	<p>review (<u>ri-vyoo</u>)(v/n), reviewer (<u>ri-vyoo-uh/ ri-vyoo-uhr</u>)(n); revile (<u>ri-vyl</u>)(v), revise (<u>ri-vyz</u>)(v), revised (<u>ri-vyzd</u>)(adj), revision (<u>ri-vizh-uhn</u>)(n), revisionism (<u>ri-vizh-uhn-i-zuhm</u>)(n), revitalise/revitalise (<u>ree-vy-tuhl-yz/ree-vy-tuhl-yz</u>)(v), revival (<u>ri-vy-vuhl</u>)(n), revive (<u>ri-vyv</u>)(v), revivify (<u>ree-viv-i-fy</u>)(v), revoke (<u>ri-vohk</u>)(v), revolt (<u>ri-volt/ ri-vohlt</u>)(v/n), revolting (<u>ri-vohl-ting</u>)(adj), revolution (<u>rev-uh-loo-shuhn</u>)(n), revolutionary (<u>rev-uh-loo-shuhn-uhr-i/ rev-uh-loo-shuhn-er-i</u>)(adj), revolutionise/revolutionize (<u>rev-uh-loo-shuhn-yz</u>)(adv), revolve (<u>ri-volv/ri-vahlv</u>)(v), revolver (<u>ri-vol-vuh/ri-vol-vuhr/ri-vahl-vuhr</u>)(n), revolving (<u>ri-vol-ving/ ri-vahl-ving</u>)(adj); riffle (<u>ri-fuhl</u>)(v), rifle (<u>ry-fuhl</u>)(n/v); rottweiler (<u>rot-wy-luh/rot-wy-luhr/rot-vy-luh/rot-vy-luhr/ raht-wy-luhr</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;; rough (<u>ruf</u>)(adj/v/n/adv), roughage (<u>ruf-ij</u>)(n), roughen (<u>ruf-uhn</u>)(v), roughly (<u>ruf-li</u>); safe (<u>sayf</u>)(adj/n), save (<u>sayv</u>)(v/n/prep); sapphire (<u>saf-luh/saf-luhr/saf-yr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; savvy (<u>sav-i</u>); scaffold (<u>skaf-ohld/skaf-fohld</u>)(n), scaffolding(<u>skaf-uhl-ding</u>)(n); self (self), selves (<u>selvz</u>); seraph (<u>ser-uhf</u>)&lt;Heb&gt;;shift (shift); salve (<u>salv/sav</u>)(n/v); self (self), shelve (<u>shelv</u>), shelves (<u>shelvz</u>);slough (<u>sluf</u>)(v)/(<u>slou/sloo</u>)(n); soften (<u>sof-uhn/sah-fuhn</u>), softener (<u>sof-uhn-uh/sof-uhn-uhr/sah-fuhn-uhr</u>); stroganoff (<u>strog-uh-nof/ straw-guh-nawf</u>)&lt;Rus&gt;; sulphur/sulfur (<u>sul-fuh/sul-fuhr</u>); survivable (<u>suh-vy-vuh-buhl/suhr-vy-vuh-buhl</u>)(adj), survival (<u>suh-vy-vuh/suhr-vy-vuh</u>)(n/adj), survive (<u>suh-vyv/suhr-vyy</u>)(v), surviving (<u>suh-vy-ving/suhr-vy-ving</u>)(adj),survivor (<u>suh-vy-vuh/ suhr-vy-vuhr</u>)(n); svelte (<u>svelt/sfelt</u>)&lt;Fr/It&gt;; svengali (<u>sven-gah-li</u>); syphon (<u>sy-fuhn</u>)(n); thereof (<u>theuh-rov/ther-ahv</u>)(adv); TOEFL (<u>toh-fuhl</u>); triphthong (<u>trif-thong/trip-thong/trif-thahng/ trip-thahng</u>); triumph (<u>try-uhmf</u>), triumphal (<u>try-um-fuhl</u>)(adj), triumphalism(<u>try-um-fuhl-i-zuhm</u>)(n),triumphalist (<u>try-um-fuhl-ist</u>)(n), triumphant (<u>try-um-fuhnt</u>)(adj), trough (<u>trof/trahf</u>)(n/v); trougher (<u>trof-uh/trof-uhr/trahf-uhr</u>)(n); twelfth (twelfth), twelve (twelv); velvet (<u>vel-vit</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; venom (<u>venuhm</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; vlei (flay)&lt;S.Afr&gt;; wagon-lit (<u>vag-on-lee</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; weber(<u>vay-buh/vay-buhr</u>)&lt;Grm&gt;; whew! (<u>fhyoo</u>)(exclm); wife (<u>wyf</u>)(n)[pl. wives (<u>wyvz</u>)(n)]; Yurev (<u>yuur-yef</u>)&lt;Rus&gt;; zephyr (<u>zef-uh/zef-uhr</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;;</p>
--	---

h ( <i>huh</i> ) [h],	<p>challah/hallah (<u>ho-luh</u>)&lt;Heb&gt;; dirham (<u>di-ram</u>/<u>dir-ham</u>)&lt;Arb&gt;, exhalation (<u>eks-huh-lay-shuhn</u>)(n), exhale (<u>eks-hayl</u>)(v); hale and hearty (<u>hayl-uhnd-hah-ti</u>/<u>hayl-uhnd-hahr-ti</u>), hallelujah (<u>hal-i-loo-yuh</u>)/allelujah (<u>al-i-loo-yuh</u>)&lt;Heb&gt;, handsome (<u>han-suhm</u>); H-hour (<u>aych-ouuh</u>/<u>aych-ouuhr</u>/<u>aych-our</u>); hippopotamus (<u>hip-uh-pot-uh-muhs</u>/<u>hip-uh-pah-tuh-muhs</u>), home (hohm), horse (haws/<u>hawrs</u>), hostage (<u>hos-tij</u>/<u>hah-stij</u>), house (hous)(n)/(houz)(v), household (<u>hous-hohld</u>), housekeeper (<u>hous-kee-puh</u>/<u>hous-kee-puhr</u>), house-warming (<u>hous-waw-ming</u>/<u>hous-wawr-ming</u>), housewife (<u>hous-wyf</u>), housing (<u>hou-zing</u>); junta (<u>jun-tuh</u>/<u>huun-tuh</u>)&lt;Spn&amp;Ptg&gt;; prohibition (<u>proh-i-bish-uhhn</u>/<u>proh-hi-bish-uhhn</u>), threshold (<u>thresh-hohld</u>); who (hoo)(pron), who'd (hood)(sf), whole (hohl)(adj/adv/n), whose (hooz)(pron/det),</p>
g ( <i>guh/uhg</i> ) [g], k ( <i>kuh/uhk</i> ) [k],	<p>analogue (<u>an-uh-log</u>/<u>an-uh-lahg</u>); anchor (<u>ang-kuh</u>/<u>ang-kuhr</u>)(n/v)&lt;Gk&gt;, anger (<u>ang-guh</u>/<u>ang-guhr</u>); angle (<u>ang-guhl</u>), ankle (<u>ang-kuhl</u>); antique (<u>an-teek</u>); argue (<u>ahg-yoo</u>/<u>ahrg-yoo</u>); azygous (<u>az-uh-guhs</u>); back (bak), bag (bag), beg (beg); bling (bling)(adj/n), blink (blingk)(v/n); bloc (<u>blok</u>/<u>blahk</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, block (<u>blok</u>/<u>blahk</u>)(n/v)&lt;Dut&gt;, blog (<u>blog</u>/<u>blahg</u>)(n/v); boutique (<u>boo-teek</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; Brexit (<u>brek-sit</u>/<u>breg-zit</u>)(n); brick (brik), brig (brig); brogue (brohg), broke (brohk); bungalow (<u>bung-guhl-oh</u>); cabinet (<u>kab-i-nuht</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; catechism (<u>kat-uh-ki-zuhm</u>/<u>kat-uh-ki-zuhm</u>), catechist (<u>kat-uh-kist</u>/<u>kat-uh-kist</u>); catalogue/catalog (<u>kat-uhl-og</u>/<u>kat-uhl-ahg</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; cheque/check (chek); christen (<u>kris-uhhn</u>); cinquefoil (<u>singk-foil</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; class (<u>klahs</u>/<u>klas</u>), glass (<u>glahs</u>/<u>glas</u>); climate (<u>kly-muht</u>); clod (<u>klod</u>/<u>klahd</u>), glod (<u>glod</u>/<u>glahd</u>); coastguard (<u>kohst-gahd</u>/<u>kohst-gahrd</u>); coca (<u>koh-kuh</u>), Coca-Cola (<u>koh-kuh-koh-luh</u>), cocaine (<u>koh-kayn</u>), cocc (<u>kok-sy</u>/<u>kahk-sy</u>), coccus (<u>kok-uhs</u>/<u>kahk-uhs</u>), coccyx (<u>kok-siks</u>/<u>kahk-siks</u>); cold (kohld), gold (gohld); colleague (<u>kol-eeg</u>/<u>kah-leeg</u>)&lt;Lat&gt;; come (kum), gum (gum); cone (kohn)(n/v), gone (gon/gawn)/(gon/gahn)(v/prep/adj); conger (<u>kong-guh</u>/<u>kong-guhr</u>/<u>kahng-guhr</u>)/conger eel (<u>kong-guh-reel</u>/<u>kahng-guhr-eel</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, conker (<u>kong-kuh</u>/<u>kong-kuhr</u>/<u>kahng-kuhr</u>)(n), conquer (<u>kong-kuh</u>/<u>kong-kuhr</u>/<u>kahng-kuhr</u>)(v); consign (<u>kuhn-syn</u>)(v), consignment (<u>kuhn-syn-muhnt</u>); cosy/cozy (<u>koh-zi</u>), gauzy (<u>gaw-zi</u>/<u>gah-zi</u>); could (kuud), good (guud); coxswain (<u>kok-suhn</u>/<u>kahk-suhn</u>)(n); create (<u>kri-ayt</u>)(v)&lt;Lat&gt;, creation (<u>kri-ay-shuhn</u>)(n),</p>

creationist (kri-ay-shuhn-ist)(n), creative (kri-ay-tiv/ kri-ay-tiv)(adj), creatively (kri-ay-tiv-li/kri-ay-tiv-li)(adv), creativity (kree-ay-tiv-i-ti/ kree-ay-tiv-uh-ti)(n), creator (kri-ay-tuh/kri-ay-tuhr/kri-ay-ťuhr)(n), creature (kree-chuh/kree-chuhr)<Lat>; critic (krit-ik/ krit-ik), critique (kri-teek)(n)<Fr>; decree (di-kree), degree (di-gree); dengue (deng-gi)<Spn>; derecognise/derecognize (dee-rek-uhg-nyz)(v), deregulate (dee-reg-yuu-layt)(v), deregulation (dee-reg-yuu-lay-shuhn)(n); dialogue/dialog (dy-uh-log/ dy-uh-lahg)<Gk>; dichotomy(dy-kot-uh-mi/dy-kah-ťuh-mi)<Gk>; discotheque (dis-kuh-tek)<Fr>; disengage (dis-ing-gayi)(v), disengagement (dis-ing-gayi-muhnt)(n); dog (dog), dock (dok), tog (tog/tahg)(n/v); dragon (drag-uhn)(n), dragoness (drag-uh-nis), dragonfly (drag-uhn-fly), dragoon(druh-goon)(n/v)<Gk>; egoistic (ee-goh-is-tik); embargo (im-bah-goh)<Spn>; epilogue/epilog (ep-uh-log/ep-uh-lahg)<Gk>; fatigue (fuh-teeg)(n/v); frock (frok/frahk), frog(frog/frahg); gill (gil)(n), kill(kil)(v/n); Google (goo-guhl)(v),googal (goo-guhl)(n); glucose (gloo-kohs); guarantee (gar-uhn-tee)<Spn>/guaranty (gar-uhn-ti/gar-uhn-ťi), guarantor (gar-uhn-taw/gar-uhn-tawr); guard (gahd/gahrd), guardian (gah-di-uh/gahr-di-uh), guava (gwah-vuh); guitar (gi-tah/gi-tahr), guitarist (gi-tah-rist/gi-tahr-ist); harangue (huh-rang)(v/n)<Lat>; hegemony (hi-gem-uh-ni/hi-jem-uh-ni/hej-uh-moh-ni); ideologue (!-di-uh-log/!-di-uh-lahg); indirect (in-dy-rekt/in-di-rekt)(adj); intrigue (in-treeg)(v)/(in-treeg)(n); Knesset (knes-et)<Heb>; Kshatriya (kshat-ri-uh)<Skt>;league (leeg),leak (leek),lick (lik); lock (lok/lahk), log (log/lahg); Luxembourg (luk-suhm-buuhhg/luk-suhm-burg); mackerel (mak-ruhl)<Fr>; mark (mahk/mahrk), marque (mahk/mahrk)<Fr>; mask (mahsk/mask),masked (mahskt/maskt), masque (mahsk/mask); monologue(mon-uhl-og/mah-nuh-lahg)<Gk>; monosaccharide (mon-oh-sak-uh-ryd/mah-noh-sak-uh-ryd); morgue (mawg /mawrg); mosque (mosk/mahsk)<Fr>; mosquito (muh-skee-toh); mystique (mi-steek)<Fr>; oblique (uh-bleek/oh-bleek); opaque (oh-payk); physique (fi-zeek); peck (pek), pecker (pek-uh/pek-ehr), peckish (pek-ish); pick (pik), picker (pik-uh/pik-ehr), picket (pik-it), picnic (pik-nik), pickle (pik-uhl), pictorial (pik-taw-ri-uhl/pik-tawr-i-uhl), picture (pik-chuh/pik-chuhr);picturesque(pik-chuhr-esk/pik-chuh-resk)(adj)<It>; peak (peek), pique (peek); plague (playg)<Lat>, plaque (plahk/plak)<Fr>; prologue/prolog (proh-log/proh-lahg)<Gk>;

	quarter ( <u>kwaw-tuh</u> / <u>kwaw-tuhr</u> / <u>kwah-tuhr</u> ); radicchio ( <u>ra-di-ki-oh</u> )<It>; Richter scale ( <u>rik-tuh</u> <u>skayl</u> / <u>rik-tuhr</u> <u>skayl</u> ); Rioja ( <u>ree-o-kuh</u> / <u>ree-ah-kuh</u> )<Spn>; rock ( <u>rok</u> / <u>rahk</u> ), rogue ( <u>rohg</u> ); saccharin ( <u>sak-uhr-in</u> / <u>sak-uhr-in</u> )(n)<Gk>, saccharine ( <u>sak-uhr-een</u> / <u>sak-uhr-een</u> )(adj); smock ( <u>smok</u> / <u>smahk</u> ), smog ( <u>smog</u> / <u>smahg</u> ), smoke ( <u>smohk</u> )(n/v); sorghum ( <u>saw-guhm</u> / <u>sawr-guhm</u> ); synagogue ( <u>sin-uh-gog</u> / <u>sin-uh-gahg</u> )<Gk>; technique ( <u>tek-neek</u> )(n); tequila ( <u>tuh-kee-luh</u> )<Mxc>; tongue ( <u>tung</u> ); torque( <u>tawk</u> / <u>tawrk</u> ); travelogue ( <u>trav-uhl-og</u> / <u>trav-uh-laht</u> )(n); unique ( <u>yuu-neek</u> ); vague ( <u>vayg</u> )(adj), vaguely ( <u>vayg-li</u> )(adv), vagueness ( <u>vayg-nuhs</u> )(n); zucchini ( <u>zuu-kee-ni</u> / <u>zoo-kee-ni</u> )<It>,
I (luh/uhl) [ I ], r (ruh/uhr) [r],	antirrhinum ( <u>an-ti-ry-nuhm</u> / <u>an-ти-ry-nuhm</u> )<Gk>; apostle ( <u>uh-pos-uhl</u> / <u>uh-pah-suhl</u> ); armadillo ( <u>ah-muh-dil-oh</u> / <u>ahr-muh-dil-oh</u> )<Spn>; barre ( <u>bah/bahr</u> )<Fr>; barrel ( <u>bar-uhl</u> ), barren ( <u>bar-uhn</u> ); bioterrorism ( <u>by-oh-ter-uh-ri-zuhm</u> / <u>by-oh-ter-uh-ri-zuhm</u> )(n), bioterrorist ( <u>by-oh-ter-uh-rist</u> / <u>by-oh-ter-uh-rist</u> )(n);bombard ( <u>bom-bahd</u> / <u>bahm-bahrd</u> )(v); borrow ( <u>bor-oh/bahr-oh</u> ), borrower ( <u>bor-oh-uh</u> / <u>bor-oh-ehr</u> / <u>bor-ohuhr</u> / <u>bahr-oh-ehr</u> ); breast (brest), breath (breth)(n), breathe (breeth)(v); brotherly ( <u>bruth-uhl-i</u> / <u>bruth-uhrl-i</u> )(adj); castle ( <u>kah-suhl</u> / <u>kas-uhl</u> ); catalytic ( <u>kat-uh-lit-ik</u> )/( <u>kat-uhl-i-tik</u> / <u>kat-uhl-i-tik</u> )(adj), catalyst ( <u>kat-uhl-ist</u> / <u>kat-uhl-ist</u> ); catarrh ( <u>kuh-tah</u> / <u>kuh-tahr</u> )<Gk>; chanterelle ( <u>shahn-tuh-rel</u> )<Fr>; chisel ( <u>chiz-uhl</u> ), chiselled/chiseled ( <u>chiz-uhld</u> ); cholera ( <u>kol-uhr-uh</u> / <u>kah-luhr-uh</u> )<Lat>,choleric ( <u>kol-er-ik</u> / <u>kuh-ler-ik</u> )(adj),cholesterol ( <u>kuh-les-tuhr-ol</u> / <u>kuh-les-tuh-rahl</u> )<Gk>; christen ( <u>kris-uhn</u> )(v), Christendom ( <u>chris-uhn-duhm</u> ); chlorophyll ( <u>klor-uh-fil</u> / <u>klawr-uh-fil</u> )<Gk>; cirrhosis ( <u>si-roh-sis</u> )<Gk>; Cinderella ( <u>sin-duhr-el-uh</u> / <u>sin-duh-rel-uh</u> )(n); college ( <u>kol-ij</u> / <u>kah-lij</u> )<Lat>; colonel ( <u>kuuhh-nuhl</u> / <u>kur-nuhl</u> ); conditional ( <u>kuhn-dish-uhn-uhl</u> ), conditioner( <u>kuhn-dish-uhn-uh</u> / <u>kuhn-dish-uhn-uh</u> ); coolie ( <u>koo-li</u> )[pl.coolies ( <u>koo-leez</u> )<Hind>, cooling( <u>koo-ling</u> )(adj), coolly ( <u>kool-li</u> )(adv),coolness ( <u>kool-nuhs</u> )(n); corollary ( <u>kuh-rol-uhr-i</u> / <u>kawr-uh-ler-i</u> )<Lat>; correlate ( <u>kor-uh-layt</u> / <u>kawr-uh-layt</u> )(v), correlation( <u>kor-uh-lay-shuhn</u> / <u>kawr-uh-lay-shuhn</u> ), correlative ( <u>kuh-rel-uh-tiv</u> / <u>kuh-rel-uh-tiv</u> )<Lat>; cradle ( <u>kray-duhl</u> )(n), crater ( <u>kray-tuh</u> / <u>kray-tuhr</u> / <u>kray-tuhr</u> )<Gk>; diaeresis/dieresis(dy-er-uh-sis)(n), dialysis (dy-al-uh-sis); diarrhoea/diarrhea (dy-uh-ree-uh)<Gk>;

dirndl (skirt) (duuhhn-duhl skuuhht/durn-duhl skurt)<Grm>; dray (dray),  
 dread (dred), dreadful (dred-fuhl), dream (dreem); emerald  
 (em-uh-ruhld(n)<Fr>; epistle (i-pis-uhl); fallen (faw-luhn/fah-luhn),  
 fallible (fal-i-buhl), falling (faw-ling/fah-ling), fallout(fawl-out/fahl-out),  
 fallow(fal-oh); familial(fuh-mil-i-uhl), familiar(fuh-mil-i-uh/fuh-mil-i-uhr/  
 fuh-mil-yuhr); floral (flaw-ruhl/flawr-uhl); gazelle (guh-zel)<Fr>; gorilla  
 (guh-ril-uh), guerrilla/guerilla (guh-ril- uh)<Spn>;  
 haemorrhage/hemorrhage (hem-ehr-ij/hem-ehr-ij)<Gk>,  
 haemorrhoids/haemorrhoids (hem-ehr-oidz/hem-ehr-oidz); herring gull  
 (her-ing gul); imbroglio (im-broh-li-oh/im-brohl-yoh)<It>; laureate  
 (lor-i-uht/ lahr-i-uht(n)<Lat>, laurel (lor-uhl/laahr-uhl), laurels (lor-uhls/  
laahr-uhls); listen (lis-uhn), listener (lis-uhn-uh/lis-uhn-uh),  
 listening (lis-uhn-ing), nestle (nes-uhl);llama (lah-muh)<Spn>;  
 mackerel (mak-ruhl)<Fr>; mozzarella (mot-suh-rel-uh/  
maht-suh-rel-uh)<It>; myrrh (muuhh/mur)<Gk>; nigger (nig-uh/  
nig-ehr)<Spn>, niggle (nig-uhl)(v/n)<Scdnv>; organelle  
 (aw-guhn-el/awr-guhn-el); parallel (par-uh-lel/per-uh-lel)<Gk>,  
 parallelogram (par-uhlel-uh-gram/per-uhlel-uh-gram);parliament  
 (pah-li-muhnt/pahr-luh-muhnt)<Fr>; pearl (puuhhl/purl), purl  
 (puuhhl/purl); peripheral (puh-rif-ehr-uhl/puh-rif-ehr-uhl), periphery  
 (puh-rif-ehr-i/puh-rif-ehr-i); plague (playg)<Lat>, plaque  
 (plahk/plak)<Fr>;preliminary (pri-lim-i-nuhr-i/pri-lim-uh-ner-i);  
 pyorrhoea/pyorrhea (pluh-riuh)<Lat>; Pyrrhic victory  
 (pir-ik vik-tuhr-i/pir-ik vik-tuhr-i);realm (relm); revelry(rev-uhl-ri);  
 rhea (ree-uh)<Gk>, rhenium(ree-ni-uhm), rheology(ri-ol-uh-ji/  
ri-ah-luh-ji), rheostat (ree-uh-stat/ree-oh-stat)(n), rhinestone  
 (ry-nstohn), rhesus factor/Rh factor (ree-suhs fak-tuh/  
ree-suhs fak-tuhr), rhesus monkey (ree-suhs mung-ki),rhetoric  
 (ret-ehr-ik/ret-ehr-ik), rhetorical (ri-tor-i-kuhl/ri-tawr-i-kuhl),  
 rhinoceros (ry-nos-ehr-uhhs/ry-nah-suhr-uhhs); rhizome (ry-zohm);  
 rhododendron (roh-duh-den-druhn)<Gk>, rhomboid (rom-boid/  
rahm-boid), rhombus (rom-buhs/rahm-buhs) [pl. rhombi (rom-by)],  
 rhyme (rym), rhyming (ry-ming), rhythm (rith-uhm), rhythmic  
 (rith-mik), rivalry (ry-vuhl-ri)(n); sclerosis (skluh-roh-sis)<Gr>; seraglio  
 (si-rah-li-oh/si-ral-yoh)<It>; shield (sheeld); sisterly(sis-tuhl-i/  
sis-tuhr-li); squirrel (skwir-uhl/skwur-uhl);southerly (suth-uhl-i/  
suth-ehr-li); swirl (swuuuhhl/swurl)(v); tagliatelle (tal-yuh-tel-i/  
tahl-yuh-tel-i)<It>; territorial(ter-i-taw-ri-uhl/ter-i-tawr-i-uhl)(adj),

	<p>territory (<u>ter-i-tuhr-i</u>/<u>ter-i-tawr-i</u>), terror (<u>ter-uh</u>/<u>ter-uhr</u>)(n), terrorise/terrorise (<u>ter-uh-ryz</u>)(v), terrorism (<u>ter-uh-ri-zuhm</u>/<u>ter-uhr-i-zuhm</u>), terrorist (<u>ter-uh-rist</u>/<u>ter-uhr-ist</u>); twirl (<u>twuuuhhl</u>/<u>twurl</u>), twirler/majorette (<u>twuuuhh-luh</u>/<u>twuuuhh-luhr</u>/<u>twur-luhr</u>), twirling (<u>twuuuhh-ling</u>/<u>twur-ling</u>), twirly (<u>twuuuhh-li</u>/<u>twur-li</u>); umbrella (<u>um-brel-uh</u>); unfurl (<u>un-fuuuhl</u>/<u>un-furl</u>)(v); useless (<u>yoos-luhs</u>)(adj), uselessly (<u>yoos-luhs-li</u>)(adv), uselessness (<u>yoos-luhs-nuhs</u>)(n); valueless (<u>val-yuu-luhs</u>)(adj), vellum (<u>vel-uhm</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, velum (<u>vee-luhm</u>)(n); vroom (<u>vroom</u>/<u>vruum</u>)(exclm); vulnerable (<u>vul-nuhr-uh-buhl</u>/<u>vun-ruh-buhl</u>/<u>vul-nuhr-uh-buhl</u>)(adj); wallet (<u>wol-it</u>/<u>wah-lit</u>); westerly (<u>wes-tuhl-i</u>/<u>wes-tuhr-li</u>)(adj/n); whirl (<u>wuuuhhl</u>/<u>wurl</u>)(v/n), whirligig (<u>wuuuhh-li-gig</u>/<u>wur-li-gig</u>)(n), whirlpool (<u>wuuuhhl-pool</u>/<u>wurl-pool</u>)(n), whirlwind (<u>wuuuhhl-wind</u>/<u>wurl-wind</u>)(n/adj), whirlybird (<u>wuuuhh-li-buuhhd</u>/<u>wur-li-burd</u>)(n), whirr/whir (<u>wuuhh</u>/<u>wur</u>)(v/n); wholly (<u>hohl-li</u>)(adv); whorl (<u>wuuuhhl</u>/<u>wurl</u>)(n); world (<u>wuuhhld</u>/<u>wurld</u>)(n); wrack (rak), wrangle (<u>rang-guhl</u>), wrap (rap), wrath (<u>rahth/rath</u>), wreak (reek), wreath (reeth)(n), wreath (reeth)(v), wreck (rek), wrest (rest), wrestle (<u>res-uhl</u>), wrestler (<u>res-luh</u>/<u>res-luhr</u>)(n), wrestling (<u>res-ling</u>)(n), wrinkle (<u>ring-kuhl</u>), writ (rit), write (ryt), writhe (<u>ryth</u>)(v), wrong (<u>rong/rahng</u>), wrote (roht), wrought (rawt), wry (ry); zabaglione (<u>zab-uhl-yoh-ni</u>/<u>zah-buhl-yoh-ni</u>)&lt;It&gt;;</p>
m(muh/uhm)[m] n(nuh/uhn)[n] ng(uhng)[ŋ]	<p>almond (<u>ah-muhnd</u>/<u>ahl-muhnd</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, angle (<u>ang-guhl</u>); anxiety (<u>ang-zy-uh-ti</u>/<u>ang-zy-uh-tj</u>), anxious (<u>angk-shuhs</u>); assign (<u>uh-syn</u>), assignment (<u>uh-syn-muhnt</u>); asthma (<u>as-muh</u>/<u>az-muh</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;; autumn (<u>aw-tuhm</u>/<u>ah-tuhm</u>); balm (bahm), balmy (<u>bah-mi</u>); banana (<u>buh-nan-uh</u>); bomb (<u>bom</u>/<u>bahm</u>)(n/v), bombed (<u>bomd</u>/<u>bahmd</u>)(adj), bomber (<u>bom-uh</u>/<u>bom-uhrr</u>/<u>bah-muhr</u>)(n), bomblet (<u>bom-luht</u>/<u>bahm-luht</u>); boon (boon); broderie anglaise (<u>broh-duh-ri ong-glaz</u>/<u>broh-duh-ri ahng-glaz</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; bungalow (<u>bung-guhl-oh</u>); campaign (<u>kam-payn</u>)(n/v), campaigner (<u>kam-pay-nuh</u>/<u>kam-pay-nuhr</u>); chasm (<u>kaz-uhm</u>); chignon (<u>shee-nyon</u>/<u>shee-nyahn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; champagne (<u>sham-payn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;; climb (klym), climbdown (<u>klym-doun</u>)(n), climber (<u>kly-muh</u>/<u>kly-muhr</u>), climbing (<u>kly-ming</u>); column (<u>kol-uhm</u>/<u>kah-luhm</u>), columnist (<u>kol-uhm-nist</u>/<u>kah-luhm-nist</u>); comb (kohm); comptroller (<u>kuhn-troh-luh</u>/<u>kuhn-troh-luhr</u>)(n), controller (<u>kuhn-troh-luh</u>/<u>kuhn-troh-luhr</u>)(n); consign (<u>kuhn-syn</u>)(v), consignment (<u>kuhn-syn-muhnt</u>); diaphragm (<u>dy-uh-fram</u>); damn (dam);</p>

damnedest (dam-dist)(adj/n); designer (di-zy-nuh/di-zy-nuhr),  
 designing (di-zy-ning); disengage (dis-ing-gayg)(v), disengagement  
 (dis-ing-gayg-muhnt)(n); dumb (dum), dumbfounded (dum-foun-did),  
 dumbly (dum-li); dummy (dum-i), dump (dump), dumpy (dum-pi);  
 dysfunction (dis-fungk-shuhn)(n), dysfunctional  
 (dis-fungk-shuhn-uhl)(adj), dysfunctionally(dis-fungk-shuhn-uhl-i)(adv);  
 England (ing-gluhnd), English (ing-glish); eau de cologne  
 (oh-duh-kuh-lohn)<Fr>; ensign (en-suhn)(n); furlong (fuuhh-long/  
fur-lahng); funny (fun-i); gnash (nash)(v), gnat (nat)(n), gnaw  
 (naw/nah), gneiss (nys), gnome (nohm)<Lat>, gnu (noo);  
 government (guy-uhn-muhnt/guy-uhm-muhnt/guy-uhn-muhnt),  
 grandma (gran-mah/gram-mah), grandmother (gran-muth-uh/  
gram-muth-uh/gram-muth-ehr/gram-muth-uhr); Greenwich Mean  
 Time (gren-ich-meen-tym); hanging valley (hang-ing val-i); humane  
 (hyoo-mayn); hymn (him), hymnal (him-nuhl); idiosyncrasy  
 (id-i-uhsing-kruh-si); impugn (im-pyoon)<Lat>; isthmus (is-muhs/  
isth-muhs); Jainism (jy-niz-uhm); jinx (jingks); kennel (ken-uhl); kiln  
 (kiln)<Lat>; knave (nayv), knead (need), knee (nee), kneecap  
 (nee-kap), kneel (neel)(v), knell (nel)(n), knelt (nelt)(ppt), knew  
 (nyoo/noo), knife (nyf)(n/v), [pl.knives(nyz)], knight (nyt), knit (nit),  
 knob (nob/nahb), knock (nok/nahk), knoll (nohl), knot (not/naht),  
 knotty (not-i/nah-tj), know (noh), knowledge (nol-ij/nah-lij), known  
 (nohn), knuckle (nuk-uhl), knucklehead (nuk-uhl-hed); Knesset  
 (knes-et)<Heb>; lamb (lam); language (lang-gwij)(n), languish  
 (lang-gwisch)(v); larynx (lar-ingks)<Lat>; limn (lim)(v)<Lat>;  
 lingua franca (ling-gwuh frang-kuh)<It>; longitude (lon-ji-tyood/  
long-gi-tyood/lahn-juh-tood)(n), longitudinal (lon-ji-tyoo-di-nuhl/  
long-gi-tyoo-di-nuhl/long-i-tyoo-di-nuhl/lahn-juh-too-di-nuhl);  
 lump (lump); macrocosm (mak-roh-koz-uhm/mak-roh-kah-zuhm);  
 mango (mang-goh); Manx (mangks)<Nrs>; meringue (muh-rang)<Fr>;  
 lipsynch (lip-singk)(v); mnemonic (ni-mon-ik/ni-mah-nik)(n)<Gk>;  
 moon (moon), moony (moo-ni), monolingual (mon-oh-ling-gwuhl/  
mah-noh-ling-gwuhl); mummer (mum-uh/mum-uhr), mummy (mum-i);  
 myrrh (muuhh/mur)<Gk>; nancy (nan-si), nanny (nan-i);  
 napalm (nay-pahm); new (nyoo/noo); nominal (nom-uh-nuhl);  
 numb (num), numbskull/numskull (num-skul); orange (or-inj/awr-inj);  
 orgasm (aw-gaz-uhm/awr-gaz-uhm), orgasmic (aw-gaz-mik/  
awr-gaz-mik); palm (pahm), palmate (pal-mayt)(adj),

palmist (pah-mist), palmistry (pah-mi-stri), palmy (pah-mi); pan (pan), panacea (pan-uh-see-uh), panda (pan-duh), pen (pen); persimmon (puh-sim-uhn/puhr-sim-uhn); pharynx (far-ingks); phlegm (flem)<Gk>; plum (plum), plumage (ploo-mij), plumb (plum), plumber (plum-uh/plum-uhr), plumbery (plum-uhr-i/plum-uhr-i), plumbing (plum-ing), plume (ploom), plummet (plum-it), plummy (plum-i), plump (plump); pneumonia (nyoo-moh-ni-uh/noo-moh-nyuh)<Gk>, Pnom Penh (nom pen); poignant (poi-nyuhnt)<Fr>; prism (priz-uhm); quincunx (kwing-kungks)<Lat>; recommend(rek-uh-mend), recommendation(rek-uh-men-day-shuhun); ring (ring), rink (ringk); rhythm (rith-uhm), rhythmic (rith-mik); sacrosanct (sak-ruh-sangkt)<Lat>; salmon (sam-uhn); sanctum (sangk-tuhm)<Lat>; sangria (sang-gree-uh/sahn-gree-uh)<Spn>; sarcasm(sah-kaz-uhm/sahr-kaz-uhm); scalene triangle (skay-leen try-ang-guhl); schism (skiz-uhm/siz-uhm)<Gk>; sign (syn)(n/v); sing (sing), sink (singk); Singhalese (sing-guh-leez)/Sinhalese (sin-huh-leez/sin-uh-leez)<Skt>; smother (smuth- uh/smuth-uhr); sneaker (snee-kuh/snee-kuhr), snooker (snoo-kuh/snoo-kuhr); solemn (sol-uhm/sah-luhm)(adj); sovereignty (sov-ruhn-ti/sahv-ruhn-ti)/(sov-rin-ti/sahv-ruhn-i)(n); spasm (spaz-uhm); sphincter (sfingk-tuh/sfingk-tuhr), sphinx (sfingks)<Gk>; succumb (suh-kum); sudden (sud-uhm)(adj), suddenly (sud-uhm-li)(adv), suddenness (sud-uhm-nuhs)(n); summit (sum-it); sung (sung), sunk (sungk); symmetry (sim-uh-tri); sync/synch (singk)(n/v); synchronisation/synchronization (sing-kruh-ny-zay-shuhn/sing-kruh-nuh-zay-shuhn), synchronise/synchronize (sing-kruh-nyz)(v), synchronous (sing-kruh-nuhs)(adj), syncline (sing-klyn)(n), syncopate (sing-kuh-payt)(v), syncopated (sing-kuh-pay-tid/sing-kuh-pay-tid)(adj), syndicate (sin-di-kayt)(v)/(sin-di-kuht)(n), syndicated (sin-di-kay-tid/sin-di-kay-tid)(adj), syndication (sin-di-kay-shuhn)(n), syndrome (sin-drohm)(n), synecdoche(si-nek-duh-ki)<Gk>, synergistic(sin-uh-jis-tik/sin-uh-jis-tik), synergy/synergism (sin-uh-ji/sin-uhr-ji)<Gk>; synonym (sin-uh-nim)<Gk>, synonymous (si-non-i-muhs/si-nah-nuh-muhs)(adj), thank (thangk)(v), thing (thing), think (thingk), ting (ting)(n/v); think tank (thingk tangk); thumb (thum), thump (thump), thumping (thum-ping); triangle(try-ang-guhl); vanguard (vang-gahd/vang-gahrd)<Fr>; vanquish (vang-kwish);

	Wednesday ( <u>wenz</u> -day)(n); womb (woom); xenon ( <u>zen</u> -on/ <u>zen</u> -nahm)(n)<Gk>; Yankee ( <u>yang</u> -ki)<Dut>; young ( <u>yung</u> )(adj/n)<Eng>, youngish ( <u>yung</u> -ish)(adj), youngster ( <u>yung</u> -stuh/ <u>yung</u> -stehr)(n); yummy mummy ( <u>yum</u> -i <u>mum</u> -i)(n), zinc (zingk){Zn}, zincate ( <u>zing</u> -kayt);
s (suh/uhs) [s], z (zuh/uhz) [z], sh (shuh/uhsh) [ʃ], zh (zhuh/uhzh) [ʒ],	accomplice ( <u>uh-kum</u> -plis/ <u>uh-kahm</u> -plis)(n), accomplish( <u>uh-kum</u> -plish/ <u>uh-kahm</u> -plish)(v); acidophilus ( <u>a-s-i-dof</u> -i-luhs/ <u>a-s-i-dahfuh</u> -luhs)<Lat>, advice (uhd-vys)(n), advise (uhd-vyz)(v); addition (uh-dish-uhn), adhesion (uhd-hee-zhuhn), edition (i-dish-uhn); ambrosia (am-broh-zi-uh/am-broh-zhuh); answer (ahn-suh/ <u>ahn</u> -suhr/ <u>an</u> -suhr); artesian(ah-tee-zi-uhn/ <u>ahr</u> -ti-zhuhn), artisan (ah-ti-zan/ <u>ahr</u> -ti-zan); Asia ( <u>ay</u> -zhuh), Asian ( <u>ay</u> -zhuhn);assassination (uh-sas-i-nay-shuhn); association (uh-soh-si-ay-shuhn); asthma ( <u>as</u> -muh/ <u>az</u> -muh)<Gk>; astigmatism (uh-stig-muh-ti-zuhm)<Gk>; azure ( <u>azh</u> -yuuuh/ <u>azh</u> -yuuuhr/ <u>azh</u> -uh/ <u>azh</u> -uhr)<Fr>; beneficial (ben-i-fish-uhl)(adj), beneficiary ( <u>ben</u> -i-fish-uhr-i/ <u>ben</u> -i-fish-i-er-i)(n); bishop (bish-uhp); blasted (blah-stid/ <u>blas</u> -stid)(adj); brazier (bray-zi-uh/ <u>bray</u> -zi-uhr/ <u>brayzh</u> -uhr)<Fr>; Cartesian (kah- <u>ti</u> -zi-uhn/kahr- <u>ti</u> -zhuhn)<Lat>; casual ( <u>kazh</u> -yuu-uhl)(adj), causal ( <u>kaw</u> -zuhl/ <u>kah</u> -zuhl)(adj); cease (sees)<Lat>, seize (seez)<Lat>;censer ( <u>sen</u> -suh/ <u>sen</u> -suhr)<Fr>, censure ( <u>sen</u> -shuh/ <u>sen</u> -shuhr)<Lat>; certiorari ( <u>suuhh</u> -shi-uh-reuh-ri/ <u>sur</u> -shi-uh-rer-i)<Lat>; cetacean (si-tay-shuhn)(n/adj)<Gk>; chagrin ( <u>shag</u> -rin)(n)<Fr>; champagne (sham-payn)<Fr>; chevalier (shev-uh-liuh/ <u>shev</u> -uh-liuhr/shev-uh-lir)<Fr>; chivalry(shiv-uhl-ri)<Fr>; choux pastry ( <u>shoo</u> -pay-stri)<Fr>; circumstantial ( <u>suuhh</u> -kuhm-stan-shuhl/ <u>sur</u> -kuhm-stan-shuhl); citation(sy-tay-shuhn); citizen ( <u>sit</u> -i-zuhn/ <u>sit</u> -i-zuhn); close (klohz)(n/v)/(klohs)(adv/adj), closed (klohzd)(adj),closely ( <u>klohs</u> -li)(adv), closeness ( <u>klohs</u> -nuhs); closing ( <u>kloh</u> -zing/ <u>klohz</u> -zing)(adj); closure ( <u>kloh</u> -zhuh/ <u>kloh</u> -zhuhr); complexion(kuhm-plek-shuhn); composition ( <u>kom</u> -puh-zish-uhn/ <u>kahm</u> -puh-zish-uhn); concision (kuhn-sizh-uhn)(n); concertante ( <u>kon</u> -shuh-tan-tay/ <u>kahn</u> -shuhr-tahn-tay)(adj)<It>; conclusion (kuhn-kloo-zhuhn)(n); confidential ( <u>kon</u> -fi-den-shuhl/ <u>kahn</u> -fi-den-shuhl), confidentiality ( <u>kon</u> -fi-den-shi-al-i-ti/ <u>kahn</u> -fi-shi-al-uh- <u>ti</u> ); confuse (kuhn-fyooz)(v), confused (kuhn-fyoozd)(adj); congress ( <u>kong</u> -gres/ <u>kahng</u> -gres)(n)/ (kuhn-gres)(v), congressional (kuhng-gresh-uhn-uhl)(adj),

congressman (kong-gres-muhn/kahng-gres-muhn); conscience (kon-shuhns/kahn-shuhns), conscientious (kon-shi-en-shuhs/kahn-shi-en-shuhs), conscious (kon-shuhs/kahn-shuhs), consciousness (kon-shuhs-nuhs/kahn-shuhs-nuhs); contentious (kuhn-ten-shuhs); controversial (kon-truh-yuuhh-shuhl/kahn-truh-vur-shuhl); credential (kri-den-shuhl); crucial (kroo-shuhl); daisy (day-zi), decomposition (dee-kom-puh-zish-uhn/dee-kahm-puh-zish-uhn)(n); dicey (dy-si); Dalmatian (dal-may-shuhn); decease (di-sees), disease (di-zeez); deferential (def-uh-ren-shuhl); dehiscence (di-his-uhns)<Lat>, dehiscent (di-his-uhnt)(adj); dementia (di-men-shuh)(n); depreciate (di-pree-shi-ayt)(v); dietitian/dietician (dy-uh-tish-uhn); differential (dif-uh-ren-shuhl)(n/adj), differentiate (dif-uh-ren-shi-ayt)(v), differentiation (dif-ehr-en-shi-ay-shuhn/dif-uh-ren-shi-ay-shuhn); diffuse (di-fyooz)(v)/(di-fyoos)(adj)<Lat>, diffusely (di-fyoos-li)(adv), diffusion (di-fyoo-zhuhn)(n); dipleasure (di-splezh-uh/di-splezh-uhr)(n); directorship (dy-rek-tuh-ship/di-rek-tuh-ship); disclosure (di-skloh-zuhuh/di-skloh-zhuhr)(n); dispersion (di-spuuhh-shuhn/dis-spur-shuhn/dis-spur-zhuhn); dissatisfied (dis-sat-is-fyd/dis-sat-uhns-fyd)(adj), dissatisfaction (dis-sat-is-fak-shuhn/dis-sat-uhns-fak-shuhn); disassociate (dis-uh-soh-si-ayt/dis-uh-soh-shi-ayt)(v), dissociation (di-soh-shi-ay-shuhn/di-soh-si-ay-shuhn)(n); dispose (di-sphoz)(v), disposed (di-sphozd)(adj); dispossess (dis-puh-zes)(v), dispossessed (dis-puh-zest)(adj/n); disuse (di-syoos)(n), disused (di-syoozd)(adj); division (di-vizh-uhn); echelon (esh-uh-lon/esh-uh-lahn)<Fr>; elision (i-liz-uhn); enclosure (en-kloh-zuhuh/en-kloh-zhuhr); equation (i-kway-zhuhn); eraser (i-ray-zuh/i-ray-zuhr/i-ray-suhr); espionage (es-pi-uh-nahzh)<Fr>; essential (i-sen-shuhl); excursion (ik-skuuhh-shuhn/ik-skur-shuhn)(n); ex gratia (eks gray-shuh)(adj/adv)<Gk>; existential (eg-zi-sten-shuhl), existentialism (eg-zi-sten-shuhl-i-zuhm), existentialist (eg-zi-sten-shuhl-ist); expatriate (ik-spay-shi-ayt)(v); explosion (ik-sploh-zuhuh), expulsion (ik-spul-shuhn); exposure (ik-spoh-zhu/ik-spoh-zhur)(n); exponential (ek-spuh-nen-shuhl/ek-spoh-nen-shuhl); facial (fay-shuhl); fashion (fash-uhn), fasten (fah-suhns/fas-uhn); feng shui (fuung shway/feng shooi)<Chn>; fission (fish-uhn); fissure (fish-uh/fish-uhr); fruition (froo-ish-uhn)(n); fuchsia (fyoo-shuh)(n/adj);

fusion (fyoo-zuhn); fuselage (fyoo-zuhl-ahzh)<Fr>; gauche(gohsh)<Fr>; gizzard (giz-uhd/giz-uhrd)<Fr>; gracious (gray-shuhs); glazier (gray-zi-uh/glay-zi-uhr(n)); herbaceous (huuhh-bay-shuhs/ huhr-bay-shuhs)(adj); his (hiz), hiss (his); hypotension (hy-puh-ten-shuhn); impartial(im-pah-shuhl/im-pahr-shuhl); impression (im-presh-uhn), impressionable (im-presh-uhn-uh-buhl), impressionist(im-presh-uhn-ist), impressive (im-pres-iv); imprison (im-priz-uhn)(v); incursion (in-kuuhh-zhuhn/in-kur-zhuhn); influential (in-fluu-en-shuhl); infusion (in-fyoo-zhuhn); initial (i-nish-uhl)(adj/n/v), initiate (i-nish-i-ayt)(v/n), initiation (i-nish-i-ay-shuhn)(n), initiative (i-nish-uh-tiv/i-nish-uh-tiv)(n); intermezzo (in-tuh-met-soh/in-tuhr-met-soh); invasion (in-vay-zhuhn), invention (in-ven-shuhn); iris (I-ris), Irish (Iuh-rish); isosceles (I-sos-uhl-eez/I-sah-suwl-eez); issue (ish-oo/is-yoo); jacuzzi (juh-koo-zi); Joseph (joh-suuhf/joh-zuhf); jus (zhoo/joo)<Fr>, shoe (shoo); licentiate (ly-sen-shi-uht)(n); Lilliputian (lil-i-pyoo-shuhn); lingerie (lon-zuhr-i/laahn-zuh-ray)<Fr>; loose (loos)(adj/v/n), lose (looz)(v), loss (los/lahs)(n); lustrous (lus-truhs); machete (muh-shet-i/muh-shet-i)<Spn>; machine (muh-sheen), machinery (muh-shee-nuh-ri/muh-shee-nuhr-i), machinist (muh-shee-nist); magazine (mag-uh-zeen/mag-uh-zeen)<Arb>; malicious (muh-lish-uhs); massage (mas-ahzh/muh-sahzh)<Fr>; mathematician (math-muh-tish-uhn)(n); measles (mee-zuhlz)<Dut>, measure (mezh-uh/mezh-uhr)<Lat>, measured (mezh-uhd/mezh-uhrd)(adj), measurement (mezh-uh-muhnt/mezh-uhr-muhnt); merchandise (muuhh-chuhn-dys/mur-chuhn-dys)(n)/ (muuhh-chuhn-dyz/mur-chuhn-dyz)(v); mesh (mesh), mesmerise/mesmerize (mez-muh-ry-ryz)(v), mesmerising/mesmerizing (mez-muh-ry-zing)(adj), mess (mes), message (mes-ij), messenger (mes-in-juh/mes-in-juhr), messiah (muh-sy-uh)<Heb>; militia (mi-lish-uh)<Lat>, militiaman (mi-lish-uh-muhn/mi-lish-uh-man); mirage (mi-rahzh)<Fr>; missionary (mish-uhn-ri/mish-uhn-er-i); Moses (moh-ziz/moh-zis)<Heb>; mot juste (moh zhoost)<Fr> [pl.mots justes (moh zhoost)]; mouse (mous)(n)/(mouz)(v); nasturtium (nuh-stuuhh-shuhm/nuh-stur-shuhm); nation (nay-shuhn), national (nash-uhn-uhl/nash-nuhl), nationalisation/nationalization (nash-uhn-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/nash-nuh-ly-zay-shuhn)(n), nationalise/nationalize (nash-uhn-uhl-yz/nash-nuh-lyz)(v),

nationalism (nash-uh-n-uhl-i-zuhm), nationalist (nash-uh-n-uhl-ist/  
nash-nuh-list), nationalistic (nash-uh-n-uhl-is-tik/nash-nuh-lis-tik),  
 nationality (nash-uh-n-al-uh-ti/nash-nal-uh-ti/nash-uh-n-al-uh-ti/  
nash-nal-uh-ti); Nazi (naht-si)<Germ>; nausea (naw-zi-uh/naw-zuhuh/  
nah-zi-uh/nah-zuhuh)(n)<Gk>, nauseate (naw-zi-ayt/nah-zi-ayt)(v),  
 nauseous (naw-zi-uhs/naw-zhuhs/nah-shuhs)(adj); necessities  
 (nes-uh-ser-iz); negotiable (nuh-goh-shuh-buhl/nuh-goh-shi-uh-buhl),  
 negotiate (nuh-goh-shi-ayt), negotiation (nuh-goh-shi-ay-shuhn),  
 negotiator(nuh-goh-shi-ay-tuh/nuh-goh-shi-ay-tuhr/  
nuh-goh-shi-ay-tuhr);nonchalant(non-shuhl-uhnt/  
nahn-shuh- lahnt)<Fr>; nose (nohz)(n/v),  
 nosh (nosh/nahsh)(n/v); nouveau riche (noo-voh reesh)<Fr>;  
 novice (nov-is/nah-vis), noviciate/novitiate (noh-vish-i-uht)(n);  
 nuncio (nun-si-oh/nun-shi-oh)<Lat>; nutritious (nyoo-trish-uhs/  
noo-trish-uhs); officer (of-i-suh/of-i-suhr/ah-fi-suhr)(n), official  
 (uh-fish-uhl)(adj/n); officious (uh-fish-uhs); opposite (op-uh-zit/  
ah-puh-zit); opposition (op-uh-zish-uhn/ah-puh-zish-uhn); oppression  
 (uh-presh-uhn),oppressive (uh-pres-iv); optician (op-tish-uhn/  
ahp-tish-uhn); osmosis (oz-moh-sis/ahz-moh-sis)<Gk>; Ozzie (oz-i/  
ahz-i); paparazzo (pap-uh-ahr-at-soh/pah-pah-raht-soh)<It>; paradise  
 (par-uh-dys/per-uh-dys); partial (pah-shuhl/pahr-shuhl), partiality  
 (pah-shi-al-uh-ti/pahr-shi-al-uh-ti); passion (pash-uhn), passionate  
 (pash-uhn-uht/pash-uh-nit)(adj); perquisite (puuhh-kwi-zit/  
pur-kwi-zit); perversion (puh-vuuhh-zuhhn/puhr-vur-zuhhn);  
 pizza (peet-suh)<It>; pleasant (plez-uhnt), pleasantry (plez-uhn-tri),  
 please (pleez), pleased (pleezd), pleasurable (plezh-uh-ehr-uh-buhl/  
plezh-uh-ehr-uh-buhl), pleasure (plezh-uh/plezh-uhhr)<Fr>; poison  
 (poi-zuhhn)<Fr>, poisoner (poi-zuhnn-uh/  
poi-zuhnn-uhhr),  
 poisonous(poi-zuhnn-uhs); police (puh-lees)<Lat>; position  
 (puh-zish-uhn)(n/v); positive (poz-uh-tiv/pah-zuh-tiv)(adj);  
 possess (puh-zes)(v), possessed (puh-zest)(adj),  
 possession (puh-zesh-uhn), possessive (puh-zes-iv);  
 potential (puh-ten-shuhl/poh-ten-shuhl), potentiometer  
 (poh-ten-shi-om-i-tuh/poh-ten-shi-om-i-tuhr/poh-ten-shi-ah-mi-tuhr);  
 precedent (pres-i-duhnt/pres-uh-dent), president (pres-i-duhnt);  
 precise (pri-sys/pruh-sys)(adj); precision (pri-sizh-uhn/pruh-sizh-uhn);  
 premise (prem-is)(n)/(pri-myz/prem-is)(v)<Fr>; preposition  
 (prep-uh-zish-uhn); pressed (prest)(adj);presence (prez-uhns),

present (prez-uhnt)(n/adj)/(pri-zent)(v), presentable(pri-zen-tuh-buhl/  
pri-zen-fühl-buhl), presentation (prez-uhn-tay-shuhn); preservation  
 (prez-uh-vay-shuhn/prez-uh-r-vay-shuhn), preservationist  
 (prez-uh-vay-shuhn-ist/prez-uh-r-vay-shuhn-ist), preservative  
 (pri-zuuhh-vuh-tiv/pri-zur-vuh-tiv), preserve (pri-zuuhh/pri-zurv);  
 pressure (presh-uh/presh-uhr), pressurisation/pressurization  
 (presh-uhr-l-zay-shuhn/presh-uhr-i-zay-shuhn), pressurise/pressurize  
 (presh-uhr-yz/presh-uhr-yz)(v), pressurised/pressurized  
 (presh-uhr-yzd/presh-uhr-yzd)(v); prestige (pres-teezh)<Fr>;  
 primrose (prim-rohz); prison (priz-uhn); propitiate (pruh-pish-i-ayt);  
 propose (pruh-pohz), proposition (prop-uh-zish-uhn/  
prah-puh-zish-uhn); providential(prov-i-den-shuhl/  
prah-vuh-den-shuhl), prudential (proo-den-shuhl); psalm (sahm),  
 pseudonym (syoo-duh-nim/soo-duh-nim); psychic(sy-kik), psycho  
 (sy-koh), psychoanalyse/psychoanalyze (sy-koh-an-uhl-yz),  
 psychoanalysis (sy-koh-uh-nal-uh-sis), psychoanalytic  
 (sy-koh-an-uhl-i-tik/sy-koh-an-uhl-i-tik), psychology (sy-kol-uh-ji/  
sy-kah-luh-ji), psychologist (sy-kol-uh-jist/sy-kah-luh-jist), psychopath  
 (sy-kuh-path), psychosis (sy-koh-sis), psychosomatic  
 (sy-koh-suh-mat-ik/sy-koh-suh-mat-ik), psychotic(sy-kot-ik/sy-kah-tik);  
 puzzle (puz-uhl), puzzled (puz-uhld), puzzlement (puz-uhl-muhnt),  
 puzzler (puz-luh/puz-luhr), puzzling (puz-uhl-ing/puz-ling); quartzite  
 (kwaw-syt/kwawr-syt); Ramadhan (ram-uh-zan)<Arb>; refuse  
 (ri-fyooz)(v)/(ref-yoos)(n); rehouse(ree-houz)(v); ratio  
 (ray-shi-oh)<Lat>; regime (ray-zheem)(n)<Fr>; reissue (ree-ish-oo)(v);  
 reportage(rep-aw-tahzh/ri-pawr-tij)(n)<Fr>; reservation  
 (rez-uh-vay-shuhn/rez-uh-r-vay-shuhn)(n); residential  
 (rez-i-den-shuhl)(adj); resinous (rez-i-nuhs)(adj); rose (rohz), rosy  
 (roh-zi); sachet (sash-ay/sash-ay)<Fr>; satiate (say-shi-ayt)(v); says (sez);  
 scion (sy-uhn)<Fr>; scherzo (skeuht-soh/skert-soh)<It>, [pl.scherzos  
 (skeuht-sohz/skert-sohz)]; schizoid (skit-soid); schizophrenia  
 (skit-suh-free-ni-uh)<Lat>, schizophrenic (skit-suh-fren-ik);  
 scissor (siz-uh/siz-uhr)(adj), scissors (siz-uhz/siz-uhrz)<Fr>;  
 secession(ses-esh-uhn)(n), secessionist (ses-esh-uhn-ist)(n/adj);  
 session(sesh-uhn); seizure(see-zhuh/see-zhuh); shush  
 (shuush)(exclm/v); sjambok (sham-bok/sham-bahk)<S.Afr Dut>;  
 Sinn Fein (shin fayn)<Irs>; slosh (slosh/slalsh); sociable  
 (soh-shuh-buhl), social (soh-shuhl),

socialisation/socialization (soh-shuhl-l-zay-shuhn/  
soh-shuhl-uh-zay-shuhn), socialise/socialize(soh-shuhl-yz/soh-shuh-lyz),  
 socialism (soh-shuhl-i-zuhm), socialist (soh-shuhl-ist), socialite  
 (soh-shuhl-yt); spacious (spay-shuhs); spatial(spay-shuhl);  
 special(spesh-uhl), specialisation/specialization(spesh-uhl-l-zay-shuhn),  
 specialise/specialize (spesh-uhl-yz/spesh-uh-lyz), specialist  
 (spesh-uhl-ist), speciality/specialty (spesh-i-al-i-ti/spesh-i-al-uh-ti)(n),  
 specially (spesh-uhl-i), specialty (spesh-uhl-ti)(n), species (spee-sheez);  
 spermatozoon (spuuhh-muh-tuh-zoh-on/spur-muh-tuh-zoh-ahn)  
 [pl.spermatozoa(spuuhh-muh-tuh-zoh-uh/spur-muh-tuh-zoh-uh)];  
 spiel (shpeel)<Grm>; spritzig (sprit-sig)(n)<Austl>;  
 subdivision (sub-di-vizh-uhn/sub-di-vizh-uhn)(n); substantiate  
 (suhb-stan-shi-ayt)(v); subversion (suhb-vuuhh-shuhn/  
suhb-vur-shuhn)(n); successful (suhk-ses-fuhl)(adj), succession  
 (suhk-sesh-uhn)(n), successive (suhk-ses-iv)(adj), successor  
 (suhk-ses-uh/suhk-ses-ehr); sucrose (soo-krohz<Fr>; sugar  
 (shuug-uh/shuug-ehr)(n/exclm/v)<Fr>, sugary (shuug-ehr-i/  
shuug-ehr-i)(adj); supposition (sup-uh-zish-uhn)(n); superstition  
 (soo-puh-stish-uhn/soo-puhr-stish-uhn)(n); supervision  
 (soo-puh-vizh-uhn/soo-puhr-vizh-uhn); supposition  
 (sup-uh-zish-uhn)(n), supranational (soo-pruh-nash-uhn-uhl)(adj);  
 sure (shaw/shawr/shuur)(adj/adv); surreptitious(sur-uhp-tish-uhs/  
sur-uhp-tish-uhs)(adj); swadeshi (swuh-day-shi)/(swa-desh-i)  
 (adj)<Ind>; sword (sawd/sawrd), swordfish (sawd-fish/sawrd-fish),  
 swordsman (sawdz-muhn/sawrdz-muhn)(n), swordsmanhip  
 (sawdz-muhn-ship/sawrdz-muhn-ship)(n); szigeti (sig-i-ti/  
si-get-i)<Hgy>; Szold (zohld)<Heb>; television (tel-i-vizh-uhn/  
tel-i-vizh-uhn/tel-uh-vizh-uhn/tel-uh-vizh-uhn)(n), televisual  
 (tel-i-vizh-uu-uhl/tel-uh-vizh-uu-uhl)(adj); tertiary (tuuhh-shuhr-i/  
tur-shi-er-i); tissue (tish-oo/tis-yoo); tonsure (ton-shuh/ton-shuhr/  
tahn-shuhr)<Lat>; transient (tran-zi-uhnt/tran-shuhnt)(adj/n);  
 transpose (tran-spohz)(v), transposition (tran-spuh-zish-uhn);  
 trapezium (truh-pee-zi-uhm)<Lat>[pl.trapezia/trapeziums  
 (truh-pee-zi-uh)]; treasure (trezh-uh/trezh-ehr)(n/v), treasurer  
 (trezh-ehr-uh/trezh-ehr-uh/trezh-ehr-uh)(n), treasury  
 (trezh-ehr-i/trezh-ehr-i)(n); triage (tree-ahzh)(n/v)<Fr>; tsar/czar/tzar  
 (zah/zahr)<Rus>, tsarina/czarina/tzarina (zah-ree-nuh/  
zahr-ee-nuh)<Rus>; tuition (tyoo-ish-uhn/too-ish-uhn);

	spritzig ( <u>sprit-sig</u> (n)<Austl>,tzimmes ( <u>tsim-is</u> ), tzitzith ( <u>tsit-sis</u> ); use (yoos)(n)/(yooz)(v); unusual ( <u>un-yoo-zhuu-uhl</u> )(adj),unusually ( <u>un-yoo-zhuu-uh-li</u> )(adv); usual ( <u>yoo-zhuu-uhl</u> )(adj/n), usually ( <u>yoo-zhuu-uh-li</u> )(adv); Venetian (vuh- <u>nee-shuhn</u> ); version ( <u>vuuhh-shuhn/vuuhh-zhuhn/vur-shuhn/vur-zhuhn</u> )(n); vision ( <u>vizh-uhhn</u> )(n),visionary ( <u>vizh-uhn-ri/vizh-uhn-er-i</u> )(n/adj); visit ( <u>viz-it</u> )(v/n), visitation ( <u>viz-i-tay-shuhn</u> )(n), visitor ( <u>viz-i-tuh/viz-i-tuhr/viz-i-tuhr</u> ); visual ( <u>vizh-uu-uhl</u> )(adj), visualisation/visualization ( <u>vizh-uu-uhl-l-zay-shuhn</u> )(n), visualise/visualize ( <u>vizh-uu-uhl-yz</u> )(v), visually ( <u>vizh-uu-uh-li</u> )(adv); voicemail ( <u>vois-</u> mayl)(n); webzine ( <u>web-zeen</u> )(n); Wednrsday ( <u>wenz-day</u> )(n);zebra( <u>zeb-ruh/zee-bruh</u> ); zephyr( <u>zef-uh/zef-uhr</u> <Gk>; Zeus (zoos)<Gk>, zinc (zingk){Zn}, zincate ( <u>zing-kayt</u> ), zine (zeen)(n), zing (zing)(n), zingy ( <u>zing-i</u> )(adj); zodiac ( <u>zoh-di-ak</u> <Gk>; zoo (zoo)(n), zooid( <u>zoh-oid</u> )(n), zoology ( <u>zoo-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ah-luh-ji</u> )<Gk>, Zurich( <u>zuur-ik</u> ), zygote( <u>zy-goht</u> <Gk>, zygophyte ( <u>zy-guh-fyt/zig-uh-fyt</u> ),
ts ( <i>tuhsuh/uhtuhs</i> ) [ts],	accounts (uh- <u>kounts</u> ), accoutrements/accouterments ( <u>uk-koor-truh-muhnts/uh-koor-tuhr-muhnts</u> )<Fr>, Alzheimer's ( <u>alts-hy-muhz/ahlts-hy-muhrz</u> )<Grm>, bar mitzvah (bah <u>mits-vuh/bahr mits-vuh</u> )<Heb>, blitz (blits)(n)<Grm>, blitzkrieg ( <u>blits-kreeg</u> )<Grm>, cahoots ( <u>kuh-hoots</u> ); chintz (chints)<Hin>; chutzpah ( <u>huuts-puh</u> ); codependency ( <u>koh-di-pen-duhnts-i</u> )(n); craftsman( <u>krahfts-muhn/krafts-muhn</u> ), Creutzfeldt-Jacob dicease ( <u>kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez</u> ){CJD}<Grm>, culottes ( <u>kuu-lots/kyuh-lahts</u> )<Fr>, deserts ( <u>di-zuuhts/di-zurts</u> )<Fr>, ersatz ( <u>euh-zahts/er-zats</u> )(adj)<Grm>, IELTS ( <u>I-elts</u> ), fritz (frits)(n); governance ( <u>guv-uhn-uhnts/guv-ehr-nuhnts</u> ); hertz(huuhts/ <u>hurts</u> )<Grm>, kibbutz ( <u>ki-buuts</u> ), klutz (kluts), kunzite ( <u>kuunts-yt</u> )<Amr>, Leibniz ( <u>lib-nits</u> )<Grm>, nights (nyts)(adv), nuts (nuts), oats (ohts); ordnance ( <u>awd-nuhnts/awrd-nuhnts</u> )(n),pestilence ( <u>pes-ti-luhns/pes-tuhl-uhnts</u> )(n); quartz (kwawts/ <u>kwawrts</u> ); quits (kwits)(adj), quoits ( <u>kwoits/koits</u> ); richets ( <u>rik-its</u> ), rudiments ( <u>roo-di-muhnts</u> )(n), salopettes ( <u>sal-uh-pets</u> )<Fr>, schmaltz/schmaltz ( <u>shmolts/shmahlts</u> ), Scots ( <u>skots/skahts</u> ), separates ( <u>sep-uhrr-uhnts/sep-uhrr-uhnts</u> )(n), shorts (shawts/ <u>shawrts</u> ), spritz (sprits)(v/n), sports ( <u>spawts/spawrsts</u> ),sportsman ( <u>spawts-muhn/spawrsts-muhn</u> ), sportsmanship( <u>spawts-muhn-ship/spawrsts-muhn-ship</u> ),

	portsperson ( <u>spawts-puuhh-suhn</u> / <u>spawrts-pur-suhn</u> ), sportswear ( <u>spawts-weuh</u> / <u>spawts-weuhr</u> / <u>spawrts-wer</u> ), sportswoman ( <u>spawts-wuum-uhn</u> / <u>spawrts-wuum-uhn</u> ); stilt (stilts)(n)<Grm>, students ( <u>styoo-duhnts</u> / <u>stoo-duhnts</u> ), sweatpants ( <u>swet-pants</u> )(n), thereabouts ( <u>theuh-ruh-bouts</u> / <u>theuh-ruh-bouts</u> / <u>ther-uh-bouts</u> )(adv), tights (tyts)(n), Tourette's syndrome ( <u>tuuuh-rets</u> <u>sin-drohm</u> / <u>tuu-rets</u> <u>sin-drohm</u> ), tsotsi ( <u>tsot-si</u> / <u>tsah-ts-i</u> )<S.Afr: <u>tsawt-si</u> >, tsotsitaal ( <u>tsot-si-tahl</u> / <u>tsah-ts-i-tahl</u> )<S.Afr: <u>tsawt-si-tahl</u> >, tsunami ( <u>tsoo-nah-mi</u> )<Jap>, tzimmes ( <u>tsim-is</u> )<Yid>, tzitzith ( <u>tsit-sis</u> )<Heb: <u>tsee-tseet</u> >, vestments ( <u>vest-muhnts</u> )(n), whereabouts ( <u>weuh-ruh-bouts</u> / <u>wer-uh-bouts</u> )(n)/( <u>weuh-ruh-bouts</u> / <u>wer-uh-bouts</u> )(adv), Yahrzeit ( <u>yaw-tsyt</u> / <u>yawr-tsyt</u> )/Jahrzeit ( <u>yaw-tsyt</u> / <u>yawr-tsyt</u> )<Heb>, Y-fronts ( <u>wy-frunts</u> )(n), Zeitgeist ( <u>tsyt-gyst</u> / <u>zyt-gyst</u> )<Grm>, zizith ( <u>tsit-sis</u> ); Zug (tsookh)<Swz>,
w (wuh) [w],	equal ( <u>ee-kwuhl</u> )(adj/n/v), equality ( <u>i-kwol-uh-ti</u> / <u>i-kwah-luh-tj</u> ); equation ( <u>i-kway- zhuhn</u> ), equator ( <u>i-kway-tuh</u> / <u>i-kway-tuhr</u> / <u>i-kway-tuhr</u> )<Lat>, equestrian ( <u>i-kwes-tri-uhn</u> ); language ( <u>lang-gwij</u> )(n), languages ( <u>lang-gwi-jeez</u> ); narwhal ( <u>nah-wuhl</u> / <u>nahr-wuhl</u> )<Dan>; quinine ( <u>kwin-een</u> / <u>kwy-nyn</u> ); rottweiler ( <u>rot-wy-luh</u> / <u>rot-wy-luhr</u> / <u>rot-yy-luh</u> / <u>rot-yy-luhr</u> / <u>raht-wy-luhr</u> )<Grm>; wardrobe ( <u>waw-drohb</u> / <u>wawr-drohb</u> )(n); Wednesday ( <u>wenz-day</u> )(n); whale ( <u>wayl</u> )(n), whaler ( <u>way-luh</u> / <u>way-luhr</u> )(n), whaling ( <u>way-ling</u> )(n), what ( <u>wot/waht</u> ), whatever ( <u>wot-ev-uh</u> / <u>wot-ev-uhr</u> / <u>wah-tev-uhr</u> ), whatsoever/whatever( <u>wot-soh-ev-uh</u> / <u>wot-soh-ev-uhr</u> / <u>waht-soh-ev-uhr</u> )(adv), wheat (weet), wheel(weel)(n/v); whirlwind ( <u>wuuhl-wind</u> / <u>wurl-wind</u> ); whisky/whiskey ( <u>wis-ki</u> )(n); who (hoo)(pron), whole (hohl)(adj/adv/n), whose (hooz)(pron/det), whosoever ( <u>hoo-soh-ev-uh</u> / <u>hoo-soh-ev-uhr</u> )(pron); whopper ( <u>wop-uh</u> / <u>wop-uhr</u> / <u>wah-puhr</u> )(n), whopping ( <u>wop-ing</u> / <u>wah-ping</u> )(adj); wine (wyn); wistle ( <u>wis-uhl</u> ); woe (woh); won (wun)(pst/ppt), woman ( <u>wuum-uhn</u> ), women (wimin); Wunderkind ( <u>wuun-duh-kind</u> / <u>vuun-duh-kind</u> / <u>wuun-duhr-kind</u> / <u>vuun-duhr-kind</u> )<Grm>;
ks (uhkuhs) [ks],	archaeopteryx ( <u>ah-ki-op-tuh-riks</u> / <u>ahr-ki-ahp-tuh-riks</u> ), axe(aks), barracks ( <u>bar-uhks</u> )(n), betwixt (bi- <u>twikst</u> ), box ( <u>boks</u> / <u>bahks</u> ), calyx ( <u>kay-liks</u> ), coax (kohks), coccyx ( <u>kok-siks</u> / <u>kahk-siks</u> ), cox ( <u>koks</u> / <u>kahks</u> ),

	<p>epicalyx (ep-uh-kay-lik)s&lt;Gk&gt;, equinox (ek-wi-noks/ek-wi-nahks)&lt;Lat&gt;, ex facto (eks fak-toh)&lt;Lat&gt;, exfoliant (eks-foh-li-uhnt)(n), exfoliate (eks-foh-li-ayt)(v), exfoliation (eks-foh-li-ay-shuhn)(n), ex gratia (eks gray-shuh)(adj/adv)&lt;Gk&gt;, exhalation (eks-huh-lay-shuhn)(n), exhale (eks-hayl)(v), ex facto (eks fak-toh)&lt;Lat&gt;, exfoliant (eks-foh-li-uhnt)(n), exfoliate (eks-foh-li-ayt)(v), exfoliation (eks-foh-li-ay-shuhn)(n), ex gratia (eks gray-shuh)(adj/adv)&lt;Gk&gt;, exhalation (eks-huh-lay-shuhn)(n), exhale (eks-hayl)(v), flux (fluks), fox (foks/fahks), hoax (hohks), larynx (lar-ingks)&lt;Lat&gt;, lynx (lingks)&lt;Gk&gt;, lox/salmon (loks/lahks)(n), mathematics (math-mat-iks/math-mat-iks)&lt;Gk&gt;, minx (mingks), mix (miks), mixed (mikst), mixture (miks-chuh/miks-chuhr), next (nekst), numismatics (nyoo-miz-mat-iks/nyoo-miz-mat-iks)(n), obstetrics (uhb-stet-riks)(n), onyx (on-iks/ah-niks), optics (op-tiks/ahp-tiks), orthodontics (aw-thuh-don-tiks/awr-thoh-dahn-tiks)(n), orthopaedics/orthopedics (aw-thuh-peh-diks/awr-thuh-peh-diks)(n), oryx (aw-riks/awr-iks)&lt;Gk&gt;, orthodox (aw-thuh-doks/awr-thuh-dahks), ox (oks/ahks), Oxbridge (oks-brij/ahks-brij), Oxford (oks-fuhd/ahks-fuhrd), Pandora's box (pan-daw-ruhz-boks/pan-dawr-uhz-bahks)&lt;Gk&gt;, paradox (par-uh-doks/per-uh-dahks), paediatrics/pediatrics (pee-dee-at-riks)&lt;Gk&gt;, Paralympics (par-uh-lim-piks/per-uh-lim-piks), pharynx (far-ingks), Pnyx (niks/pniks)&lt;Gk&gt;, pyx (piks)&lt;Gk&gt;, phoenix (fee-niks)&lt;Gk&gt;, phonics (fon-iks/fah-niks), physics (fiz-iks), politics (pol-i-tiks/pah-luh-tiks)(n), prefix (pree-fiks), pyrotechnics (py-ruh-teh-niks/py-roh-teh-niks), pyx (piks)&lt;Gk&gt;, quincunx (kwink-kungks), radix (ray-diks), remix (ree-miks)(v)/(ree-miks/ree-miks)(n), sardonyx (sah-don-iks/sahr-dah-niks)&lt;Gk&gt;, six (siks), sixth (siksth), sphinx (sfingks)&lt;Gk&gt;, spondulicks/spondulix (spon-doo-lik/sphahn-doo-lik)(n), suffix (suf-iks)(n), syntax (sin-taks)&lt;Gk&gt;, thanks (thangks)(exclm/n), transfix (trans-fiks)(v), vertex (vuuhh-teks/vur-teks), vox pop (voxs pop/yahks pahp)&lt;Lat&gt;, xerox (ziuh-roks/zir-ahks),</p>
--	--

**THE CHART OF ADDITIONAL IPA/SOUNDS OF FOREIGN ORIGIN REFLECTED IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE.**

letter(s) in the spelling/ Author's phonetic symbols/ spelling of the phonetic symbols / [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations
(à)(a/ah/uh) {(ahuh)/ahh/uh}[à]	à la ( <u>al</u> -uh)(prep)<Fr>, à la carte ( <u>al</u> -uh- <u>kaht</u> / <u>al</u> -uh- <u>kahrt</u> )<Fr>, à la mode ( <u>al</u> -uh- <u>mohd</u> )<Fr>, bric-a-brac/bric-à-brac ( <u>brik</u> -uh-brak)<Fr>, déjà vu ( <u>day</u> -zhah <u>voo</u> )<Fr>, ménage à trios ( <u>may-nahzh</u> -ah- <u>trwah</u> )/( <u>mayn-ahzh</u> -ah- <u>trwah</u> )<Fr>, pied-à-terre ( <u>pyayd</u> - ah- <u>teuh</u> / <u>pyayd</u> -ah- <u>teuhr</u> / <u>pyayd</u> -ah- <u>ter</u> )/( <u>pi-ay</u> -dat- <u>euh</u> / <u>pi-ay</u> -dat- <u>euhr</u> / <u>pi-ay</u> -dat- <u>er</u> )<Fr>, pietà ( <u>pyay-tah</u> )<It>, tête-à-tête ( <u>tayt</u> -ah- <u>tayt</u> )/( <u>tayt</u> -uh- <u>tayt</u> )(n/adv)<Fr>, vis-à-vis ( <u>viz</u> -uh- <u>vee</u> )(prep)<Fr>, voilà ( <u>vwah</u> - <u>lah</u> )(exclm)<Fr>,
(á)(ah)(ahh)[á]	bodhrán ( <u>bou</u> -rahn/ <u>bawr</u> -ahn)<Irs>,
(ái)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔɪ]	Dáil Éireann/Dáil ( <u>doil</u> <u>euh</u> -ruhn/ <u>dóí</u> <u>ler</u> -uhn)<Irs>,
(â)(a/ah)(ahuh/ahh)[â]	chateau/château ( <u>shat</u> -oh/ <u>sha</u> - <u>toh</u> ) [pl.chateaux/châteaux/ chateaus/chateaus ( <u>shat</u> -ohz/ <u>sha</u> - <u>tohz</u> )]<Fr>, coup de grâce ( <u>koo</u> duh <u>grahs</u> )<Fr>, papier mâché ( <u>pap-i</u> -ay <u>mash</u> -ay/ <u>pap-yay</u> <u>muh-shay</u> / <u>pay-puhr</u> <u>muh-shay</u> )/( <u>pap-i</u> -ay <u>mash</u> -ay/ <u>pay-puhr</u> <u>muh-shay</u> )<Fr>, pâté ( <u>pat</u> -ay/ <u>pah</u> - <u>tay</u> )/( <u>pat</u> -ay/ <u>pat</u> -ay)<Fr>, pâté de foie gras ( <u>pat</u> -ay duh <u>fwah</u> <u>grah</u> / <u>pah</u> - <u>tay</u> duh <u>fwah</u> <u>grah</u> )<Fr>,
(ä)(a)(ahuh)[ä]	doppelgänger ( <u>dop</u> - <u>uhl</u> -gang-uh/ <u>dop</u> - <u>uhl</u> -gang-uhr/ <u>dah</u> - <u>puhl</u> -gang-uhr)<Grm>,
(äu)(oi/ou)(ouhy/ahuhwuu) [ɔɪ/əʊ]	Fräulein ( <u>froi</u> -lyn/ <u>frou</u> -lyn)<Grm>,
(aî)(ay/e)(auhy/auh){[ei]/[e/ɛ]}	crème fraîche ( <u>krem</u> <u>fresh</u> )<Fr>, maître d' ( <u>mayt</u> -ruh <u>dee</u> / <u>may-</u> tuhr <u>dee</u> )/( <u>mayt</u> -ruh <u>dee</u> / <u>may-</u> tuhr <u>dee</u> )<Fr> [pl. maître d's ( <u>mayt</u> -ruh <u>deez</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr <u>deez</u> )/( <u>mayt</u> -ruh <u>deez</u> / <u>may-</u> tuhr <u>deez</u> )], maître d'hôtel ( <u>may-truh</u> doh- <u>tel</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr doh- <u>tel</u> )/( <u>mayt</u> -ruh doh- <u>tel</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr doh- <u>tel</u> )<Fr> [pl.maîtres d'hôtel ( <u>may</u> -truh doh- <u>tel</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr doh- <u>tel</u> )/( <u>mayt</u> -ruh doh- <u>tel</u> / <u>may</u> -tuhr doh- <u>tel</u> )],

(ç)(s)(suh)[ç]	açai ( <u>asy-ee</u> )<S.Amr>, curaçao ( <u>kyuuuh</u> -ruh-sou/ <u>kyuur</u> -uh-soh)<Dut>, façade/facade ( <u>fuhsahd</u> )(n)<Fr>, Provençal ( <u>prov-on-sahl</u> / <u>prah-vahn-sahl</u> )<Fr>, soupçon ( <u>soop-son</u> / <u>soop-sahn</u> )/( <u>soop-so</u> / <u>soop-sah</u> )<Fr>,
(é/ée)(ay/i/e/euh/uh)(auhy/ euh/auh/auhuh/uh)[é]	aide-mémoire ( <u>ayd-mem-wah</u> / <u>ayd-mem-wahr</u> )<Fr>, ancien régime ( <u>on-syan-ray-zheem</u> / <u>ahn-si-an-ruh-zheem</u> )<Fr>, ainé ( <u>e-nay</u> ), appliqué ( <u>uh-plee-kay</u> )<Fr>, attaché ( <u>uh-tash-ay</u> )<Fr>, béchamel ( <u>bay-shuh-mel</u> )<Fr>, bouclé ( <u>boo-klay</u> )<Fr>, café/cafe ( <u>ka-fay</u> )<Fr>, canapé( <u>kan-uh-pay</u> )<Fr>, cause célèbre( <u>kawz sel-eb-ruh</u> / <u>kahz sel-eb-ruh</u> )<Fr>, cliché ( <u>klee-shay</u> )<Fr>, communiqué ( <u>kuh-myoo-ni-kay</u> ), consommé ( <u>kuhn-som-ay</u> / <u>kuhn-sahm-ay</u> ), coup d'état ( <u>koo day-tah</u> )<Fr>, coupé/coupe ( <u>koo-pay</u> / <u>kuu-pay</u> )<Fr>, crème brûlée ( <u>krem-broo-lay</u> )<Fr>, debut/début ( <u>day-byoo</u> )<Fr>, découpage/decoupage ( <u>day-kuu-pahzh</u> )<Fr>, décolletage ( <u>day-kol-i-tahzh</u> / <u>day-kah-luh-tahzh</u> )<Fr>, décolleté/décolletée( <u>day-kol-tay</u> / <u>day-kahl-tay</u> )<Fr>, déjà vu ( <u>day-zhah voo</u> )<Fr>, denouement/dénouement ( <u>day-noo-mo</u> / <u>day-noo-mah</u> )<Fr>, détente ( <u>day-tont</u> / <u>day-tahnt</u> )(n)<Fr>, diamanté ( <u>dluh-mon-tay</u> / <u>dluh-mahn-tay</u> )<Fr>, divorcé ( <u>di-yaw-say</u> / <u>di-yawr-say</u> )<Fr>, divorcée/divorcee ( <u>di-yaw-see</u> / <u>di-yawr-say</u> )<Fr>, éclair ( <u>i-kleuh</u> / <u>i-kleuhr</u> / <u>i-kler</u> )<Fr>, émigré/emigré( <u>em-i-gray</u> )<Fr>, entrée ( <u>on-tray</u> / <u>ahn-tray</u> )(n)<Fr>, épée ( <u>ep-ay</u> / <u>ep-ay</u> )<Fr>, exposé ( <u>ek-spoh-zay</u> / <u>ek-spuh-zay</u> )<Fr>, fiancé ( <u>fi-on-say</u> / <u>fee-ahn-say</u> )<Fr>, fiancée ( <u>fi-on-say</u> / <u>fee-ahn-say</u> ), glacé ( <u>glas-ay</u> / <u>glas-ay</u> ), habitué ( <u>ha-bit-yoo-ay</u> )(n)<Fr>, ingénue ( <u>a-zhuh-nyoo</u> / <u>an-juh-noo</u> )/ ( <u>an-zhay-noo</u> / <u>an-zhuh-noo</u> )<Fr>, jeté ( <u>zhe-tay</u> )<Fr>, lamé ( <u>lah-may</u> )<Fr>, manqué ( <u>mong-kay</u> / <u>mahng-kay</u> )<Fr>, matinée/matinee ( <u>mat-i-nay</u> / <u>mat-uhn-ay</u> )<Fr>, mélange/melange ( <u>may-lahnzh</u> )<Fr>, ménage ( <u>may-nahzh</u> )<Fr>, ménage ( <u>may-nahzh</u> )<Fr>, ménage à trios ( <u>mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah</u> )<Fr>, métier ( <u>met-i-ay</u> / <u>met-i-ay</u> )<Fr>, moire ( <u>mwah</u> / <u>mwahr</u> )/moiré ( <u>mwah-ray</u> )<Fr>, naivety/ ( <u>ny-ee-vi-ti</u> / <u>ny-ee-vuh-ty</u> )/ naiveté ( <u>ny-eev-tay</u> / <u>nah-eev-tay</u> )(n)<Fr>, negligee/negligée ( <u>neg-li-zhay</u> / <u>neg-li-zhaz</u> )<Fr>, outré ( <u>oo-tray</u> )<Fr>,

	<p>passé (<u>pah-say</u>/<u>pas-ay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pâté (<u>pat-ay</u>/<u>pah-tay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      pâté de foie grast (<u>pat-ay</u> duh <u>fwah</u> <u>grah</u>/  <u>pah-tay</u> duh <u>fwah</u> <u>grah</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pièce de résistance      (<u>pyes</u> duh <u>re-zis-tos</u>/<u>pyes</u> duh <u>rez-ee-stahns</u>)/      (<u>pi-es</u>-duh-ray-zi-<u>stahs</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, Poincaré (<u>pwan-ka-ray</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      précis/précis (<u>pray-si</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, protégé (<u>prot-uh-zhay</u>/  <u>prah-tüh-zhay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, protégée (<u>prot-uh-zhay</u>/  <u>prah-tüh-zhay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, purée (<u>pyuuuh</u>-ray/<u>pyuu-ray</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      recherché (<u>ruh-sheuh</u>-shay/<u>ruh-sher</u>-shay)&lt;Fr&gt;,      résumé (<u>rez-yoo-may</u>/<u>rez-uu-may</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, retroussé      (<u>ruh-troo-say</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, risqué (<u>ri-skay</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, rosé (<u>roh-zay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      roué (<u>roo-ay</u>), sauté (<u>soh-tay</u>/<u>saw-tay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, séance (<u>say-ons</u>/  <u>say-ahns</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, soigné (<u>swahn-yay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, soignée (<u>swahn-yay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      soirée (<u>swah-ray</u>), soufflé (<u>soo-flay</u>/<u>suu-flay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, touché      (<u>too-shay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, toupée (<u>too-pay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
(è)(e/euh/ay)(auh/auhuh/ auhy)[è]	<p>boutonnière (<u>boo-ton-yeuh</u>/<u>boo-ton-yeuhr</u>/<u>boo-tuhn-ir</u>/  <u>boo-tuhn-yer</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, brassiere/brassière (<u>braz-i-euh</u>/<u>braz-i-euhr</u>/  <u>bruh-zir</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, cafetièr(e) (<u>kaf-uh-tyeuh</u>/<u>kaf-uh-tyeuhr</u>/  <u>kaf-uh-tyer</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, caffè latte (<u>kaf-ay</u> <u>laht-ay</u>/<u>kaf-ay</u> <u>lat-ay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      cause célèbre (<u>kawz sel-eb-ruh</u>/<u>kahz sel-eb-ruh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      compere/compère (<u>kom-peuh</u>/<u>kom-peuhr</u>/<u>kahm-per</u>)(n/v)&lt;Fr&gt;,      cortège/cortege (<u>kaw-tezh</u>/<u>kawr-tezh</u>)&lt;It&gt;, crèche (<u>kresh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      crème brûlée (<u>krem-broo-lay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, crème de la crème      (<u>krem-duh-lah-krem</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, derrière (<u>der-i-euh</u>/<u>der-i-euhr</u>/  <u>der-i-er</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, manège (<u>ma-nayzh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pièce de résistance      (<u>pyes</u> duh <u>re-zis-tos</u>/<u>pyes</u> duh <u>rez-ee-stahns</u>)/      (<u>pi-es</u>-duh-ray-zi-<u>stahs</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, son et lumière (<u>son</u> ay <u>loo-myehu</u>/  <u>son</u> ay <u>loo-myehr</u>/<u>sawn</u> ay <u>loom-yer</u>)/(<u>son</u> ay <u>loo-mi-euh</u>/  <u>son</u> ay <u>loo-mi-euhr</u>/<u>sahn</u> ay <u>loo-mi-er</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
(ê)(ay/e)(auhy/auh)[ê]	<p>arête (<u>uh-rayt</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, bête noire (<u>bet nwah</u>/<u>bet nwahr</u>)/      (<u>bet nwah</u>/<u>bet nwahr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;[pl. bêtes noires (<u>bet nwahz</u>/  <u>bet nwahrz</u>)]/(<u>bet nwahz</u>/<u>bet nwahrz</u>], crepe/crépe(krep)&lt;Fr&gt;,      fête(fayt)(n)&lt;Fr&gt;, raison d'être (<u>ray-zo det-ruh</u>/  <u>ray-zawn det-ruh</u>)/(<u>rez-ah det-ruh</u>/<u>ray-zahn det-ruh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,      tête-à-tête (<u>tayt-ah-tayt</u>)/(<u>tayt-uh-tayt</u>)(n/adv)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>

(e)( ay)(auhy)[eɪ:]	piezoelectric ( <u>pee-zoh-i-lek-trik</u> / pi- <u>ay</u> -zoh-i-lek-trik)(adj)<Gk>, piezoelectricity ( <u>pee-zoh-i-lek-tris-i-ti</u> /pi- <u>ay</u> -zoh-i-lek-tris-uh- <u>tj</u> )<Gk>,
(i)(ee)(ee)[i]	naïf/naif ( <u>ny-eef</u> )(adj)<Fr>, nail ( <u>nayl</u> )(n/v)<Eng>, naive/naïve ( <u>ny-eev</u> )(adj)<Fr>, naively/naïvely( <u>ny-eev-li</u> )(adv), naivety/naïvety ( <u>ny-ee-vi-ti</u> / <u>ny-ee-vuh-tj</u> )/naiveté ( <u>ny-eev-tay</u> / <u>nah-eev-tay</u> )(n),
(an/and/ant/amp/en/ent/emps/on) (o/ong/on/ohn/ah/ahng/ahn/ awn/awng) {ouhn/ouhm/ouhnuhng/ ouhwuuuhn/ahhuhn/ ahhuhm/ahhuhnuhn/ahhuhnuhng /ouuhn/ouuhnuhng} [ø:ɔ:ŋ/ɒn/(əʊ/ɔʊ)n/ã:/ã:n/ ã:ŋ/a:n/ɔ:n/ɔ:ŋ] [ø:ɔ:ŋ/ɒn/(əʊ/ɔʊ)n/ã:/ã:n/ ã:ŋ/a:n/ɔ:n/ɔ:ŋ]	agent provocateur ( <u>azh-o pruh-yok-uhtuuhh</u> / <u>azh-o pruh-yok-uhtur/azh-ah proh-vah-kuh-tur</u> )/ ( <u>azh-ah pruh-yok-uhtuuhh/azh-ah pruh-yok-uhtur</u> / <u>azh-ah proh-vah-kuh-tur</u> )<Fr>, aide-de-camp ( <u>ayd-duh-ko</u> / <u>ayd-duh-kamp</u> )/( <u>ayd-duh-kah</u> / <u>ayd-duh-kamp</u> )<Fr>, avant-grade ( <u>av-o-gahd/av-ah-gahrd</u> )/( <u>av-ah-gahd/av-ah-gahrd</u> ) (adj)<Fr>, the avant-grade ( <u>thi av-o-gahd</u> / <u>thi av-ah-gahrd</u> )/ ( <u>thi av-ah-gahd</u> / <u>thi-av-ah-gahrd</u> )(n)<Fr>, bon vivant ( <u>bo-vee-va/bahn-vee-vahnt</u> )/( <u>bawng-vi-vahng</u> / <u>bahn-vee-vahnt</u> )/bon veveur ( <u>bo-vee-vuuhh</u> / <u>bo-vee-vur</u> / <u>bahn vee-vur</u> )/( <u>bawng-vi-vuuhh</u> / <u>bawng-vi-vur</u> / <u>bahn vee-vur</u> )<Fr>, bouffant( <u>boo-fo/boo-fahnt</u> )/( <u>boo-fo</u> / <u>boo-fahnt</u> )(adj)<Fr>, bouillon ( <u>boo-yon/boo-yo/boo-yahn</u> )/ ( <u>boo-yo/buul-yahn</u> )<Fr>, broderie anglaise ( <u>broh-duh-ri ong-glaz/broh-duh-ri ahng-glaz</u> )<Fr>, carte blanche ( <u>kaht blahnsh/kahrt blahnsh</u> )/( <u>kaht blahsh</u> / <u>kahrt blahnsh</u> )<Fr>, chaise longue ( <u>shayz long/shayz lawng</u> )/ ( <u>shez lawng</u> )[pl.chaises longues ( <u>shayz long/shayz lawng</u> )/ ( <u>shez lawng</u> )<Fr>, chignon ( <u>shee-nyon/shee-nyahn</u> )/ ( <u>shee-nyo/shee-nyahn</u> )<Fr>, contretemps ( <u>kon-truh-to</u> / <u>kahn-truh-tah</u> )/( <u>kon-truh-to/kahn-truh-tah</u> )<Fr> [pl.contretemps ( <u>kon-truh-toz/kahn-truh-tahz</u> )/( <u>kon-truh-toz/kahn-truh-tahz</u> )], cor anglais ( <u>kawr ong-glaz/kawr awng-glaz</u> )/( <u>kaw-rong-glaz</u> / <u>kawr-ahng-glaz</u> )[pl. cors anglais( <u>kawr ong-glaz/kawr awng-glaz</u> )/ ( <u>kaw-rong-glaz/kawr-ahng-glaz</u> )<Fr>, cordon bleu ( <u>kaw-do bluuhh/kawr-dawn bluuhh</u> )/( <u>kaw-do bluuhh</u> / <u>kawr-dah bloo</u> )(adj)<Fr>, cordon sanitaire ( <u>kaw-do-san-i-teuh</u> / <u>kaw-do-san-i-teuhr/kawr-dah-sah-ni-ter</u> )<Fr>, croissant( <u>krwas-o</u> / <u>krwah-sah/kruh-sahnt</u> )/( <u>krwas- ong/krwah-sah</u> )<Fr>, crouton ( <u>kroo-ton/kroo-tahn</u> )/( <u>kroo-to/kroo-tahn</u> )<Fr>,

	<p>denouement/dénouement (<u>day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah</u>)/  <u>(day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah)</u>&lt;Fr&gt;, en masse (<u>o mas</u>/  <u>ah mas</u>)(adv)&lt;Fr&gt;, en passant (<u>o pas-o/ahn pah-sahn</u>)/  <u>(o pas-o/ah pa-sah)</u>(adv)&lt;Fr&gt;, genre (<u>zho-ruh/zhon-ruh</u>/  <u>zhahn-ruh</u>)/(<u>zhahn-ruh/zhon-ruh</u>)(n/adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, Grand Prix  <u>(gro pree/grah pree)</u> [pl. Grands Prix (<u>gro pree</u>/  <u>grah pree</u>)]&lt;Fr&gt;, penchant (<u>po-sho/pen-chuhnt</u>)/  <u>(pahng-shahng/pen-chuhnt)</u>&lt;Fr&gt;, pension(<u>pen-shuhn</u>)(n/v)&lt;Lat&gt;/  <u>(po-syo/pahn-si-ohn)</u>&lt;Fr&gt;, pièce de résistance  <u>(pyes duh re-zis-tos/pyes duh-rez-ee-stahns) /</u>  <u>(pi-es-duh-ray-zi ahs)</u>&lt;Fr&gt; [pl. pièces de résistance  <u>(pyes duh re-zis-tos/pyes duh-rez-ee-stahns) /</u>  <u>(pi-es-duh-ray-zi-stahs)</u>], poste restante (<u>pohst res-tahnt</u>/  <u>pohst re-stahnt</u>)/(<u>pohst res-tahnt/pohst res-tahnt</u>/  <u>pohst res-tahnt</u>)(n/adv)&lt;Fr&gt;, raison d'être (<u>ray-zo det-ruh</u>/  <u>ray-zawn det-ruh</u>)/(<u>rez-ah det-ruh/ray-zahn det-ruh</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,  rapprochement (<u>ra-prosh-mo/ra-prohsh-mo/ra-prohsh-mahn</u>/  <u>ra-prahsh-mahn</u>)/ (<u>ra-prosh-mong/ra-prohsh-mahng</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,  sangfroid (<u>song-frwah/ sahng-frwah</u>)/ (<u>so-frwah</u>/  <u>sahng-frwah</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, soi-disant (<u>swah-dee-zo</u>/  <u>swah-dee-zah</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, soupçon (<u>soop-son</u>/  <u>soop-sahn</u>)/ (<u>soop-so/soop-sah</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, vol-au-vent (<u>vol-uh-vo</u>/  <u>vawl-oh-vah</u>)/ (<u>vol-uh-vo/yaw-loh-vah</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
(in)(a/an/an/in/uhn)(ahuhn/ <b>ahuhn/euhn/ahuhn/uhn</b> ) [æ]/[æ:]	<p>absinthe/absinth(<u>ab-sath/ab-sinth</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,  coq au vin (<u>kok oh va/kohk oh va/kahk oh va</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,  dauphin (<u>doh-fa/doh-fan</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, gratin (<u>grat-a</u>/  <u>grah-țuhn</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, pince-nez (<u>pas -nay</u>)/ (<u>pans-nay</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,  pointe/pointes (<u>pwat</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
(ñ)(n-y/ny)(uhn-yuh/nuhyuh)[ñ]	<p>Doña (<u>don-yuh/dah-nyuh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, El Niño (<u>el neen-yoh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;,  jalapeño (<u>hal-uh-pay-nyoh/hah-luh-pay-nyoh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, la Niña  (<u>lah-nee-nyuh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, mañana (<u>man-yah-nuh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, piñata  (<u>pin-yah-tuh/pin-yah-țuh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, señor (<u>sen-yaw</u>/  <u>sen-yawr</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, señora (<u>sen-yaw-ruh/sen-yawr-uh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;,  señores (<u>sen-yaw-rez/sen-yawr-ez</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, señorita  (<u>sen-yuh-ree-tuh/sen-yuh-ree-țuh</u>)&lt;Spn&gt;, vicuña (<u>vi-koo-nyuh</u>/  <u>vuh-koo-nyuh</u>)&lt;S.Amr&gt;,</p>

(n/ng/ngh/nt/ny)(ng/uhng) (nguh/uhng) [ n /ŋ/⁰ŋ ]	feng shui ( <u>fuung shway/feng shooi</u> )<Chn>, manyatta (man-yat-uh)<E.Afr:ma-nga-ta>, Nganhwei (uhngahn- hway)<Chn>, Ngo Dinh Diem ( <u>uhngoh-deen-dyuhm/uhngoh-deen-dzyuhm</u> )<Vet>, rancour/rancor ( <u>rang-kuh/rang-kuhr</u> )<Lat>, Ranjit Singh ( <u>run-jit sing</u> )<Ind>, rapprochement ( <u>ra-prosh-mo/ra-prohsh-mo/ra-prohsh-mahn/ra-prahsh-mahn</u> )<Fr>, relinquish (ri- <u>ling-kwish</u> )(v)<Lat>, sacrosanct ( <u>sak-ruh-sangkt</u> )<Lat>, sangeet ( <u>sun-geet/sahng-geet</u> )<Hin>, sangfroid ( <u>song-frwah/sahng-frwah</u> )<Fr>, sangria ( <u>sang-gree-uh/sahn-gree-uh</u> )<Spn>,
(ô)(oh)(uhuhwuu/ouhwuu)[ô]	maître d'hôtel ( <u>may-truh doh-tel/may-tuhr doh-tel</u> )/ ( <u>mayt-ruh doh-tel/may-tuhr doh-tel</u> )<Fr>[pl.maîtres d'hôtel ( <u>may-truh doh-tel/may-tuhr doh-tel</u> )/( <u>mayt-ruh doh-tel/may-tuhr doh-tel</u> )], table d'hôte ( <u>tah-bluh doht/tah-buhl doht</u> )<Fr>,
(ó)(o/oh){ouh/ (uhuhwuu/ouhwuu)} [ó]	colón ( <u>kol-on/kuh-lohn</u> )[pl.colónes ( <u>kol-on-es/kuh-lohn-es</u> )<CosR&EIS>, króna ( <u>kroh-nuh</u> )(Kr)<Icl> [ pl.krónur ( <u>kroh-nuh/kroh-nuhr</u> )(Kr)],
(ö)(o/e/oh/uuhh){ouh/auh/ ouhwuu/uuhh}[ö]	döner kebab/doner kebab/kebab ( <u>don-uh-ki-bab/doh-nuhr-ki-bahb</u> )<Trk>, Möbius strip/Moebius strip ( <u>muuhh-bi-uhs strip</u> )<Grm>, roentgen/röntgen ( <u>ront-guhn-rent-guhn</u> )<Grm>, rosti ( <u>ro-sti/rah-sti</u> )/rösti ( <u>ruuhh-sti</u> )<Sw.Grm>, Szent Györgyi (sent <u>juuhh-ji/sent jur-ji</u> )<Hgy>,
(œi)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔi:]	trompe l'œil ( <u>tromp-ploi/trawmp-loi</u> )<Fr>[pl.trompe l'œils ( <u>tromp - ploi/trawmp-loi</u> )<Fr>,
(oeu/œu)(uuhh)(uuhh)[ɔ:]	cri de coeur/cri de cœur ( <u>kree-de-kuuhh/kree-de-kur</u> ) [pl.cris de coeur/cris de cœur ( <u>kree-de-kuuhh/kree-de-kur</u> )<Fr>,
(ù)(oo)(uhwoo)[ù]	fufu ( <u>foo-foo</u> )<W.Afr:fufú>, più (pyoo)<It>, ragù (rag- <u>oo</u> )<It>, tiramisù/tiramisu ( <u>tir-uh-mi-soo/tir-uh-mee-soo</u> )<It>,

(û)(oo)(uhwoo)[û]	crème brûlée ( <u>krem-broo-lay</u> )[pl. crèmes brûlées ( <u>krem-broo-lay</u> )<Fr>,
(ü/üh)(oo/uu/yuu/yuuuh) (uhwoo/uhwuu/yuhwuu/ yuhwuuuh)[ü]	Führer/Fuehrer ( <u>fuuuh-ruh/fuuuh-ruhr/fuur-ehr</u> )<Grm>, kümmel ( <u>kuum-uhl</u> )<Grm>, über-/uber- ( <u>oo-buh-</u> / <u>oo-buhr-</u> )(prefix), Yünnan ( <u>yuu-nan</u> )<Chn>,
(hw/hu/ju)(joo/hw/w) (juhwoo/huhwuh/wuh) [dʒu:/hw/w]	Don Juan ( <u>don joo-uhn/don hwahn/dahn joo-uhn/</u> <u>dahn hwahn</u> )<Spn>, feng shui ( <u>fuung shway/feng shooi</u> )<Chn>, Hsinhua ( <u>shin-hwah</u> )<Chn>, hwan ( <u>hwahn/wahn</u> )<Krn>, Hwang Hai ( <u>hwahng hy</u> )<Chn>, Hwang Ho ( <u>hwahng hoh</u> )<Chn>, Nganhwei ( <u>uhngahn-hway</u> )<Chn>, putonghua ( <u>poo-tong-hwah/</u> <u>poo-tahng-hwah</u> )<Chn>, t'ai chi ch'uan ( <u>ty chee chwahn</u> )<Chn>,
(ch/g/gg/ugh/kg)(k/x) (uhk/khuh/uhkh) [k/x]	ach(ahx)(exclm)<Sct>, berg (buuhhg/ <u>burg</u> )<S.Afr: berx>, chutzpah ( <u>huuts-puh/xuuts-puh</u> )<Yid>, dagga ( <u>dax-uh</u> )<S.Afr>, dreich (dreex)<Sct>, gatvol ( <u>xat-fol/</u> <u>xaht-fawl</u> )<S.Afr>, gogga ( <u>xo-xuh/xah-xuh</u> )<S.Afr:( <u>xaw-xuh</u> )>, Kharkov ( <u>kah-kuhv/xah-kuhv/kahr-kahv/xahr-kahv</u> )<Rus>, Iekgotla ( <u>le-xot-luh/le-xaht-luh</u> )<S.Afr>, loch ( <u>lok/lox/lahk/lahx</u> )<Sct>, lough ( <u>lok/lox/lahk/lahx</u> )<Irs>, och (ok/ <u>ox/ahk/ahx</u> )(exclm)<Sct/Irs>, Reich (ryk/ <u>ryx</u> )<Grm>, Sassenach ( <u>sas-uh-nak/sas-uh-nax</u> )/( <u>sas-uh-nak</u> )(n/adj)<Sct>, Taoiseach ( <u>tee-shuhx</u> )/( <u>tee-shuhk</u> )<Irs>, Toch (tohx)<Aust>, tocher ( <u>tox-uh/tox-uhr/tah-xuhr</u> )<Irs>, ugh ( <u>uux/uuhh</u> )(exclm),
(oi/oid/oie/ois/ooi/oy/oyi/oa/hua/j ua/ua/uoi/wa) (wa/wah/wy/wu/oi/ wuh/o/ah/uh) (wuhahuh/wuhahh/wuhahhuhy/ wuhuhh/ouhy/wuhuh/ ouh/ahh/uh)[wæ/wa:/ wai/wʌ/ɔi/wə/ɒ/ə:/ə]	abattoir ( <u>ab-uh-twah/ab-uh-twahr</u> )<Fr>, armoire ( <u>ahm-wah/</u> <u>ahm-wahr/ahrm-wahr</u> )<Fr>, avoirdupois ( <u>av-uh-duh-poiz/</u> <u>av-wah-dyoo-pwah/av-ehr-duh-poiz</u> )<Fr>, bête noire ( <u>bet nwah/</u> <u>bet nwahr</u> )/( <u>bet nwah/bet nwahr</u> )<Fr>[pl. bêtes noires ( <u>bet nwahz/bet nwahrz</u> )/( <u>bet nwahz/bet nwahrz</u> )], bon voyage ( <u>bon voi-ahzh/bahn voi-ahzh</u> )/( <u>bon voi-ahzh/</u> <u>bahn vwy-ahzh</u> )(exclm)<Fr>, bourgeois ( <u>buuuh-zhwah/</u> <u>buuuh-zhwah/buur-zhwah/buur-zhwah</u> )/( <u>bawzh-wah/</u> <u>buurzh-wah</u> )(adj)<Fr>, (the) bourgeoisie ( <u>buuuh-zhwah-zee/</u> <u>buurzh-wah-zee</u> )/( <u>bawzh-wah-zee/buurzh-wah-zee</u> )<Fr>, bwana ( <u>bwah-nuh</u> )<E.Afr>, chinoiserie ( <u>shin-wah-zuhr-i/</u> <u>shin-wah-zuhr-i</u> )<Fr>, chihuahua ( <u>chi-wah-wuh</u> )<Mex>,

clairvoyance (kleuh-voi-uhns/kler-voi-uhns)<Fr>, clairvoyant  
 (kleuh-voi-uhnt/kler-voi-uhnt)(n/adj)<Fr>, coif  
 (koif)<Fr/Lat>/kahf)<Fr>, coiffed (kwoft/kwahft)(adj), coiffure  
 (kwah-fyuuuh/kwah-fyuuuhr /kwah-fyuur)<Fr>, connoisseur  
 (kon-uh-suuhh/kon-uh-sur/kah-nuh-sur)<Fr>,  
 Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease (kroits-felt-jak-ob-di-zeez/  
kroits-felt-jah-kahb-di-zeez{CJD}<Grm>, devoir (di-v wah/  
 di-v wahr)<Fr>, doyen(doi-en/dwy-en)<Fr>, envoy (en-voi)<Fr>,  
 fatwa (fat-wah)<Arb>, gurdwara (guuhh-dwah-ruh/gur-dwah-ruh)<Ind>, jawan (juh-wahn), je ne sais quoi  
 (zhuh-nuh-say-kwah)<Fr>, joie de vivre  
 (zhwah duh vee-vruh)<Fr>, Kuala Lumpur (kwah-luh luum-puur),  
 kwashiorkor (kwosh-i-aw-kaw/kwosh-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shi-awr-kuhr)/(kwash-i-aw-kaw/kwash-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shee-awr-kawr)<Ghn>, Mademoiselle (mad-mwuh-zel)<Fr>,  
 marijuana/marihuana (mar-uh-wah-nuh)<Spn>,  
 memoir (mem-wah/mem-wahr)<Fr>, ménage à trois  
 (may-nahzh-ah-trwah)/(mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah)<Fr>, Mesdemoiselle (may-duh-mwah-zel)<Fr>, moire (mwah/mwahr)/  
 moiré (mwah-ray)<Fr>, noir (nwah/nwahr)(adj)<Fr>, noisette(nwah-zet)<Fr>, octroi (ok-trwah/ahk-troi)<Lat>, Ojibwa  
 (oh-jib-wah)<N.Amr>, pâté de foie gras (pat-ay duh fwah.grah/pah-tay duh fwah grah)<Fr>, patois (pat-wah)(sing) [pl. patois  
 (pat-wahz)]<Fr>, peignoir(payn-wah/pen-wahr)<Fr>, petit  
 bourgeois (pet-i buuuh-zhwah/pet-i buur-zhwah)/  
 (pet-i baw-zhwah/puh-tee buur-zhwah)(adj)<Fr>, petite bourgeoisie (puh-teet buuuh-zhwah-zee/  
puh-teet buur-zhwah-zee)/(puh-t-eet baw-zhwah-zee/  
puh-t-eet buur-zhwah-zee)<Fr>, petty bourgeois/petit bourgeois  
 (pet-i buuuh-zhwah/ pet-i buur-zhwah)/(pet-i baw-zhwah/  
pet-i buur-zhwah)<Fr>, petty bourgeoisie/petite bourgeoisie  
 (pet-i buuuh-zhwah-zee/  
pet-i buur-zhwah-zee)/(pet-i baw\_zhwah-zee/  
pet-i buur-zhwah-zee)<Fr>, Poincaré  
 (pwan-ka-ray)<Fr>, pointillism (poin-ti-li-zuhm/pwan-ti-li-zuhm)/  
 (pwan-ti-li-zuhm/  
pwan-tuh-li-zuhm)<Fr>, pointilist (poin-ti-list/pwan-ti-list)/  
 (poin-ti-list/pwan-ti-list)/(pwan-tuh-list)(n/adj)<Fr>, quinoa  
 (keen-wah/ki-nohuh)/(ki-nohuh/kin-wah)<S.Amr>,

	<p>remontoire (<u>rem-uhn-twah</u>/<u>rem-uhn-twahr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, repertoire (<u>rep-uh-twah</u>/ <u>rep-uh-twahr</u>/<u>rep-ehr-twahr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, reservoir (<u>rez-uh-vwah</u>/<u>rez-uh-vwahr</u>/<u>rez-uhr-vwahr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, rooibos (<u>roi-bos</u>/<u>roi-baws</u>)&lt;S.Afr;raw-baws&gt;; salwar (<u>sul-wah</u>/<u>sul-wahr</u>)/shalwar (<u>shul-wah</u>/<u>shul-wahr</u>)&lt;Ind&gt;, sangfroid (<u>song-frwah</u>/<u>sahng-frwah</u>)/(<u>so-frwah</u>/<u>sahng-frwah</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, savoir-faire (<u>say-wah-feuh</u>/<u>sav-wah-feuhr</u>/<u>say-wahr-fer</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, savoy (<u>suh-voi</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, schwa/shwa (<u>shwah</u>)&lt;Gk&gt;, soi-disant (<u>swah-dee-zo</u>/<u>swah-dee-zah</u>)(adj)&lt;Fr&gt;, soignée (<u>swahn-yay</u>/<u>swahn-yay</u>)(n)&lt;Fr&gt;, soirée(<u>swah-ray</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, suave (<u>swahv</u>)(adj)&lt;Lat&gt;, suavely (<u>swahv-li</u>)(adv), suavity (<u>swah-vi-ti</u>/<u>swah-vuh-ti</u>)(n), t'ai chi ch'uan/t'ai chi (ty chee <u>chwahn</u>)&lt;Chn&gt;, Swahili (<u>swuh-hee-li</u>/<u>swah-hee-li</u>)&lt;Arb&gt;; swastika (<u>swos-ti-kuh</u>/<u>swah-sti-kuh</u>)&lt;Skt&gt;; toilette (<u>twah-let</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, toyi-toyi ((<u>toi-toi</u>)&lt;S.Afr&gt;, vichyssoise (<u>vee-shi-swahz</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, void (void)(n/adj/v)&lt;Fr&gt;, voilà (<u>vwah-lah</u>)(exclm)&lt;Fr&gt;, voile (<u>voil/vwahl</u>)(n)&lt;Fr&gt;, voussoir (<u>voo-swah</u>/<u>voo-swahr</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;, voyeur (<u>vwah-yuuhh</u>/<u>vwah-yur</u>)&lt;Fr&gt;,</p>
(io/jo/yo/yeo)(yoh) (yuh-uh-uhwuu/ yuh-ouh-uhwuu)/ [jəʊ]/[jɔʊ]	Ajodhya/Ayodhya ( <u>uh-yohd-yuh</u> )<Hin>, imbroglia ( <u>im-broh-li-oh</u> / <u>im-brohl-yoh</u> )<It>, seraglio ( <u>si-rah-li-oh</u> / <u>si-ral-yoh</u> )<It>, yeoman ( <u>yoh-muhn</u> )(n)[pl. yeomen ( <u>yoh-muhn</u> )(n)], yeomanry ( <u>yoh-muhn-ri</u> )(n), yoga ( <u>yoh-guh</u> )<Skt>, yogi ( <u>yoh-gi</u> )<Skt>, yogurt/yoghurt/yoghourt ( <u>yog-uhrt</u> / <u>yoh-guhr</u> )<Trk>, zabaglione( <u>zab-uhl-yoh-ni</u> / <u>zah-buhl-yoh-ni</u> )<It>,
(gn/ni/nh/ny)(ny)(nuhyuh)[nj]	chignon ( <u>shee-nyon</u> / <u>shee-nyahn</u> )<Fr>, cognac ( <u>kon-yak</u> / <u>koh-nyak</u> )<Fr>, cognoscenti ( <u>kon-yuh-shen-tee</u> / <u>kah-nyuh-shen-tee</u> )<It>, lasagne/lasagna ( <u>luh-zan-yuh</u> / <u>lah-zah-nyuh</u> )<It>, lorgnette ( <u>law-nyet</u> / <u>lawr-nyet</u> )<Fr>, Monsignor ( <u>mon-see-nyuh</u> / <u>mon-see-nyuhr</u> / <u>mahn-see-nyuhr</u> ) [pl. Monsignori ( <u>mon-see-nyaw-ri</u> / <u>mahn-see-nyawr-i</u> )]<It>, Nyasa ( <u>nyah-sah</u> / <u>ny-as-uh</u> )<Afr>, nyeman ( <u>nye-mahn</u> )<Rus>, petunia ( <u>puh-tyoo-ni-uh</u> / <u>puh-too-nyuh</u> )<Amr Ind>, piranha ( <u>pi-rah-nuh</u> / <u>puh-rah-nyuh</u> )<Por>, pneumonia ( <u>nyoo-moh-ni-uh</u> / <u>noo-moh-nyuh</u> )<Gk>, poignant ( <u>poi-nyuhnt</u> )(adj)<Fr>, seignior ( <u>say-nyuh</u> / <u>say-nyuhr</u> / <u>seen-yuh</u> / <u>seen-yuhr</u> )<Fr>,

	ignor (see-nyaw/see-nyawr)<It> [pl. signori (see-nyaw-ree)], signora (see-nyaw-ruh/see-nyawr-uh)<It>, signorina (see-nyuh-ree-nuh)<It>, senior (see-ni-uh/see-ni-uhr)/ (see-ni-uh/see-ni-uhr/see-nyuhr)<Lat>, seniority (see-ni-or-uh-ti/ see-nyawr-uh-ti)/(see-ni-or-i-ti/see-nyawr-uh-ti)(n), vignette (vin-yet)/(vee-nyet)<Fr>,
(voy){vw[y]}(vuhwuhahhuhy) [vwaɪ]	bon voyage (bon voi-ahzh/bahn voi-ahzh)/(bon voi-ahzh/ bahn vwy-ahzh) (exclm)<Fr>,
(eu/ieu/yi/yu)(yuuhh) (yuhuuhh) [j3:]	curator (kyuu-ray-tuh/kyuu-ray-tuhr/kyur-ay-tuhr)<Lat>, milieu (mi-lyuhhh/meel-yuhhh)<Fr>, Monsieur (muh-syuuhh/ muh-syur)<Fr>, seigneur (seen-yuhhh/seen-yur)<Fr>, voyeur (vwah-yuhhh/vwah-yur)<Fr>, yird (yuuhhd/ yurd)(n)<Sct&N.Eng>, yirr (yuuhh/yur)(v)<Sct>, yurt (yuuhht/yurt)(n)<Trk>,
(ya/ia/o)(yah)(yuhahh)[ja:]	bouillon (boo-yon/boo-yo/boo-yahn)/(boo-yo/buul-yahn)<Fr>, chignon (shee-nyon/shee-nyahn)<Fr>, inyanga (in-yahng-uh)<S.Afr:(in-yahng-guh)>, Kejia (kay-jyah)<Mdr>, Magyar (mag-yahr/mag-yar)<Hgr>, Myanmar (myan-mah/ myan-mahr/myahn-mahr), Nyasa (nyah-sah/ny-as-uh)<Afr>, teriyaki (ter-i-ak-i/ter-i-yah-ki)<Jap>, yacht (yot/yaht), yachtswomen (yot-swimin/yaht-swimin)(n);
(ie/é/ée)(yay) (yuhauhy)[jeɪ]	hotelier (hoh-tel-i-uh/hoh-tel-i-uhr/hoh-tuhl-yay)<Fr>, papier mâché (pap-i-ay mash-ay/pay-puhr muh-shay/ pap-yay muh-shay)/(pap-i-ay mash-ay/ pay-puhr muh-shay)<Fr>, pied-à-terre (pyayd- ah-teuh/ pyayd-ah-teuhr/pyayd-ah-ter)/(pi-ay-dat-euh/pi-ay-dat-euhr/ pi-ay-dat-er)<Fr>, pietà (pyay-tah)<It>, soigné (swahn- yay)(adj)<Fr>, soignée (swahn-yay/ swahn- yay)(adj)<Fr>,
(kn)(kn)(kuhnuh)[kn]	Knesset (knes-et)<Heb>, knish(knish)(n)<Yid>, knopkierie (knob-kiuh-ri/knahb-kir-i)<S.Afr>, Knosses (knos-uhs/nos-uhs/ knah-suhs/nah-suhs)<Gk>,
(ksh)(ksh)(kuhshuh)[kʃ]	Kshatriya (kshat-ri-uh)<Skt>,

(ao/ea/ayo)(ayuh)(auhyuh)[eɪə]	aorist ( <u>euh</u> -rist/ <u>ayuh</u> -rist)<Gk>, Aortearoa (ou- <u>tayuh</u> -rohuh)<NZ>, kaolin/china clay ( <u>kayuh</u> -lin)(n)<Chn>, mayor (meuh/ <u>meuhr</u> /mayuhr)/(meuh/ <u>meuhr</u> /mer)<lat>,
(ua/uai/ue/ui/wai/way/we/wei) (way) (wu <u>hauhy</u> )[wei]	dissuade (di- <u>swayd</u> )(v)<Lat>, dissuasion (di- <u>sway</u> -shuhn)(n), equator (i- <u>kway</u> -tuh/i- <u>kway</u> -tuhr/i- <u>kway</u> -tuhr)<Lat>, feng shui ( <u>fuung</u> <u>shway</u> / <u>feng</u> <u>shooi</u> )<Chn>, gweilo ( <u>gway</u> -loh)<SEA>, Kuwait (koo- <u>wayt</u> )(n), Nganhwei (uhngahn-hway)<Chn>, Norway ( <u>naw</u> -way/ <u>nawr</u> -way)(n), quail (kwayl)<Fr>, quaint (kwaynt)(adj)<Fr>, segue ( <u>seg</u> -way)<It>, suede (swayd)<Fr>, sway (sway)(v/n)<Dut/Grm>, Venezuela ( <u>ven</u> -i- <u>zway</u> -luh)(n), Venezuelan ( <u>ven</u> -i- <u>zway</u> -luhn)(adj/n), zarzuela (zah- <u>zway</u> -luh/ zahr- <u>zway</u> -luh)<Spn>, Zimbabwe ( <u>zim</u> - <u>bahb</u> -way)(n),

## References:

### WEBCASTED ARTICLES:

1. INTRODUCTION TO A NEW STRATEGY OF LEARNING ENGLISH PRONOUING SKILLS.
2. PRONUNCIATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF SOUNDS.
3. DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF SUB-SYLLABLES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE.
4. FORMULATION OF GENERAL RULES OF THE ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION.
5. ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS TRAINING FORMAT (by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English Language).
6. NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS TRAINING FORMAT (by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English Language).
7. NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS TRAINING FORMAT1

Disclaimer: No individual/organisation/institution should download/print out a part/whole of the content of this article and use it for any purpose without the prior permission of the writer.